

MATEMATIKA

6

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6-njy synpy üçin derslik*

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— ýada salýarys



— amaly ýumuş



— toparlarda işleyäris



— gyzykly matematika



— täze maglumatlar



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— çylşyrymly ýumuşlar



— özbaşdak iş

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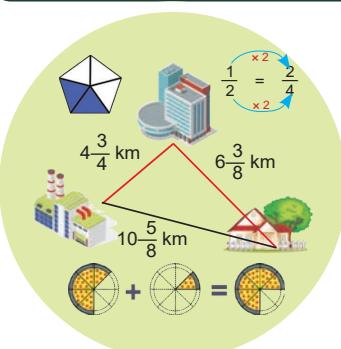
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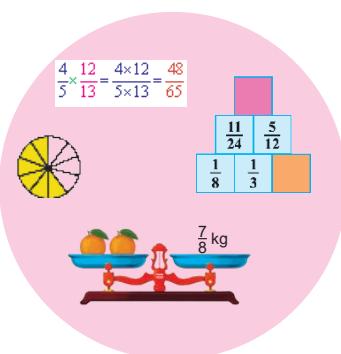
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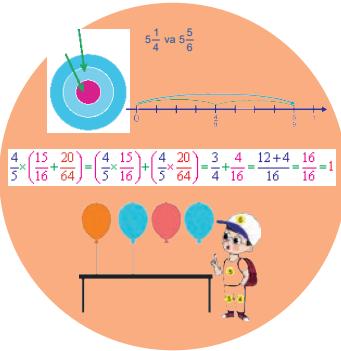
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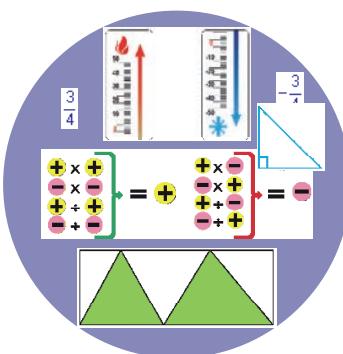
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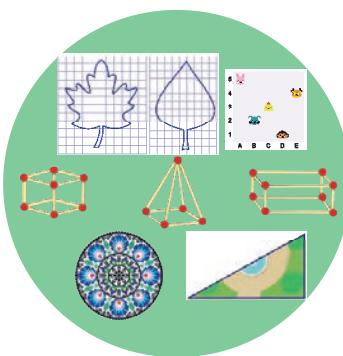
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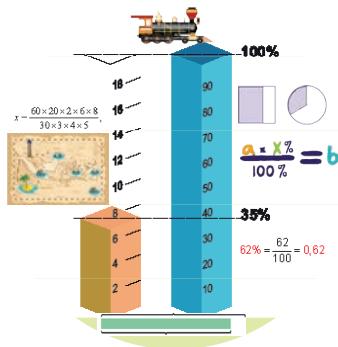
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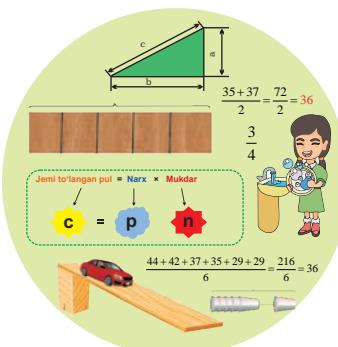
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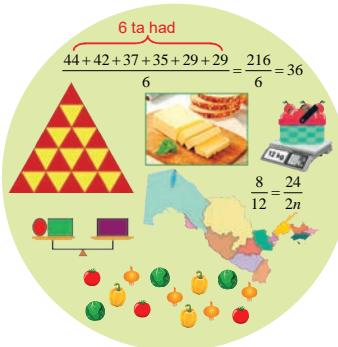
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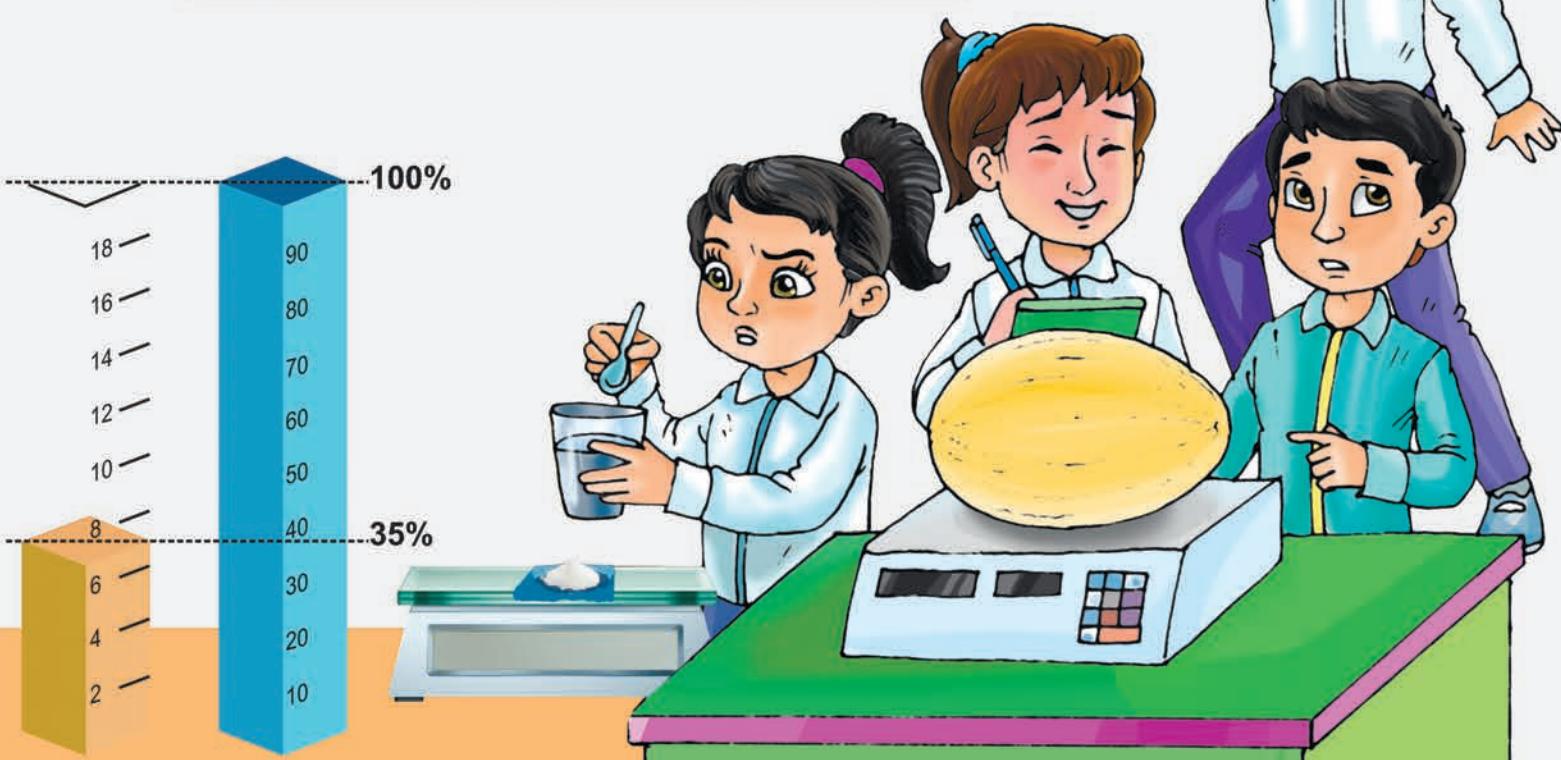
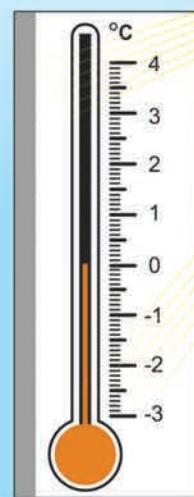
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5-NJI SYNPDA GECILENLERİ GAÝTALAMAK



NATURAL SANLARYŇ ÜSTÜNDE AMALLAR



Ýada salýarys!

Sanlar öýjük birliklerine nähili bölünen?



Sanlaryň ady	milliardlar			millionlar			münler			birler		
Öýjükleriň ady	ýüzler	onlar	birler	ýüzler	onlar	birler	ýüzler	onlar	birler	ýüzler	onlar	birler
San		2	9	4	0	5	3	7	8	6	1	3
Okalyşy	29 milliard			405 million			378 müň			613		

Ýazylyşy: 29 405 378 613

2. Amallar nähili ýerine ýetirilen? Düşündiryäris.

on münler	münler	ýuzler	onlar	birler
4	3	1	1	5
+ 5	2	0	6	5
9	5	4	5	0

on münler	münler	ýuzler	onlar	birler
9	8	7	6	5
- 6	2	2	2	2

on münler	münler	ýuzler	onlar	birler
x		3	2	7
		1	0	9
- 2	0	9	4	3
+ 3	2	0	0	
3	5	6	4	3

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1206 \\
 - 9 \\
 \hline
 134
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 30 \\
 - 27 \\
 \hline
 3
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 36 \\
 - 36 \\
 \hline
 0
 \end{array}$$



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–3.

1. Hasaplaň.

- a) 65 772 + 34 228 b) 172 338 + 327 662
 c) 8 900 307 + 1 099 693 d) 8 364 579 – 1 635 421
 e) 1 205 620 – 1 076 799 f) 5 645 789 – 3 214 658
 g) 669 023 × 7 h) 27 613 × 26
 i) 9 600 696 ÷ 84 j) 11 682 000 ÷ 125
2. Ammarda 2 414 guty pomidor bardy. Birinji gün 735, ikinji gün 813 we üçünji gün bolsa 756 guty pomidor satyldy. Ammarda näçe guty pomidor galypdyr? Eger her bir gutudaky pomidolaryň ağırlыгы 18 kg bolsa, 3 gündə näçe kilogram pomidor satylypdyr?
 Haýsy gündə azrak pomidor satylypdyr? Iň köpi haçan?



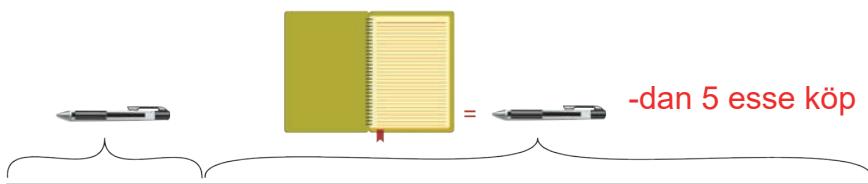
3. Aňlatmalaryň bahasyny tapyň.

- a) $69 \div 23 + 45 \times (896 - 15 \times 32)$ b) $788 - 414 \div 18 + 768 \div 12 \times 4$
 c) $54 \times 286 - 589 \div 19 + 48 + 658 - 98$ d) $96 \times (4508 \div 98 + 3534 \div 38) - 156$



Gyzykly matematika: 4–8.

4. Okuwçy 65 000 soma ručka we depderler satyn aldy. Bir sany depderiň bahasy 2 000, ručka bolsa 3 000 som. Okuwçy näçe sany depder we ručka satyn alypdyr?



5. 2, 9, 3, 6 we 0 sıfırlarından peýdalanylп iň uly we iň kiçi 5 belgili sanlary alyň. Emele gelen sanlaryň ulusyndan kiçisini aýryň.

6. Myrat 14 ýaşda, onuň 1 ýaşly Maral we 4 ýaşly Gözel atly jigisi bar. Näçe ýyldan soň Maral bilen Gözeliň ýaşlarynyň jemi Myradyň ýaşyna deň bolar?

7. Harplara laýyk sıfırleri tapyň.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \textcolor{red}{A} 3 4 \\
 7 3 \textcolor{red}{B} \\
 + \underline{6 \textcolor{red}{C} 7} \\
 \hline 3 4 4 9
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 8 7 \textcolor{red}{D} 4 3 \\
 - \underline{7 9 2 \textcolor{red}{E}} \\
 \hline 7 9 1 \textcolor{red}{F} 5
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 \textcolor{red}{J} \textcolor{red}{K} \textcolor{red}{L} \\
 \times \underline{4} \\
 \hline 9 4 0
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 2 1 5 \\
 \times \textcolor{red}{X} \textcolor{red}{Y} \\
 \hline 8 6 0 \\
 + \underline{4 3 0} \\
 \hline 5 1 6 0
 \end{array}$$

8. Fermada towuk, geçi we sygyr bar. Ähli haýwanlaryň başy 19 sany, aýaklary bolsa 56 sany. Fermada näçe sany towuk bar?



Berkitmek: 9–10.

9. Jedwelde bir hepdäniň içinde futbol stadionyna baranlaryň sany getirilen. Berlen maglumatlary gözden geçiriliň we aşakdaky soraglara jogap beriň.

Eger stadiona giriş biletiniň bahasy 10 000 som bolsa, sişenbe günü näçe pul ýygylýdpdyr? Hepdäniň dowamında stadiona gelen tomaşaçylaryň umumy sany näçe?

Şenbe günü çarşenbä garanda näçe sany köp tomaşaçy bardy?

Günler	Tomaşaçylar sany
Duşenbe	21 587
Sişenbe	15 721
Çarşenbe	16 040
Penşenbe	13 674
Anna	22 876
Şenbe	26 330
Ýekşenbe	25 889

10. 39-y bölende galyndy 9 çykýan ähli natural sanlaryň jemini tapyň.

10



Özbaşdak iş: 11–12.

11. Harplara laýyk sıfırları tapyň.

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \ 0 \ A \ 9 \\ 2 \ 4 \ 5 \ B \\ + C \ 2 \ 7 \\ \hline 7 \ 9 \ 6 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ D \ 4 \ 9 \ E \\ - 8 \ 1 \ F \ 5 \\ \hline G \ 5 \ 3 \ 4 \ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 2 \ 4 \\ \times 3 \ T \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \ 6 \\ + M \ N \ O \\ \hline N \ M \ L \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 3 \ X \\ \times X \ 4 \\ \hline Z \ 3 \ 2 \\ + 6 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 7 \ 9 \ 2 \ 2 \end{array}$$

12. Bir hepdäniň dowamynda üç tümende sürüjilerden kanuny bozmalar üçin 23 875 500 som jerime alyndы. Birinji tümende 9 823 000, ikinjisinde 11 575 000 som jerime alnan bolsa, üçünji tümende näçe jerime alnypdyr?

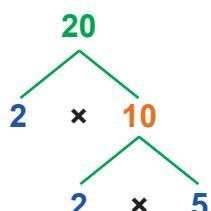
ÝÖNEKEÝ WE DÜZME SANLAR. IUUB We IKUK



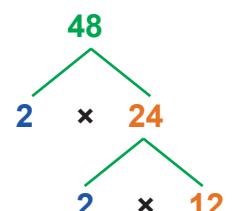
Ýada salýarys!

1. Sanlary ýönekeý köpeldijilere dagytmagy düşündirip bilersiňizmi?

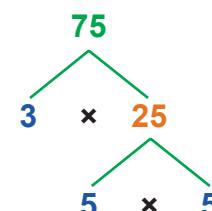
- Ýönekeý sanlar
- Düzme sanlar



$$20 = 2 \times 2 \times 5$$



$$48 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$



$$75 = 3 \times 5 \times 5$$

2. Näme üçin sanlaryň IUUB-i 1-e deň boldy?

20	2
10	2
5	5
1	

48	2
24	2
12	2
6	2
3	3
1	

75	3
25	3
5	5
1	

$$\text{IUUB } (20; 48; 75) = 1$$

$$\text{IKUK } (20; 48; 75) = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5 = 720$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–7.

1. Sanyň natural bölüjilerini tapyň: 48; 36; 69; 75; 79; 91.

2. Aşakdaky sanlardan haýsсы 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 8; 9; 10; 11-е галындысыз болунýär?

32

12

58

40

55

3. Aşakdaky sanlardan haýsylary 2-ä, 3-e ýa-da 5-e bolünýär? Olaryň içinde bir wagtda 2, 3 we 5-e bolünýän sanlar barmy?

250

840

525

4686

480

4. Aşakdaky sanlaryň arasyndaky özara ýonekeý sanlary aýryp, ýazyň.

a) 25-den 48-e çenli

b) 28-den 42-ä çenli

c) 58-den 75-e çenli

5. Hasaplaň.

a) IUUB (15; 25; 37)

b) IKUK (8; 12; 20) c) IKUK (60; 90; 30)

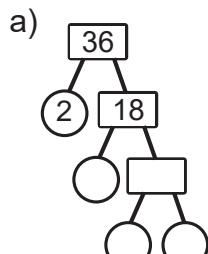
6. Mekdep boýunça 6-njy synpda 60 sany gyz we 72 sany oglan bar. Çagalar näçe sany topara bölünse, olar deň paýlanýar? Näçe sany topar döredip bilersiňiz? Her bir toparda näçe sany gyz we oglan bolar?

7. Döwranda 12 sany, Rustamda bolsa 18 şokolad bar. Olaryň her biri şokoladlary dostlary bilen bölüşdiler. Eger Döwran we Rustam birmeňzeş mukdardaky şokolad berseler, olaryň her bir dosty näçe sany şokolad alar?

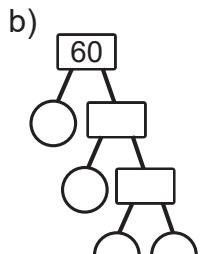


Berkitmek: 8-9.

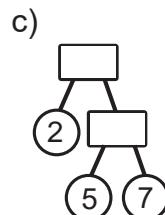
8. Aşakdaky «köpeldijiler daragty»ny dolduryň.



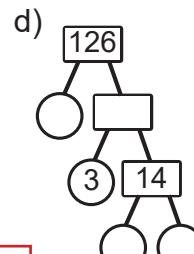
$$36 = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}$$



$$60 = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}$$



$$\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}$$



$$\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad}$$

9. Şu usuldan peýdalanylп 18; 76; 55; 100; 69; 41 sanlaryny hem ýonekeý köpeldijilere dagydyň.



Özbaşdak iş: 10-12.

10. Aşakdaky sanlardan haýsсы 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 8; 9; 10; 11-е болунýär?

a) 698 247

b) 4 632

c) 9 030

d) 654 921

11. 64, 81, 128 sanlaryny ýonekeý köpeldijilere dagydyň.

12. Hasaplaň:

a) IUUB (81; 54)

b) IKUK (16; 6)

BIRMEŃZEŞ MAÝDALAWJYLY DROBLAR, ONLUK DROBLARY GOŞMAK WE AÝYRMAK

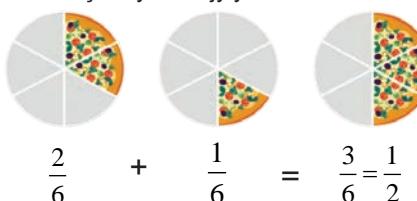


Ýada salýarys!

1. Amallar nähili ýerine ýetirilendigini ýada salýarys we netijeleri aýdýarys.

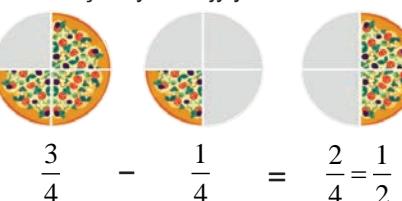
Goşmak

Birmeňzeş maýdalawjyly droblar



Aýyrma

Birmeňzeş maýdalawjyly droblar



2. Onluk droblary goşmak we aýyrma nähili amala aşyrylypdyr?

$$2,38 + 1,47 = 3,85$$

	2	,	3	8
+	1	,	4	7
	3	,	8	5

$$1,48 - 0,16 = 1,32$$

	1	,	4	8
-	0	,	1	6
	1	,	3	2



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–8.

1. Hasaplaň.

$$a) \frac{3}{8} + \frac{2}{8} \quad b) \frac{3}{10} + \frac{5}{10} \quad c) \frac{24}{50} + \frac{17}{50} \quad d) \frac{38}{124} + \frac{45}{124}$$

2. Tapawutlar nämä deň? Netijeleri deňeşdiriň.

$$a) \frac{10}{12} - \frac{5}{12} \quad b) \frac{7}{8} - \frac{5}{8} \quad c) \frac{21}{37} - \frac{14}{37} \quad d) \frac{51}{256} - \frac{39}{256}$$

3. 1-nji probirkada $\frac{5}{25}$ litr suw bar. Ondan $\frac{2}{25}$ litr suw 2-nji probirkada guýuldy. 1-nji probirkada näçe suw galypdyr? Eger oňa ýene $\frac{4}{25}$ litr suw guýulsa, probirkada näçe suw bolar?

4. Aňlatmalaryň bahasyny tapyň.

$$a) \frac{15}{29} - \left(\frac{27}{29} - \frac{22}{29} \right) + \frac{11}{29} \quad b) \left(\frac{19}{92} - \frac{12}{92} + \frac{62}{92} \right) - \frac{43}{92}$$

$$c) \left(\frac{43}{88} + \frac{37}{88} \right) - \left(\frac{76}{88} - \frac{52}{88} \right) \quad d) \frac{43}{62} - \frac{26}{62} + \frac{34}{62} - \frac{19}{62} + \frac{23}{62}$$

5. Barño tehnologiya dersinde iki hili süýji nygmat taýýarlady. 1-nji süýji nygmat üçin 1,75 stakan, 2-nji süýji nygmat üçin 0,25 stakan şeker ulandy. Barño jemi näçe şeker ulanypdyr?

6. Tokaý 33 km² aralyga ýaýylandy. Ýangynlar we senagat kärhanalary sebäpli ol gysgalyp, 16,5 km² bolup galdy. Tokaý näçe bölege gysgalypdyr? Tokaýlary goramak üçin nähili çäreleri görmek mümkün?



7. Hasaplaň.

a) $6\frac{2}{7} - 5\frac{1}{7}$

b) $2\frac{4}{10} + 5\frac{5}{10}$

c) $4\frac{7}{8} - 2\frac{4}{8}$

d) $1\frac{2}{8} + 1\frac{1}{8}$

8. Hasaplaň.

a) $15,25 + 60,98 + 10,50$

b) $19,405 + 20,210 + 8,100$

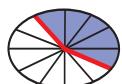
c) $143,210 - 89,025$

d) $1001,002 - 975,350$



Gyzykly matematika: 9–10.

9. Suratdaky logiki baglylygy anyklap, soňky laýyk gelýän figurany tapyň.



_____ ? _____



10. Berlen kwadraty dolduryň. Ähli setirleriň we sütünleriň jemi 9,0-a deň bolsun.

		3,6
1,8	3,0	



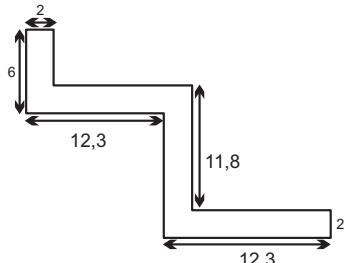
Özbaşdak iş: 11–13.

11. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{17}{42} - \left(\frac{39}{42} - \frac{28}{42} \right) + \frac{23}{42}$

b) $\left(\frac{48}{74} + \frac{17}{74} - \frac{26}{74} \right) - \frac{23}{74}$

12. Suratda getirilen ýodany 2 metr giňlikdäki haly bilen örtmek üçin halynyň uzynlygy näçe metr bolmaly?



13. Hasaplaň.

a) $73,17 + 21,83 + 0,5$

b) $21,75 + 17,25 - 0,17$

c) $75,140 + 24,860$

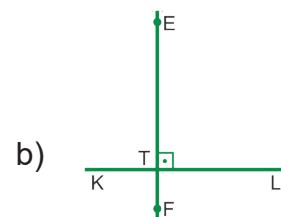
d) $22,01 - 15,45$

GEOMETRİK FIGURALAR WE ÖLÇEMELER

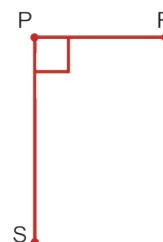
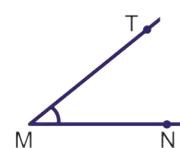
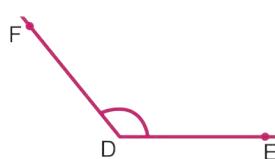


Ýada salýarys!

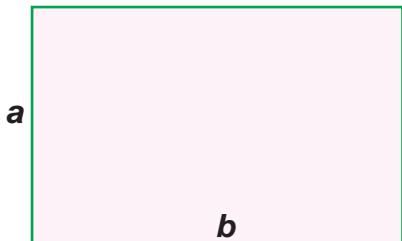
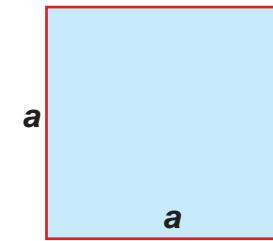
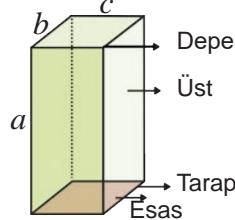
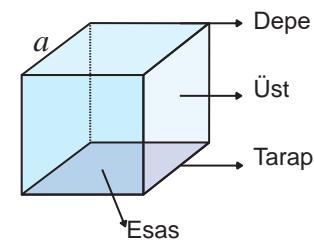
1. Göni çýzyklar özara nähili ýagdaýda ýerleşipdir?



2. Nähili burçlary görýärsiňiz? Olary graduslarda ölçäp bilersiňizmi?

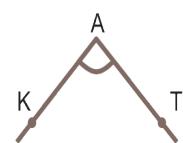
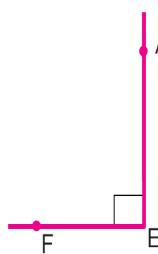
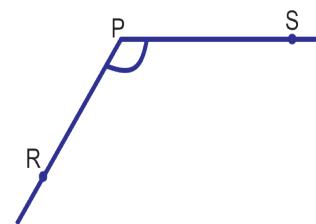
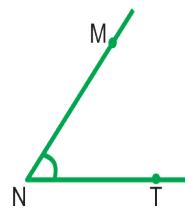


3. Tekiz we giňişlikleyín figuralaryň tapawudyny we elementlerini tapyň.

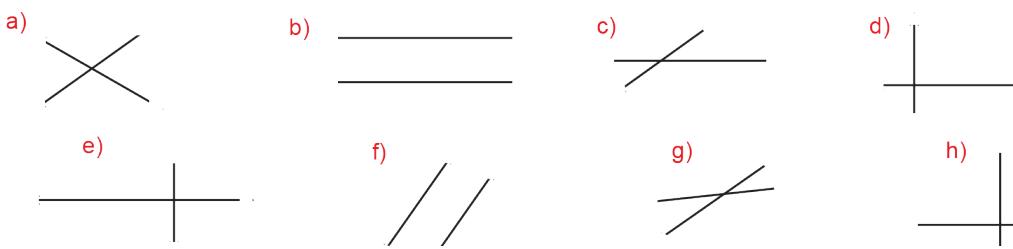
Perimetri:
 $P = 2 \times (a + b)$ Meýdany:
 $S = ab$ Perimetr:
 $P = 4 \times a$ Meýdany:
 $S = a^2$ Doly üstüň meýdany:
 $S = 2 \times (ab + bc + ac)$ Göwrüm:
 $V = abc$ Doly üstüň
meýdany:
 $S = 6a^2$ Göwrüm:
 $V = a^3$ 

Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-4.

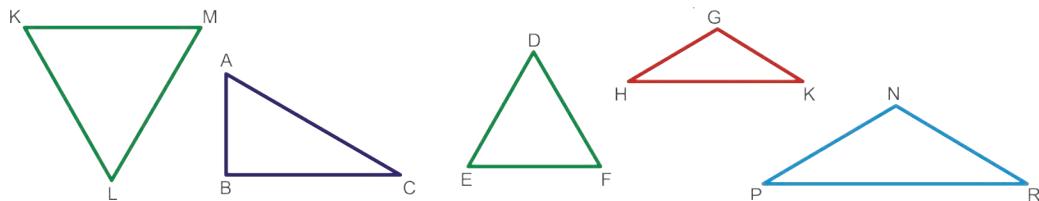
1. Transportiriň kömeginde burçlary ölçäň.



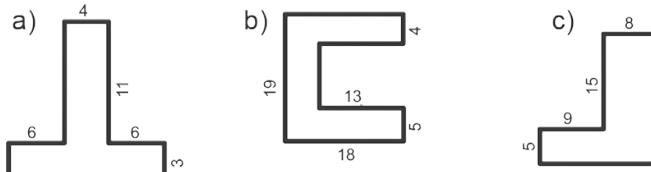
2. Parallel we perpendikulär gönü çyzyklary anyklaň.



3. Çyzgyçdan we transportirden peýdalanyп üçburçluguň görnüşini we burclaryny tapyň.



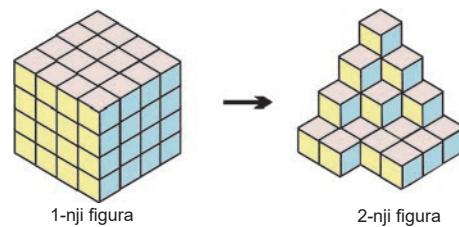
4. Figuralaryň meýdanyny tapyň.



Gyzykly matematika: 5–6.

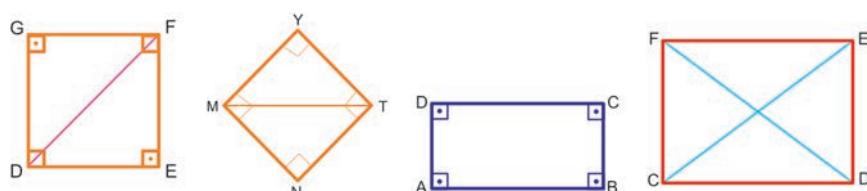
5. Üçburçluguň bir tarapy ikinjisinden 2 cm gysga, üçünji tarapyndan 2 cm uzynrak. Üçburçluk perimetri 27 cm-e deň bolsa, onuň taraplarynyň uzynlyklaryny anyklaň.

6. 1-nji figuradaky kubdan näçe sany kiçi kub-jagazlary alyp taşlasak, 2-nji figuradaky jisim emele geler?

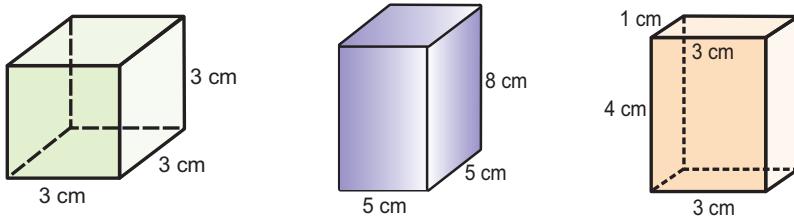


Berkitmek: 7–10.

7. Çyzgyjyň kömeginde gönüburçluguň we kwadratlaryň tarapyny ölçüp, meýdanyny tapyň.



8. Gönüburçly parallelepipedin we kublaryň doly üstüniň meýdanyny we gövrümini tapyň.



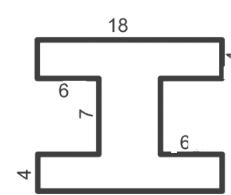
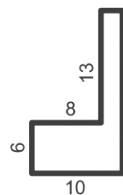
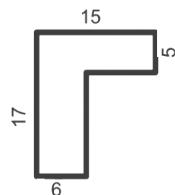
16

9. ABCD dörtburçluguň AB tarapy 45 cm, BC tarapy ondan 23 mm uzyn, CD tarapy BC tarapypndan 1 cm 2 mm gysga, AD tarapy bolsa CD tarapypndan 56 mm uzyn. ABCD dörtburçluguň perimetreni tapyň.
10. Gatnaşyklary ornaşdyryň.
- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| a) $4 \text{ ha} = \dots \text{ m}^2$ | b) $20 \text{ ha} = \dots \text{ m}^2$ | c) $5 \text{ ha} = \dots \text{ m}^2$ |
| d) $15 \text{ ha} = \dots \text{ m}^2$ | e) $1 \text{ km}^2 = \dots \text{ ha}$ | f) $15 \text{ km}^2 = \dots \text{ ha}$ |
| g) $1000 \text{ km}^2 = \dots \text{ ha}$ | h) $75 000 \text{ m}^2 = \dots \text{ ha}$ | i) $250 \text{ km}^2 = \dots \text{ ha}$ |

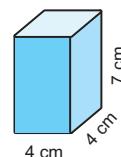
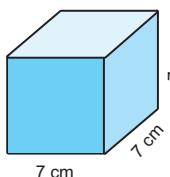
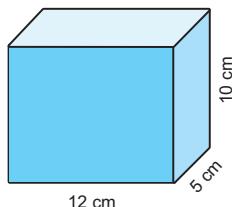


Özbaşdak iş: 11–13.

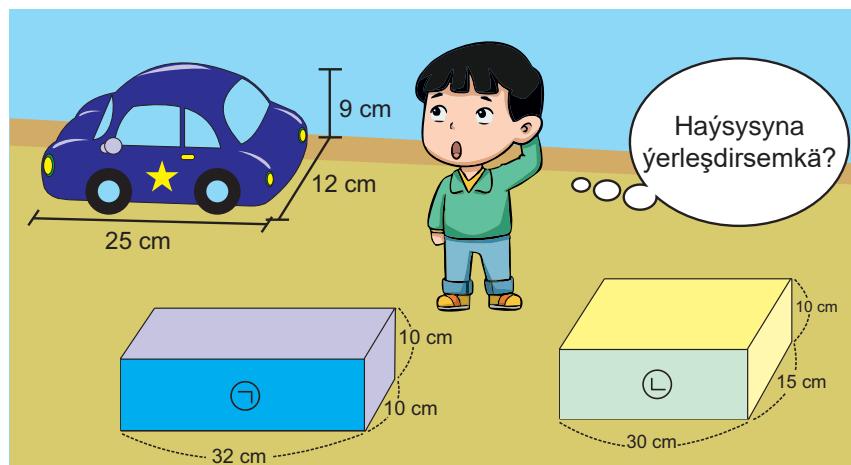
11. Figuralaryň perimetreni we meýdanyny tapyň.



12. Giňişlikdäki figuralaryň doly üstüniň meýdanyny we göwrümini tapyň.

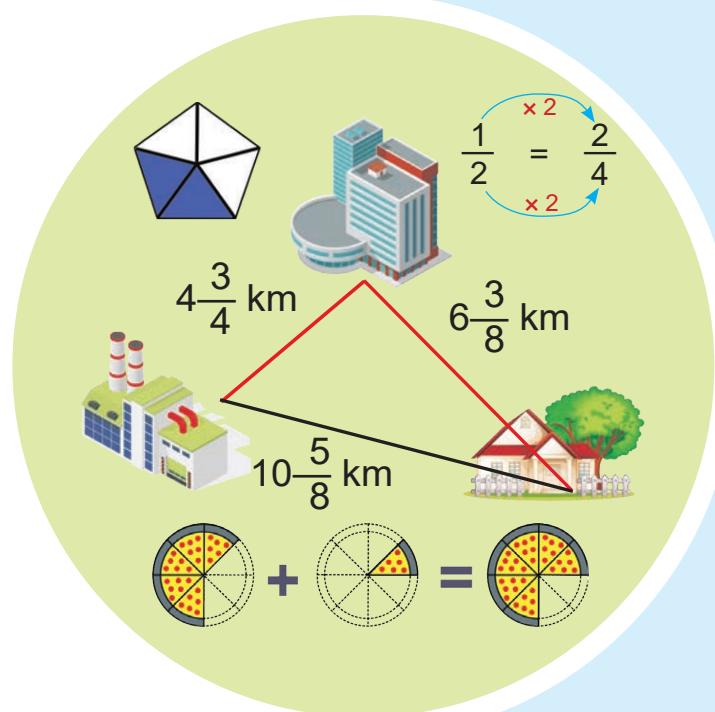


13. Siz oýnawaç maşyny haýsy guta ýerleşdiren bolardyňyz?



I bap

DROBLARY
GOŞMAK
WE AÝYRMAK



DEŇ DROBLAR

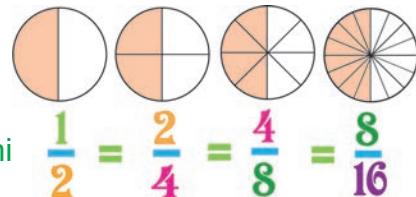


Ýada salýarys!

Töwerekler nähili böleklere bölünipdir?

Olaryň nähili bölegi boýalan?

Töwerekleriň böleklerine bölmeği dowam etdirip bilersiňizmi



Üns berdiňizmi, töwerekleriň boýalan zolaklary deň.

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{8}{16}$$

$\times 2$ $\times 2$ $\times 2$ $\times 2$

$\times 2$ $\times 2$ $\times 2$ $\times 2$

Diýmek, $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{8}{16}$ droblar özara deň.

! Drobuň sanawjysy we maýdalawjysy şol bir natural sana köpeldilse, berlen drobuň bahasy üýtgemeýär, öñki droba deň drob emele gelýär.

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{a \times n}{b \times n} \quad \text{bu ýerde } a, b, n - \text{natural sanlar.}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-4.

1. $\frac{2}{3}$ -ä deň droblary ýazyň.

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 2} = \frac{2 \times 3}{3 \times 3} = \frac{2 \times 4}{3 \times 4} = \frac{2 \times 5}{3 \times 5} = \dots = \frac{2 \times n}{3 \times n}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{\square}{9} = \frac{8}{\square} = \dots$$

2. Näbelli sanlary tapyň.

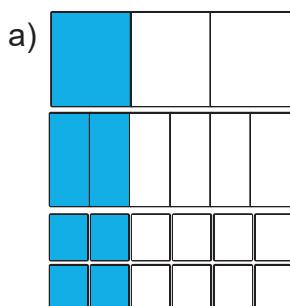
a) $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{x}{20}$

b) $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{8}{x}$

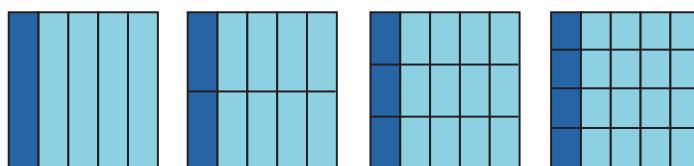
c) $\frac{5}{9} = \frac{x}{36}$

d) $\frac{9}{11} = \frac{45}{x}$

3. Boýalan zolaklary deň droblarda aňladyň.



b)



4. İki birmeňzeş ululykdaky süýji nygmatyň biri 36 bölege, ikinjisi 72 bölege bölünip, tarelkalara deň mukdarda salyndy. Süýji nygmatyň bölekleri tarelkalara deň paýlanmagy üçin hersinden näçe sanydan almaly?



Gyzykly matematika: 5–7.

5. Ўылдызжыгыň ýерine laýyk sany tapyň.

a) $\frac{5}{7} = \frac{*}{14}$

b) $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{8}{*}$

c) $\frac{6}{7} = \frac{*}{21}$

d) $\frac{3}{10} = \frac{15}{*}$

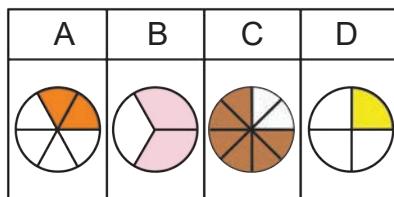
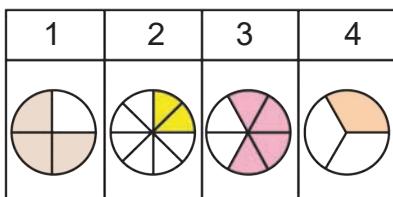
6. Sanawjysy $\frac{5}{9}$ drobuň sanawjysyndan uly, emma şu droba deň dört drob ýazyň.

7. Maýdalawjysy $\frac{2}{7}$ drobuň maýdalawjysyndan uly, emma şu droba deň dört drob ýazyň.



Berkitmek: 8–12.

8. Deň droblary aňladýan degişlilikleri tapyň.



9. Drobuň esasy häsiyetinden peýdalanyп aşakdaky droblara deň bolan üç sanydan drob ýazyň.

a) $\frac{2}{5}$

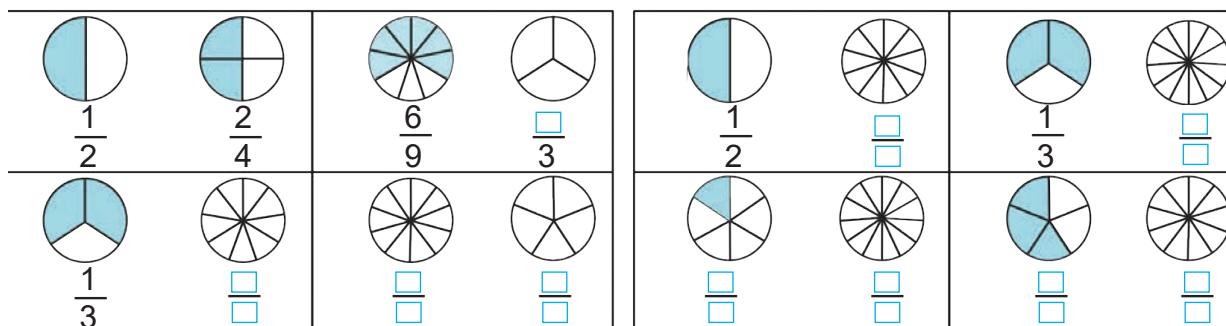
b) $\frac{4}{7}$

c) $\frac{5}{8}$

d) $\frac{3}{4}$

10. $\frac{3}{5}$ droby maýdalawjysy 15; 25; 35; 55 we 65-e deň bolan drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

11. Nusga esasynda boş gözenekleri dolduryп we droblaryň deňligini barlaň.



12*. Deňlemäni çözüň.

a) $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{16}{x+7}$

b) $\frac{10}{13} = \frac{x+8}{26}$

c) $\frac{11}{15} = \frac{33}{29+x}$

d) $\frac{14}{17} = \frac{2x+12}{51}$



Özbaşdak iş: 13–15.

13. Drobuň esasy häsiyetinden peýdalanyп aşakdaky droblara deň bolan üç sanydan drob ýazyň.

a) $\frac{6}{7}$

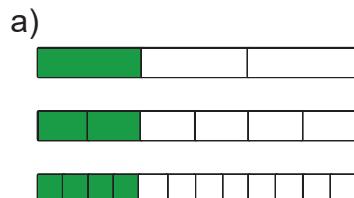
b) $\frac{4}{11}$

c) $\frac{8}{9}$

d) $\frac{3}{13}$

20

14. Boýalan zolaklary deň droblarda aňladyň.

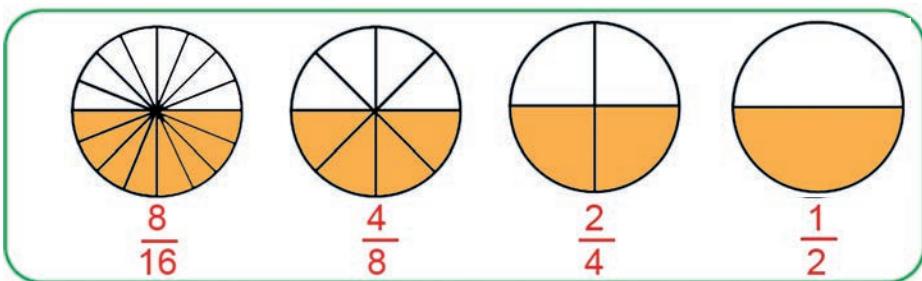


15. a) $\frac{7}{8}$ droba deň 5 sany drob ýazyň;

b) $\frac{7}{10}$ droba deň 5 sany drob ýazyň.

DROBLARY GYSGALTMAK

Figuranyň böleklerini deňleşdirýäris.



Suratdaky figuranyň $\frac{8}{16}, \frac{4}{8}, \frac{2}{4}, \frac{1}{2}$ bölekleri deň. Diýmek, bu droblar özara deň.

Olar nähili emele geldi?

$$\frac{8}{16} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

÷ 2 ÷ 2 ÷ 2 ÷ 2

! Drobuň sanawjysyny we maýdalawjysyny 1-den tapawutly umumy bölüjä bölmäge **droby gysgaltmak** diýilýär.
Munda drobuň bahasy üýtgemeýär, öňki droba deň drob emele gelýär.

$$\frac{a \div n}{b \div n} = \frac{a}{b} \quad \text{bu ýerde } n - \text{umumy bölüji.}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-4.

1. Umumy bölüjiler nämä deň?

a) $\frac{4}{12} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

b) $\frac{5}{25} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

c) $\frac{12}{36} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

d) $\frac{14}{63} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

e) $\frac{18}{108} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

f) $\frac{50}{225} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

g) $\frac{48}{576} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

2. Drobalary gysgaltmak nähili amala aşyrylypdyr?

$$\frac{168}{294} = \frac{168 \div 2}{294 \div 2} = \frac{84}{147} = \frac{84 \div 3}{147 \div 3} = \frac{28}{49} = \frac{28 \div 7}{49 \div 7} = \frac{4}{7}$$

a) $\frac{64}{88}$

b) $\frac{99}{110}$

c) $\frac{222}{234}$

Berlen droblary nusga esasynda gysgardыň.

3. Çagalaryň netijelerini deňeşdiriň.

Alyşir basketbol topuny 18 gezek zyňdy we 8 gezek tora düşürdi.

Adiba basketbol topuny 9 gezek zyňdy we 4 gezek tora düşürdi.

4. Drobalary gysgaldyň.

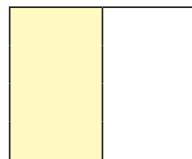
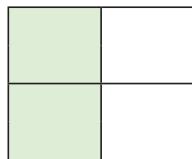
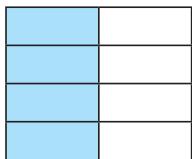
a) 2-ä: $\frac{4}{6}, \frac{8}{10}, \frac{14}{26}, \frac{34}{46}$

b) 3-e: $\frac{3}{9}, \frac{12}{15}, \frac{18}{21}, \frac{39}{48}$



Berkitmek: 5-9.

5. Boýalan zolaklara laýyk deň droblary alyň.

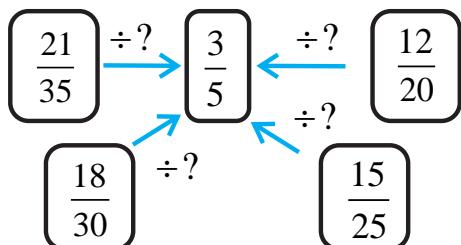


6. Gysgaldyň.

a) 4-e: $\frac{4}{8}, \frac{12}{16}, \frac{20}{24}, \frac{28}{32}, \frac{36}{40}$.

b) 6-a: $\frac{18}{30}, \frac{42}{48}, \frac{54}{66}, \frac{90}{126}$.

7. Umumy bölijileri tapyň.



8. Droblardan haýssy $\frac{48}{60}$ -e we haýssy $\frac{36}{84}$ -a deň?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
$\frac{3}{7}$	$\frac{8}{10}$	$\frac{12}{10}$	$\frac{24}{30}$	$\frac{12}{28}$	$\frac{12}{15}$	$\frac{9}{15}$	$\frac{16}{20}$	$\frac{9}{21}$	$\frac{6}{14}$	$\frac{18}{42}$	$\frac{4}{5}$

9*. Deňlemäni çözüň.

a) $\frac{28}{42} = \frac{x+1}{6}$

b) $\frac{55}{75} = \frac{11}{x+8}$

c) $\frac{63}{84} = \frac{3}{8-x}$

d) $\frac{120}{140} = \frac{9-x}{7}$



Gyzykly matematika: 10-12.

10. Ýyldyzjygyň ýerine degişli sany goýuň.

a) $\frac{18}{28} = \frac{*}{14}$

b) $\frac{35}{45} = \frac{7}{*}$

c) $\frac{49}{56} = \frac{*}{8}$

d) $\frac{51}{68} = \frac{*}{4}$

e) $\frac{220}{440} = \frac{1}{*}$

f) $\frac{450}{550} = \frac{*}{11}$.

11. Näbellileri tapyň.

a) $\frac{40}{60} = \frac{?}{?} = \frac{?}{15} = \frac{?}{?}$

b) $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{?}{?} = \frac{?}{?} = \frac{?}{?} = \frac{?}{?}$

12. $\frac{20-n}{24}$ – n-iň nähili natural bahasynda:

- a) gysgalýan drob emele geler? b) gysgalmaýan drob emele geler?



Özbaşdak iş: 13–15.

13. Droblary gysgaldyň.

a) $\frac{15}{20}$

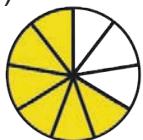
b) $\frac{22}{24}$

c) $\frac{18}{90}$

d) $\frac{30}{54}$

14. Boýalan zolaklary droblarda aňladyň. Netijäňizi aýdyň.

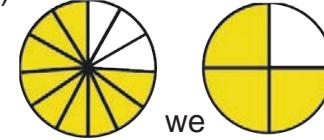
a)



b)



c)



15. a) $\frac{6}{8}; \frac{12}{22}; \frac{30}{38}; \frac{42}{58}$ droblary 2-ä; b) $\frac{6}{9}; \frac{15}{27}; \frac{21}{39}; \frac{51}{60}$ droblary 3-e gysgaldyň.

DROBLARY UMUMY MAÝDALAWJA GETIRMEK



Ýada salýarys!

Sanlaryň iň kiçi umumy kratnysy (IKUK) nähili tapylypdyr

	18	2	
	9	3	
	3	3	
	1		

$18 = 2 \times 3 \times 3$

	24	2	
	12	2	
	6	2	
	3	3	
	1		

$24 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$

IKUK (18; 24) = $2^3 \times 3^2 = 8 \times 9 = 72$.

Iki özara ýönekeý sanyň iň kiçi umumy kratnysy şu sanlaryň köpeltmek hasylyna deň.

! $\frac{1}{18}$ we $\frac{1}{24}$ droblary umumy maýdalawja getirýarıs.

- IKUK ($18; 24$) = 72
- Tapylan IKUK-ny maýdalawjylara bölyärıs: $72 \div 18 = 4$, $72 \div 24 = 3$.
- Drobun esasy häsiýetinden peýdalanýarys:

$$\frac{1}{18} = \frac{1 \times 4}{18 \times 4} = \frac{4}{72} \quad \frac{1}{24} = \frac{1 \times 3}{24 \times 3} = \frac{3}{72}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-5.

1. Drobalary umumy maýdalawja getiriň.

a) $\left(\frac{4}{25}; \frac{3}{10} \right)$ b) $\left(\frac{1}{6}; \frac{1}{9} \right)$ c) $\left(\frac{3}{10}; \frac{4}{25} \right)$ d) $\left(\frac{3}{10}; \frac{3}{4} \right)$

2. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

$$\left(\frac{2}{5}; \frac{5}{6} \right) \rightarrow \left(\frac{\square}{30}; \frac{\square}{30} \right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{4}; \frac{5}{7} \right) \rightarrow \left(\frac{\square}{28}; \frac{\square}{28} \right)$$

3. $\left(\frac{5}{8}; \frac{7}{12} \right)$ droblary umumy maýdalawja getiriň.

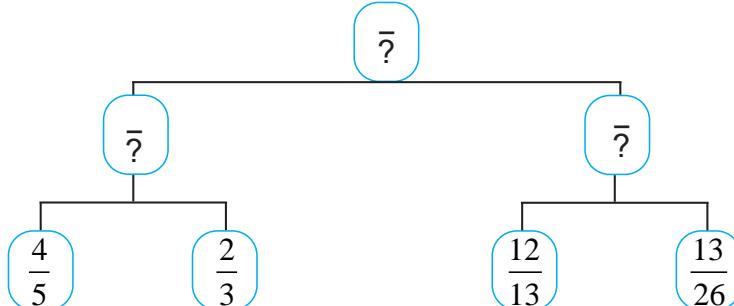
$$\frac{5}{8} = \frac{5 \times \square}{8 \times \square} = \frac{\square}{\square} \quad \frac{7}{12} = \frac{7 \times \square}{12 \times \square} = \frac{\square}{\square} \quad \left(\frac{\square}{\square}; \frac{\square}{\square} \right)$$



Drobalaryň maýdalawjylary özara ýönekeý sanlar bolsa, bu sanlaryň köpeltemek hasyly umumy maýdalawjy bolýar.

$\left(\frac{4}{7}; \frac{3}{8} \right)$ droblaryň maýdalawjysy özara ýönekeý sanlar. Umumy maýdalawjy:
 $7 \times 8 = 56$. $\frac{4}{7} = \frac{4 \times 8}{7 \times 8} = \frac{32}{56}$ $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3 \times 7}{8 \times 7} = \frac{21}{56}$

4. Sorag belgisiniň ýerine laýyk gelýän sany tapyň.



5. Drobalary umumy maýdalawja getiriň.

a) $\left(\frac{4}{7}; \frac{7}{8} \right)$ b) $\left(\frac{3}{11}; \frac{8}{13} \right)$ c) $\left(\frac{4}{17}; \frac{1}{33} \right)$ d) $\left(\frac{2}{21}; \frac{3}{25} \right)$



24

**Berkitmek: 6-11.**

6. Droblary gysgaldýarys, soňra umumy maýdalawja getiriň.

$$\text{a) } \left(\frac{3}{9}; \frac{5}{25} \right) \quad \text{b) } \left(\frac{4}{8}; \frac{3}{6} \right) \quad \text{c) } \left(\frac{16}{128}; \frac{25}{225} \right) \quad \text{d) } \left(\frac{21}{98}; \frac{20}{84} \right)$$

7. Sanlary umumy maýdalawja getiriň.

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{2}{5} \right) \Rightarrow \left(\frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5}; \frac{2 \times 2}{5 \times 2} \right) \Rightarrow \left(\frac{\square}{10}; \frac{\square}{10} \right)$$

$$\text{a) } \left(\frac{3}{4}; \frac{5}{6} \right) \quad \text{b) } \left(\frac{2}{5}; \frac{7}{10} \right) \quad \text{c) } \left(\frac{2}{9}; \frac{5}{6} \right) \quad \text{d) } \left(\frac{7}{8}; \frac{1}{6} \right)$$

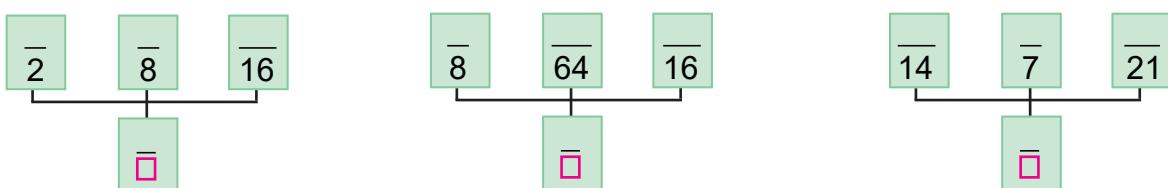
8. Garyşyk sanlary birmeňzeş maýdalawja getiriň.

$$\left(1\frac{1}{2}; 1\frac{3}{5} \right) \Rightarrow \left(1\frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5}; 1\frac{3 \times 2}{5 \times 2} \right) \Rightarrow \left(1\frac{5}{10}; 1\frac{6}{10} \right)$$

$$\text{a) } \left(1\frac{3}{5}; 1\frac{13}{25} \right) \quad \text{b) } \left(2\frac{7}{10}; 3\frac{3}{4} \right) \quad \text{c) } \left(3\frac{9}{20}; 1\frac{3}{8} \right) \quad \text{d) } \left(3\frac{3}{8}; 4\frac{9}{10} \right)$$

9. Droblaryň maýdalawjysyny 48-e getiriň. $\frac{1}{3}; \frac{1}{4}; \frac{1}{6}; \frac{1}{8}; \frac{1}{12}; \frac{1}{16}; \frac{1}{24}$.

10. Umumy maýdalawjyny tapyň.



11. Berlen ähli sanlar üçin umumy maýdalawjyny tapyň.

$1\frac{1}{4}$	0,9	$\frac{4}{5}$	1,3
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**Özbaşdak iş: 12-13.**

12. Droblary umumy maýdalawja getiriň.

$$\text{a) } \left(\frac{4}{9}; \frac{9}{27} \right) \quad \text{b) } \left(\frac{7}{8}; \frac{5}{6} \right) \quad \text{c) } \left(\frac{1}{13}; \frac{9}{39} \right) \quad \text{d) } \left(\frac{35}{50}; \frac{64}{80} \right) \quad \text{e) } \left(\frac{14}{20}; \frac{35}{50} \right)$$

13. Droblary gysgaldyň, soňra umumy maýdalawja getiriň.

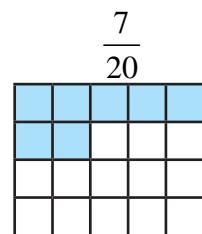
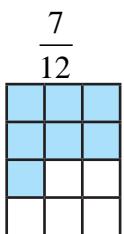
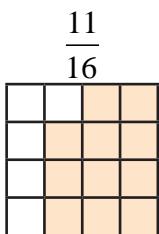
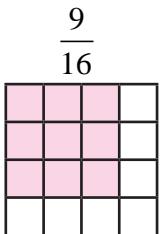
$$\text{a) } \left(\frac{12}{108}; \frac{70}{180} \right) \quad \text{b) } \left(\frac{14}{35}; \frac{20}{45} \right) \quad \text{c) } \left(\frac{8}{64}; \frac{8}{40} \right) \quad \text{d) } \left(\frac{14}{21}; \frac{30}{90} \right)$$

DÜRLI MAÝDALAWJYLY DROBLARY DEÑEŞDIRMEK



Ýada salýarys!

Droblary nähili deñeşdirmeli? Jogabyňzy düşündiriň.



Eger droblaryň maýdalawjylary dürli bolsa, deñeşdirmek nähili ýerine ýetirilýär?

1-nji usul

- Dürli maýdalawjyly droblary deñeşdirmek üçin olar umumy maýdalawja getirilýär we birmeňzeş maýdalawjyly droblary deñeşdirmek düzgünü berjaý edilýär.

$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ va } \frac{3}{10} \rightarrow \frac{1 \times 5}{4 \times 5} \text{ va } \frac{3 \times 2}{10 \times 2} \rightarrow \frac{5}{20} < \frac{6}{20} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} < \frac{3}{10}$$

2-nji usul

- Eger $ad > bc$ bolsa, $\frac{a}{b} > \frac{c}{d}$ bolýar; a, b, c, d – natural sanlar.

$$\frac{3}{4} > \frac{5}{9}, \text{ çünkü } 3 \times 9 > 4 \times 5, \text{ ýagny } 27 > 20.$$

- Eger $ad < bc$ bolsa, $\frac{a}{b} < \frac{c}{d}$ bolýar; a, b, c, d – natural sanlar.

$$\frac{7}{8} < \frac{11}{12}, \text{ çünkü } 7 \times 12 < 8 \times 11, \text{ ýagny } 84 < 88.$$

- Eger $ad = bc$ bolsa, $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{c}{d}$ bolýar; a, b, c, d – natural sanlar.

$$\frac{6}{51} = \frac{2}{17}, \text{ çünkü } 6 \times 17 = 51 \times 2, \text{ ýagny } 102 = 102.$$

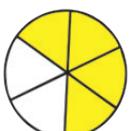
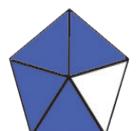


Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–2.

1. Modellere degişli droblary deñeşdiriň.



we



we



we



we

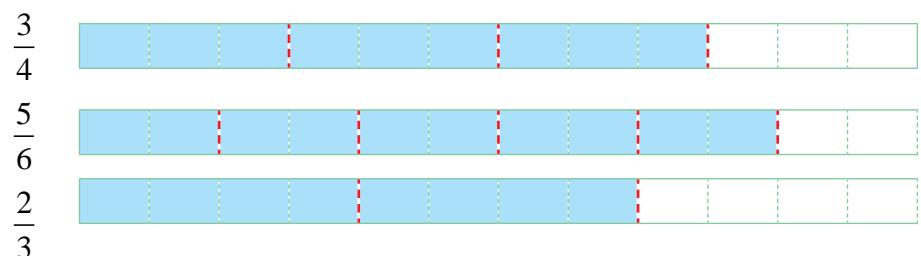


2. Droblary deñeşdiriň.

$$\left(\frac{3}{4}; \frac{5}{6} \right) \Rightarrow \left(\frac{\square}{\square}; \frac{\square}{\square} \right) \Rightarrow \frac{3}{4} \bigcirc \frac{5}{6} \quad \left(\frac{5}{6}; \frac{2}{3} \right) \Rightarrow \left(\frac{\square}{\square}; \frac{\square}{\square} \right) \Rightarrow \frac{5}{6} \bigcirc \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{4}; \frac{2}{3} \right) \Rightarrow \left(\frac{\square}{\square}; \frac{\square}{\square} \right) \Rightarrow \frac{3}{4} \bigcirc \frac{2}{3}$$

26

 12 12 12**Berkitmek: 3–8.**

3. Droblar artýan tertipde ýerleşipmi?

$$\frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{16}{20} \quad \frac{24}{30} \quad \frac{12}{10} \quad \frac{8}{10} \quad \frac{9}{15}$$

4. Droblar kemelýän tertipde ýerleşipmi?

$$\frac{3}{7} \quad \frac{12}{28} \quad \frac{9}{21} \quad \frac{6}{14} \quad \frac{18}{42}$$

5. Modellere degişli droblary deňeşdiriň.

6. Deňsizligi kanagatlandyrýan ähli x -lary tapyň: $\frac{7}{17} > \frac{x}{17}$ 7. Umida mekdebe barmak üçin $\frac{3}{8}$, Jeren $\frac{1}{3}$ sagat sarp edýär. Haýspsy mekdebe tizräk ýetip barar?

8. Droblary deňeşdiriň.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| a) $\frac{61}{23}$ we $\frac{9}{23}$ | b) $\frac{29}{58}$ we $\frac{31}{58}$ | c) $\frac{17}{100}$ we $\frac{21}{100}$ | d) $\frac{17}{40}$ we $\frac{17}{45}$ |
| e) $\frac{9}{4}$ we $\frac{9}{2}$ | f) $\frac{3}{98}$ we $\frac{3}{94}$ | g) 1 we $\frac{11}{14}$ | h) 1 we $\frac{28}{25}$ |
| i) 1 we $\frac{68}{68}$ | j) $\frac{22}{22}$ we $\frac{4}{4}$ | k) $\frac{27}{28}$ we $\frac{28}{27}$ | l) $\frac{7}{6}$ we $\frac{57}{59}$ |

**Özbaşdak iş: 9.**

9. Droblary deňeşdiriň.

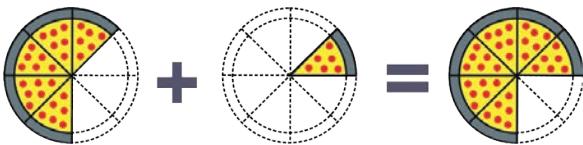
- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| a) $\frac{7}{9}$ we $\frac{11}{27}$ | b) $\frac{3}{40}$ we $\frac{11}{20}$ | c) $\frac{3}{5}$ we $\frac{5}{7}$ | d) $\frac{2}{3}$ we $\frac{4}{15}$ |
| e) $\frac{2}{7}$ we $\frac{4}{15}$ | f) $\frac{11}{12}$ we $\frac{13}{16}$ | g) $\frac{11}{12}$ we $\frac{13}{14}$ | h) $\frac{22}{23}$ we $\frac{44}{46}$ |

DÜRLI MAÝDALAWJYLY DROBLARY GOŞMAK



Ýada salýarys!

Goşmak nähili ýerine ýetirilen?



$$\frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{6}{8}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{c}{b} = \frac{a+c}{b}$$

Eger drobuň maýdalawjysy dürli bolsa, goşmak nähili ýerine ýetirilýär?



$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

! Dürli maýdalawjyly droblary goşmak üçin berlen droblar birmeňzeş maýdalawja getirilýär, soňra birmeňzeş maýdalawjyly droblary goşmak düzgüni berjaý edilýär.

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = ? \rightarrow \frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2} + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2+1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

birmeňzeş

$$\frac{2}{9} + \frac{1}{6} = ? \rightarrow \frac{2 \times 2}{9 \times 2} + \frac{1 \times 3}{6 \times 3}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{4}{18} + \frac{3}{18} = \frac{4+3}{18} = \frac{7}{18}$$

birmeňzeş



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-4.

1. Droblary goşuň.

a) $\frac{2}{25} + \frac{3}{5}$

b) $\frac{4}{9} + \frac{1}{3}$

c) $\frac{5}{7} + \frac{3}{14}$

d) $\frac{7}{12} + \frac{5}{18}$

2. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{8}$

b) $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{7}{10} + \frac{2}{15}$

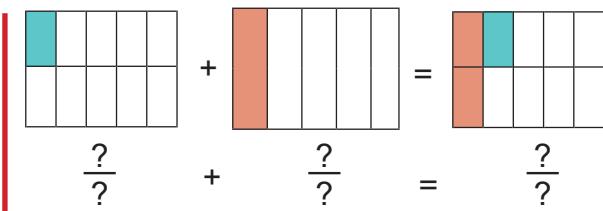
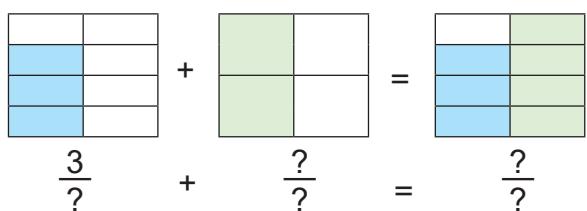
c) $\frac{4}{9} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6}$

d) $\frac{5}{7} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{14}$

3. Daşkentden we Ferganadan bir wagtda bir-birine garap iki awtomobil ýola çykdy.

Olardan biri mälim wagtda ýoluň $\frac{1}{5}$ bölegini, ikinjisi bolsa $\frac{7}{40}$ bölegini geçdi. Olar bilelikde jemi ýoluň nähili bölegini geçipdir?

4. Boýalan zolaklar esasynda droblary goşuň.



Maýdalawjylary özara ýonekeý san bolan droblary goşmak.

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2 \times 4 + 1 \times 3}{3 \times 4} = \frac{8 + 3}{12} = \frac{11}{12}$$



Toparlarda işleyäris: 5–7.

5. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{7}$

b) $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{7}$

c) $\frac{4}{9} + \frac{2}{5}$

d) $\frac{5}{11} + \frac{2}{9}$

6. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5}$

b) $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{7}$

c) $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{2}$

d) $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{4}{7} + \frac{4}{5}$

7. Jedweli dolduryň.

+	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{5}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{3}{10}$	$\frac{5}{8}$
$\frac{2}{3}$					
$\frac{1}{5}$					
$\frac{3}{4}$					



Berkitmek: 8–14.

8. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4}$

b) $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{10}$

c) $\frac{3}{16} + \frac{1}{2}$

d) $\frac{5}{9} + \frac{1}{3}$

e) $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{6}$

f) $\frac{5}{9} + \frac{7}{12}$

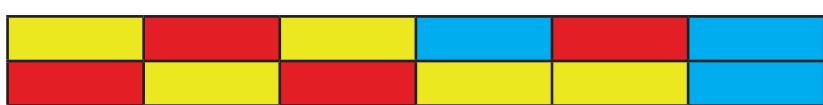
g) $\frac{3}{10} + \frac{2}{15}$

h) $\frac{11}{20} + \frac{2}{15}$

9. Üçburçluguň taraplary $\frac{2}{7}$ м, $\frac{5}{21}$ м we $\frac{3}{14}$ м-е деň. Şu üçburçluguň perimetрини тапыň.

10. Sagdaky suratdan peýdalanyп hasaplaň.

$$\frac{\text{gök reňk}}{\text{gyzyl reňk}} + \frac{\text{sary reňk}}{\text{gara reňk}}$$



11*. Deňlemäni çözüň.

a) $x + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{11}{15}$

b) $\frac{3}{4} + x = \frac{7}{8}$

c) $\frac{4}{9} + x = \frac{17}{27}$

d) $x + \frac{5}{11} = \frac{19}{22}$

12*. A, B, C-leri tapyň we olary deňeşdiriň.

a) $\frac{2}{15} + \frac{3}{10} + \frac{A}{30} = \frac{2}{3}$

b) $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{B}{9} + \frac{7}{36} = \frac{2}{3}$

c) $\frac{C}{6} + \frac{17}{60} + \frac{13}{60} = \frac{2}{3}$

13. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

$$\frac{2}{5} + \frac{7}{15} = \frac{2 \times \boxed{}}{5 \times \boxed{}} + \frac{7}{15} = \frac{\boxed{}}{15} + \frac{7}{15} = \frac{\boxed{}}{15}$$

$$\frac{2}{9} + \frac{11}{12} = \frac{2 \times \boxed{}}{9 \times \boxed{}} + \frac{11 \times \boxed{}}{12 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{36} + \frac{\boxed{}}{36} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

14. Azamat $\frac{1}{3}$ kg alma, $\frac{1}{6}$ kg armyt, $\frac{5}{36}$ kg şeker we $\frac{5}{36}$ kg suwy garyşdyryp, özüne içgi taýýarlady. Azamat taýýarlan içginiň massasyny tapyň.



Gyzykly matematika: 15.

15. Ýyldyzjygyň ýerindäki sany tapyň.

a) $\frac{*}{15} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{14}{15}$

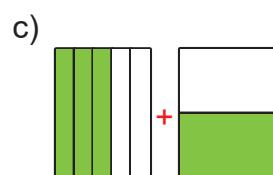
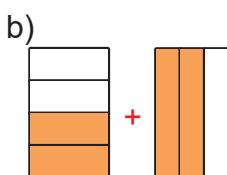
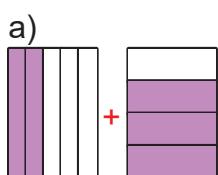
b) $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{*}{18} = \frac{17}{18}$

c) $\frac{11}{18} + \frac{*}{36} = \frac{31}{36}$



Özbaşdak iş: 16-19.

16. Modeller esasynda goşuň.



17. Drobalary goşuň.

a) $\frac{3}{10} + \frac{7}{15}$

b) $\frac{5}{8} + \frac{7}{12}$

c) $\frac{2}{9} + \frac{5}{6}$

d) $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{8}$

18. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{6}$

b) $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{8}$

c) $\frac{2}{9} + \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{2}$

d) $\frac{5}{8} + \frac{4}{10} + \frac{11}{20}$

19. Deňlemäni çözüň.

a) $x + \frac{3}{7} = \frac{13}{14}$

b) $x + \frac{3}{13} = \frac{23}{39}$

c) $\frac{7}{15} + x = \frac{29}{45}$

d) $\frac{11}{16} + x = \frac{57}{64}$



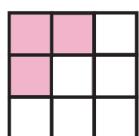
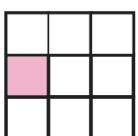
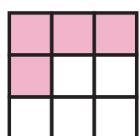
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DÜRLI MAÝDALAWJYLY DROBLARY AÝYRMAK



Ýada salýarys!

Aýyrmak nähili ýerine ýetirilen?



$$\frac{4}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{c}{b} = \frac{a-c}{b}$$

Eger drobuň maýdalawjysy dürli bolsa, aýyrmak nähili ýerine ýetirilýär?



$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

! Dürli maýdalawjyly droblary aýyrmak üçin berlen droblar bir maýdalawja getirilýär, soňra birmeňzeş maýdalawjyly droblary aýyrmak düzgüni berjayý edilýär.

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6} = ? \rightarrow \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 3} - \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{3}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3-1}{6} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

birmeňzeş

$$\frac{2}{9} - \frac{1}{6} = ? \rightarrow \frac{2 \times 2}{9 \times 2} - \frac{1 \times 3}{6 \times 3}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{4}{18} - \frac{3}{18} = \frac{4-3}{18} = \frac{1}{18}$$

birmeňzeş



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-5.

1. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6}$

b) $\frac{11}{15} - \frac{3}{5}$

c) $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{13}{20}$

d) $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{13}{18}$

2. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{7}{9} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{18}$

b) $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{6}$

c) $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{3}{10} - \frac{2}{15}$

d) $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{9} - \frac{5}{12}$

3. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{13}{14} - \frac{3}{4}$

b) $\frac{11}{12} - \frac{7}{8}$

c) $\frac{14}{15} - \frac{7}{10}$

d) $\frac{7}{16} - \frac{5}{12}$

4. Baýram öňýanynda bazara getirilen $\frac{7}{12}$ tonna apelsiniň $\frac{5}{18}$ tonnasy satyldy. Näçe apelsin satylman galypdyr?

5. Deňlemäni çözüň.

a) $x - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{1}{12}$

b) $\frac{7}{9} - x = \frac{5}{18}$

c) $x - \frac{3}{16} = \frac{5}{8}$

d) $\frac{4}{5} - x = \frac{7}{20}$

Maýdalawjylary özara ýonekeý bolan droblary aýyrmak.

$$\frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{2 \times 8 - 3 \times 5}{5 \times 8} = \frac{16 - 15}{40} = \frac{1}{40}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 6–10.

6. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6}$

b) $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{7}$

c) $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{7} - \frac{1}{5}$

d) $\frac{11}{14} - \frac{1}{7} - \frac{1}{6}$

7. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6}$

b) $\frac{5}{9} + \frac{7}{12} - \frac{2}{3}$

c) $\frac{5}{8} - \frac{3}{10} + \frac{13}{20}$

d) $\frac{13}{15} + \frac{1}{12} - \frac{2}{3}$

8. Welosipedçi günortana çenli ýoluň $\frac{3}{8}$ bölegini, günortandan soň $\frac{1}{3}$ bölegini geçdi.
Ol günüň dowamynnda ýoluň näçe bölegini geçipdir?

9. Eger $p = \frac{3}{5}; \frac{7}{9}; \frac{8}{15}; \frac{13}{20}$ bolsa, $\frac{5}{6} - p$ aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.

10. Gözenekleriň ýerindäki sany tapyň.

a) $\frac{\square}{20} - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{11}{20}$

b) $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{\square}{18} = \frac{7}{18}$

c) $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{\square}{24} = \frac{3}{8}$

d) $\frac{\square}{45} - \frac{2}{15} = \frac{7}{9}$



Berkitmek: 11–17.

11. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{5}$

b) $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5}$

c) $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{7}$

d) $\frac{8}{9} - \frac{7}{10}$

e) $\frac{7}{11} - \frac{4}{7}$

f) $\frac{19}{20} - \frac{13}{15}$

g) $\frac{11}{18} - \frac{11}{30}$

h) $\frac{17}{24} - \frac{19}{60}$

12. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{5}{6}$

b) $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{3}{10} - \frac{1}{2}$

c) $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{5}{6} + \frac{5}{12}$

d) $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{24} + \frac{7}{18}$

13*. Deňlemäni çözüň.

a) $\frac{4}{5} + x = \frac{29}{30}$

b) $x - \frac{3}{7} = \frac{11}{35}$

c) $\left(x + \frac{2}{3} \right) - \frac{1}{12} = \frac{3}{4}$

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14. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a) $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{\square}{6} - \frac{\square}{6} = \frac{\square}{6} = \frac{\square}{2}$

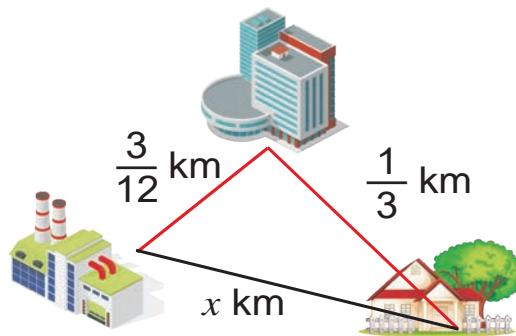
b) $\frac{7}{12} - \frac{11}{20} = \frac{7 \times \square}{12 \times \square} - \frac{11 \times \square}{20 \times \square} = \frac{\square}{60} - \frac{\square}{60} = \frac{\square}{60} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

15. Sagdaky suratdan peýdalanyп hasaplaň.

gök reňk sary reňk
 gyzyl reňk jemi reňk



16. Jemi binalaryň arasyndaky aralyк 3 km bolsa, näbelli tarapyň uzynlygy näçe km?



17. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

$\frac{19}{24}$	$\frac{3}{9}$	
$\frac{5}{12}$	$\frac{3}{10}$	

$\frac{12}{25}$	$\frac{11}{25}$	
$\frac{13}{50}$	$\frac{11}{25}$	
$\frac{14}{75}$	0	



Özbaşdak iş: 18–20.

18. Aýyrmagy ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6}$

b) $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{5}{16}$

c) $\frac{8}{9} - \frac{5}{6}$

d) $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{7}{10}$

19. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{3}{7}$

b) $\frac{7}{9} - \frac{3}{5}$

c) $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{9}$

d) $\frac{5}{8} - \frac{4}{11}$

20. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{13}{14} - \frac{2}{7} - \frac{3}{28}$

b) $\frac{11}{16} - \frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{8}$

c) $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{7}{20} - \frac{1}{4}$

GARYŞYK SANLARY GOŞMAK WE AÝYRMAK



Ýada salýarys!

Jemi we tapawudy hasaplamak nähili ýerine ýetirilen?

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Figure 1: } 1\frac{2}{5} + 3\frac{1}{5} = (1+3) + (\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{5}) = ? \\ \text{Figure 2: } 3\frac{3}{5} - 2\frac{1}{5} = (3-2) + (\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{5}) = ? \end{array}$$

Dürli maýdalawjyly garyşyk sanlary goşmak nähili ýerine ýetirilýär?
Aýymak nähili?

1-nji usul

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{Figure 3: } & \text{Figure 4: } & \text{Figure 5: } & \text{Figure 6: } & \text{Figure 7: } \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|}\hline \textcolor{green}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}&\textcolor{green}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}\end{array} & \begin{array}{|c|c|}\hline \textcolor{green}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}&\textcolor{green}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}\end{array} & \begin{array}{|c|c|}\hline \textcolor{green}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}&\textcolor{white}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}\end{array} & \begin{array}{|c|c|c|}\hline \textcolor{green}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}&\textcolor{green}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}&\textcolor{green}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}\end{array} & \begin{array}{|c|c|c|}\hline \textcolor{green}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}&\textcolor{white}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}&\textcolor{white}{\boxed{\textcolor{white}{\square}}}\end{array} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \text{Figure 8: } 4\frac{1}{4} + 1\frac{1}{3} = 4\frac{3}{12} + 1\frac{4}{12} = 5\frac{7}{12} \end{array}$$

! Dürli maýdalawjyly garyşyk sanlaryň drob bölegini birmeňzeş maýdalawja getirip, birmeňzeş maýdalawjyly garyşyk sanlary goşmak (aýymak) düzgüni berjaý edilýär.

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Figure 9: } 2\frac{3}{6} - 1\frac{7}{10} = 1\frac{9}{6} - 1\frac{7}{10} = 1\frac{45}{30} - 1\frac{21}{30} = \frac{24}{30} = \frac{4}{5} \\ \text{Figure 10: } \end{array}$$

! Goşmak netijesinde drob bölegi nädogry drob bolanda ondan bitin bölek arylýar we garyşyk sanyň bitin bölegine goşulýar.

$$2\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{2}{3} = 2\frac{3}{6} + 1\frac{4}{6} = (2+1) + \left(\frac{3}{6} + \frac{4}{6}\right) = 3 + \frac{7}{6} = 3 + 1\frac{1}{6} = 4\frac{1}{6}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–5.

1. Hasaplaň.

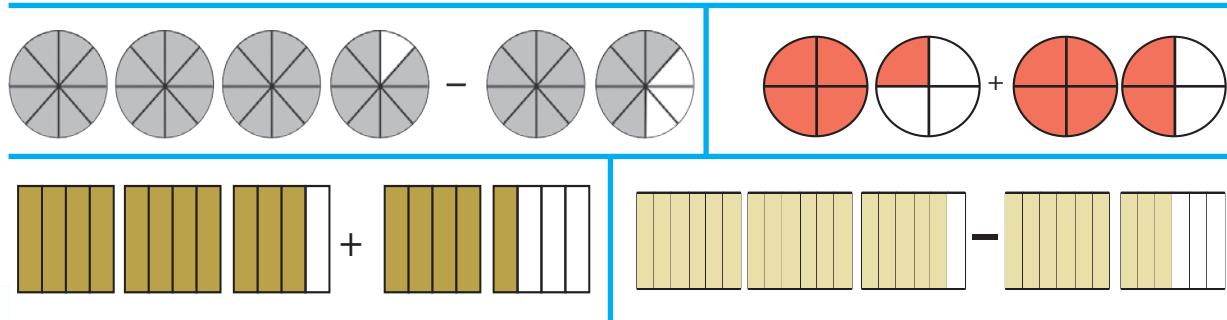
$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{a)} 2\frac{1}{4} + 3\frac{1}{4} & \text{b)} 6\frac{1}{5} + 3\frac{2}{5} & \text{c)} 3\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{2} & \text{d)} 7\frac{3}{8} + 5\frac{5}{8} \\ \text{e)} 12\frac{5}{7} - 7\frac{1}{2} & \text{f)} 11\frac{4}{9} - 5\frac{7}{18} & \text{g)} 9\frac{7}{12} - 5\frac{2}{3} & \text{h)} 8\frac{2}{5} - 3\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$$

2. Hasaplaň.

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{a)} 8\frac{1}{4} + 3\frac{5}{12} & \text{b)} 7\frac{2}{5} + 5\frac{2}{15} & \text{c)} 3\frac{1}{5} + 5\frac{1}{3} & \text{d)} 6\frac{1}{7} + 3\frac{1}{2} \\ \text{e)} 10\frac{1}{4} - 8\frac{1}{3} & \text{f)} 15\frac{5}{7} - 9\frac{3}{4} & \text{g)} 9\frac{8}{14} - 3\frac{3}{4} & \text{h)} 8\frac{3}{8} - 6\frac{1}{12} \end{array}$$

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3. Modeller esasynda aňlatmalar düzüp, hasaplaň.



4. Serdar bazardan $4\frac{1}{2}$ kg alma we $1\frac{1}{3}$ kg şetdaly alyp geldi. Ol jemi näçe kg miwe getiripdir?
5. Çörekhanada daňdan $7\frac{3}{8}$ halta un çörek ýapmak üçin berildi. Günortana çenli $5\frac{1}{8}$ halta ulanylda. Günortandan soň çörek ýapmak üçin näçe halta un galypdyr?

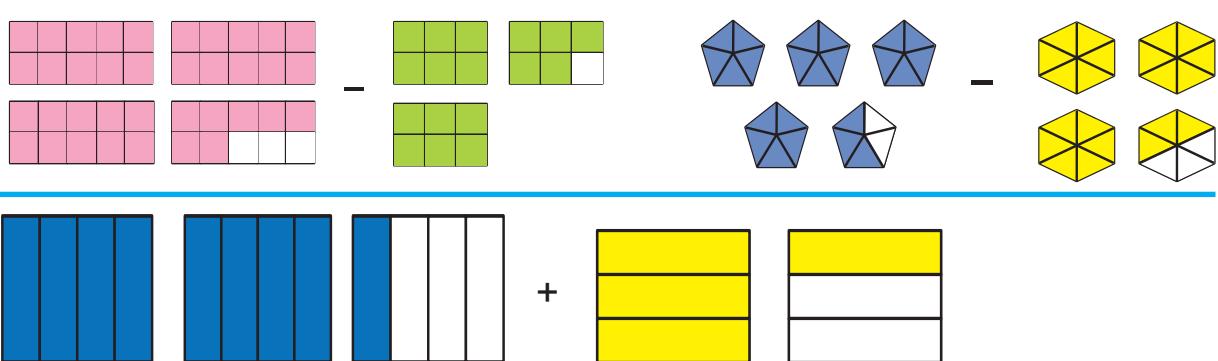


Berkitmek: 6-21.

6. Hasaplaň.

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{a)} 5\frac{4}{5} + 2\frac{1}{3} & \text{b)} 7\frac{5}{7} + 5\frac{1}{2} & \text{c)} 11\frac{3}{4} + 3\frac{2}{7} & \text{d)} 4\frac{3}{5} + 5\frac{2}{3} \\ \text{e)} 7\frac{8}{15} - 5\frac{2}{5} & \text{f)} 12\frac{2}{5} - 9\frac{3}{10} & \text{g)} 8\frac{7}{12} - 6\frac{3}{4} & \text{h)} 10\frac{3}{4} - 5\frac{3}{8} \end{array}$$

7. Zafarda $5\frac{2}{3}$ litr gök we $2\frac{1}{4}$ litr gyzyl boýag bar. Jemi boýaglar näçe litr?
8. Zeba güllere $6\frac{1}{4}$ litr suw guýdy. $2\frac{5}{8}$ litr suw bilen miweleri ýuwdy. Zeba jemi näçe suw ulanypdyr?
9. Birinji welosipedçi $12\frac{4}{15}$ km, ikinji welosipedçi $10\frac{5}{7}$ km ýol ýorediler. Birinji welosipedçi ikinji welosipedçiden näçe köp ýol ýöräpdir?
10. Modeller esasynda aňlatmalar düzüp, hasaplaň.



2-nji usul

Goşmak:

$$1\frac{1}{12} + 2\frac{1}{8} = \frac{13}{12} + \frac{17}{8} = \frac{13 \times 2}{12 \times 2} + \frac{17 \times 3}{8 \times 3} = \frac{26}{24} + \frac{51}{24} = \frac{26+51}{24} = \frac{77}{24} = 3\frac{5}{24}$$



Aýyrmak:

$$2\frac{1}{15} - 2\frac{2}{45} = \frac{31}{15} - \frac{92}{45} = \frac{31 \times 3}{15 \times 3} - \frac{92}{45} = \frac{93}{45} - \frac{92}{45} = \frac{93-92}{45} = \frac{1}{45}$$

1-nji ädim: garyşyk sany nädogry droba öwüryäris.

2-nji ädim: umumy maýdalawjyny tapyň.

3-nji ädim: birmeňzeş maýdalawjyly droblary goşmak (aýyrmak) düzgünini berjaý edýäris.

4-nji ädim: nädogry droby garyşyk sana öwüryäris.

**11. Garyşyk sanlary goşuň.**

a) $12\frac{2}{3} + 13\frac{5}{9}$

b) $6\frac{5}{6} + 4$

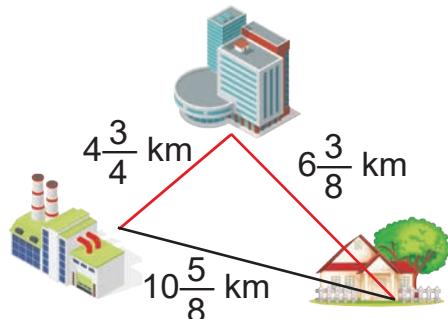
c) $7 + 15\frac{3}{7}$

d) $9\frac{1}{8} + 4\frac{1}{5}$

12. Weloçapyşyk geçirilýän ýoluň $3\frac{3}{8}$ km bölegi şäherde we $5\frac{3}{4}$ km bölegi şäheriň daşarsynda. Weloçapyşyk ýolunyň jemi uzynlygy näçe?

13. Meret sowgatlary taýýarlamak üçin $5\frac{1}{3}$ m ýaşyl we $4\frac{1}{4}$ m gyzyl lenta getirdi. Jemi näçe lenta getiripdir?

14. Ýagmyr bagdan $5\frac{3}{5}$ kg üzüm we $4\frac{3}{10}$ kg ülje ýygdy. Ol jemi näçe kg miwe ýygypdyr?

16. Binalaryň arasyndaky jemi aralyk näçe kilometr?**17. Netijeleri deňeşdirin.**

a) $1\frac{5}{6} + 1\frac{1}{2}$

b) $5\frac{1}{3} - 3\frac{1}{2}$

c) $4\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{1}{2}$

d) $5\frac{1}{3} - 3\frac{1}{2}$

e) $4\frac{5}{12} - 1\frac{5}{8}$

f) $2\frac{1}{4} + 1\frac{1}{4}$

18. Aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.

a) $4\frac{3}{5} + 2\frac{5}{7} + 5\frac{9}{35}$

b) $1\frac{2}{3} + 6\frac{4}{15} + 8\frac{17}{45}$

c) $8\frac{3}{40} + 12\frac{11}{20} + 6\frac{7}{80}$

d) $5\frac{7}{20} + 20\frac{4}{15} + 12\frac{11}{60}$

e) $5\frac{2}{5} + 19\frac{9}{10} + 4\frac{33}{50}$

f) $31\frac{7}{9} + 4\frac{11}{27} + 35\frac{43}{54}$

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19. Aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.

$$\frac{31}{60} + \left(\frac{7}{20} + \frac{11}{60} \right)$$

$$\frac{53}{54} - \left(\frac{1}{6} + \frac{7}{9} \right)$$

$$\frac{13}{35} + \left(\frac{23}{35} - \frac{2}{7} \right)$$

$$\frac{7}{16} - \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{5}{16} \right)$$

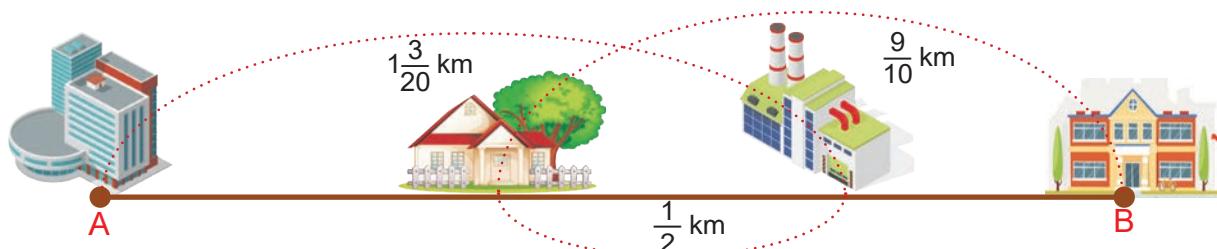
$$\frac{79}{80} - \left(\frac{3}{16} + \frac{39}{80} \right)$$

$$\frac{2}{45} + \left(\frac{41}{45} - \frac{7}{9} \right)$$

$$\frac{7}{15} - \left(\frac{2}{15} + \frac{1}{5} \right)$$

$$\frac{3}{16} + \left(\frac{15}{16} - \frac{5}{8} \right)$$

$$\frac{9}{40} + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{19}{20}$$

20. A binadan B bina çenli bolan aralyk näçe?**21.** Yzygiderlikdäki kanunalaýklygy tapyň we soňky sany anyklaň.

$$\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{7}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{1}{16}, \frac{1}{11}, \frac{1}{32}, \dots ?$$

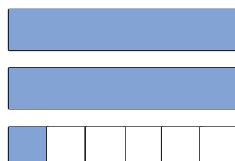
**Özbaşdak iş: 22–25.****22.** Garyşyk sanlary goşuň.

$$\text{a) } 11\frac{7}{15} + 4\frac{1}{3} \quad \text{b) } 7\frac{2}{5} + 3\frac{3}{10} \quad \text{c) } 5\frac{5}{12} + 2\frac{1}{4} \quad \text{d) } 4\frac{3}{8} + 1\frac{1}{4}$$

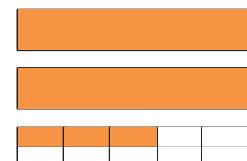
$$\text{e) } 2\frac{1}{4} + 3\frac{1}{3} \quad \text{f) } 7\frac{2}{5} + 5\frac{3}{4} \quad \text{g) } 10\frac{1}{15} + 3\frac{3}{10} \quad \text{h) } 5\frac{3}{8} + 4\frac{5}{12}$$

23. Aşakdaky tapawutlaryň netijelerine degişli figuralary tapyň.

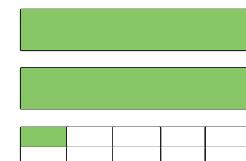
$$\text{a) } 6\frac{3}{5} - 4\frac{4}{8}$$



$$\text{b) } 4\frac{2}{3} - 2\frac{2}{4}$$



$$\text{c) } 5\frac{2}{4} - 3\frac{1}{5}$$



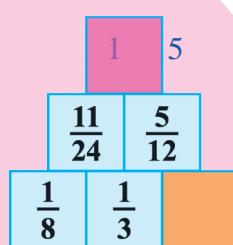
24. Zarifde $5\frac{2}{5}$ kg we Zafarda $4\frac{3}{8}$ kg badam bar. Zerifde näçe kg badam köp?

25. Dükanda $25\frac{14}{15}$ tonna un bar. Satyjy $7\frac{7}{10}$ tonna un satdy. Dükanda näçe tonna un galypdyr?

II бап

DROBLARY
KÖPELTMEK
WE BÖLMEK

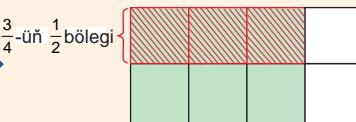
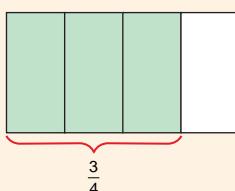
$$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{12}{13} = \frac{4 \times 12}{5 \times 13} = \frac{48}{65}$$



DROBLARY KÖPELTMEK



$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 4} = \frac{3}{8}$$



Droblary köpeltmek üçin olaryň sanawjysy sanawjysyna, maýdalawjysy maýdalawjysyna köpeldilýär.

$$\frac{a}{b} \times \frac{c}{d} = \frac{a \times c}{b \times d}$$



Köpeltmekde mümkün bolan ýagdaýlarda droblary gysgaltmak mümkün.

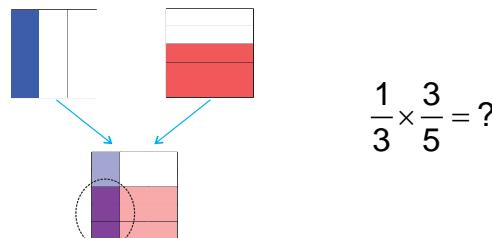
$$\frac{1}{9} \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{1}{9} \times \frac{5}{3} = \frac{1 \times 5}{9 \times 3} = \frac{5}{27}$$

$$\frac{24}{49} \times \frac{21}{32} = \frac{3}{7} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 \times 3}{7 \times 4} = \frac{9}{28}$$



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–3.

1. Modeliň kömeginde droblary alýarys we olary köpeldiň.



2. Hasaplaň.

$$\text{a) } \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3} \quad \text{b) } \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{5}{7} \quad \text{c) } \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{3} \quad \text{d) } \frac{35}{40} \times \frac{4}{7} \quad \text{e) } \frac{12}{13} \times \frac{5}{6}$$

3. Bagban iki günde jemi näçe ar ýeri şüdüğärläpdir?

Birinji gün:

$$\frac{8}{9} \text{ ar}$$



İkinji gün:

$$?, \frac{3}{2} \text{ esse köp}$$



$$5 \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5 \times 1}{4} = \frac{5}{4} = 1\frac{1}{4}$$



! Natural sany droba köpeldende bu sany drobuň sanawjysyna köpeldýäris, maýdalawjy üýtgewsiz galýar.

$$a \times \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a \times b}{c} \Leftrightarrow \frac{b}{c} \times a = \frac{b \times a}{c}$$

Köpeltmek prosesinde natural sany drobuň maýdalawjysy bilen gysgaltmak mümkün.

$$\cancel{45}^5 \times \frac{13}{\cancel{63}^7} = 5 \times \frac{13}{7} = \frac{5 \times 13}{7} = 9\frac{2}{7}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 4–6.

4. Hasaplaň.

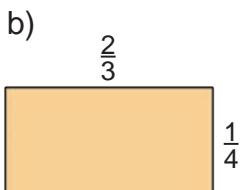
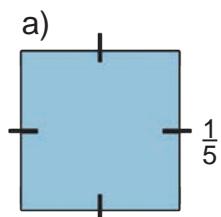
a) $5 \times \frac{2}{11}$

b) $3 \times \frac{4}{13}$

c) $4 \times \frac{2}{17}$

d) $\frac{7}{32} \times 4$

5. Figuralaryň perimetrini we meýdanyny tapyň.



6. Depdere 3 sany $\frac{3}{10}$ dm-li we 5 sany $\frac{7}{10}$ dm-li kesimler çyzyldy. Çyzylan ähli kesimler yzygider goýulsa, nähili uzynlykdaky kesim emele geler?



Gyzykly matematika: 7.

7. Boş gözeneklere nähili amallar goýulsa, netije nola deň bolar?

	$\frac{1}{2}$	
$\frac{3}{4}$		$\frac{5}{8}$
	=	
$\frac{3}{8}$		0

$\frac{1}{6}$		$\frac{2}{3}$		$\frac{1}{9}$	=	0
---------------	--	---------------	--	---------------	---	---

$\frac{1}{4}$		$\frac{1}{6}$
$\frac{1}{3}$		$\frac{2}{3}$
	=	0



Berkitmek: 8–19.

8. Drobalary köpeldiň.

a) $\frac{18}{23} \times \frac{7}{9}$

b) $\frac{5}{12} \times \frac{3}{4}$

c) $\frac{8}{21} \times \frac{7}{12}$

d) $\frac{13}{18} \times \frac{9}{26}$

9. Hasaplaň we deňeşdiriň.

a) $20 \times \frac{3}{4}$

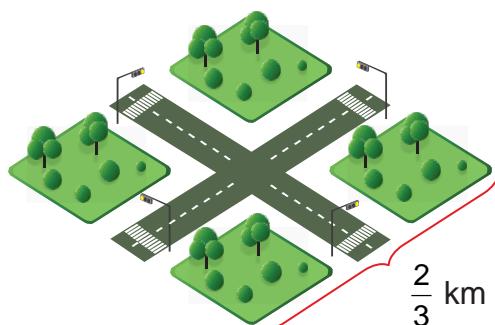
b) $\frac{4}{7} \times 21$

c) $\frac{5}{42} \times 12$

d) $\frac{3}{49} \times 14$

10. Uçastok kwadrat şeklärinde.

Onuň meýdany näçe km²?



40

11. Aňlatmalaryň bahasyny tapyň.

a) $\frac{42}{45} \times \frac{15}{28} + 3\frac{4}{5}$

b) $7\frac{8}{21} - \frac{18}{49} \times \frac{14}{27}$

c) $10\frac{7}{10} + \frac{39}{55} \times \frac{22}{26}$

12. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

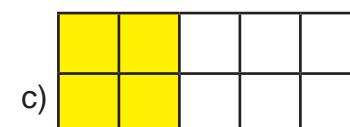
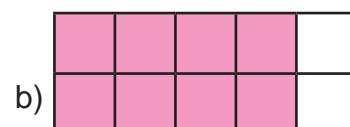
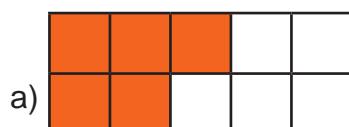
a) $\square \times \frac{3}{14} = \frac{3}{2}$

b) $\square \times \frac{7}{6} = 21$

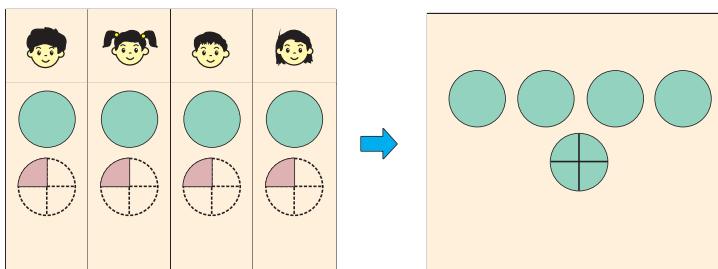
c) $\frac{1}{6} \times \square = 3$

d) $\square \times 5 = \frac{2}{3}$

e) $\square \times 24 = 16$

13. Gönüburçluguň boýalan we boýalmadyk böleklerini droblarda aňladyp, köpeldiň.**14.** Supermarketcäki 4 haltajykda $\frac{1}{4}$ kg-dan şokolad bar. Haltajyklarda jemi näçe şokolad bar?**15.** Hasaplaň.

a) $\left(\frac{7}{10} - \frac{4}{15}\right) \times \frac{4}{13}$ b) $\left(\frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{5}\right) \times \frac{15}{22}$ c) $\frac{14}{25} \times \frac{22}{70} \times \frac{5}{11}$ d) $\frac{16}{42} \times \frac{7}{8} \times \frac{3}{4}$

16*. Surat esasynda mesele düzüň.**17.** Aňlatmalaryň bahasyny tapyň we deňeşdiriň.

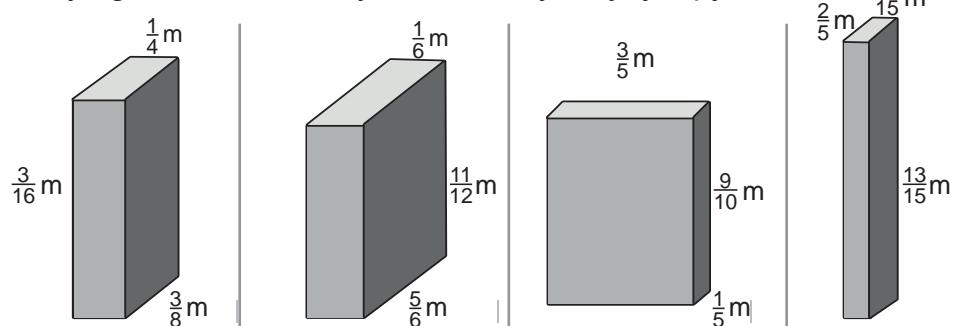
a) $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2}$ ○ $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{2}$

b) $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{7}{8} \times \frac{2}{7}$ ○ $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{6}$

18. Aňlatmalaryň bahasyny deňeşdiriň.

a) $\frac{5}{34} \times \frac{17}{45} + \frac{11}{45}$ ○ $\frac{5}{12} + \frac{8}{45} \times \frac{5}{12}$

b) $\frac{5}{7} \times \frac{14}{15} - \frac{3}{7}$ ○ $\frac{8}{15} + \frac{5}{7} \times \frac{2}{15}$

19. Figuralaryň göwrümini we doly üstüniň meýdanyny tapyň.



Özbaşdak iş: 20–27.

20. Drobalary köpeldiň.

a) $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{9}{10}$

b) $\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{15}{16}$

c) $\frac{15}{16} \times \frac{11}{30}$

d) $\frac{70}{100} \times \frac{5}{7}$

21. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{2}{19} \times 7$

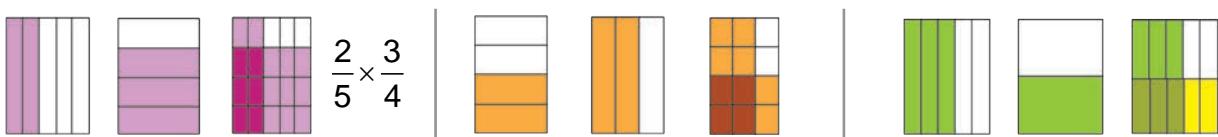
b) $\frac{9}{41} \times 3$

c) $\frac{13}{71} \times 5$

d) $\frac{11}{146} \times 13$

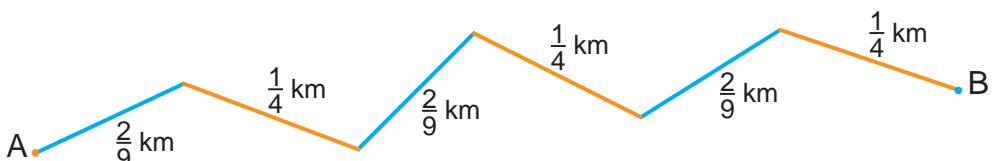
22. Gönüburçluguň uzynlygy $\frac{3}{4}$ dm, ini bolsa ondan $\frac{1}{8}$ dm gysga. Gönüburçluguň perimetreni we meýdanyny tapyň.

23. Modeller esasynda köpeltmegi ýerine ýetiriň.



24. Bir sany süýji nygmat taýýarlamak üçin $\frac{1}{3}$ käse süýt ulynyldy. 20 süýji nygmat taýýarlamak üçin näçe süýt gerek bolar?

25. A dan B şähere çenli bolan aralyk döwük çyzyk boýunça näçe kilometr?



26. Hasaplaň.

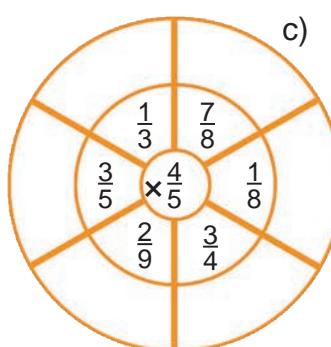
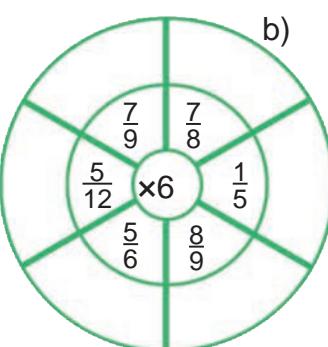
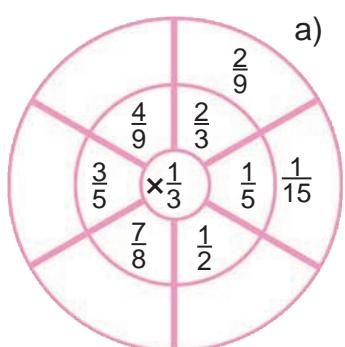
a) $28 \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{7}$

b) $\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} \times 15$

c) $24 \times \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{3}{4}$

d) $\frac{2}{9} \times \frac{3}{4} \times 36$

27. Boş ýerleri dolduryň.



GARYŞYK SANLARY KÖPELTMEK

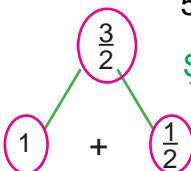


Ýada salýarys!

Droblary köpeltmek netijesinde nähili san emele geldi?

$$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4 \times 3}{5 \times 2} = \frac{?}{?} = \frac{?}{?} = ?$$

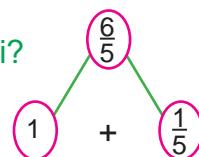
$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{2 \times 3}{5 \times 1} = \frac{2 \times 3}{5 \times 1} = \frac{?}{?} = ?$$



Şu sanyň nähili emele gelendigini düşündirip bilsenizmi?

$$\frac{3}{2} = 1 + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{6}{5} = 1 + \frac{1}{5}$$



Garyşyk sanlary köpeltmek üçin olar nädogry droba öwürlarylär we droblary köpeltmek düzgüni berjaý edilýär.

$$1\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2} = ?$$

$$1 \times 4 + 3 = 7$$

$$2 \times 2 + 1 = 5$$

$$\frac{7}{4} \times \frac{5}{2} = \frac{35}{8} = 4\frac{3}{8}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1.

1. Garyşyk sanlary köpeldiň.

$$a) 1\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{2}{7} = \frac{\square}{4} \times \frac{\square}{7} = \frac{\square}{28} = \frac{\square}{28}$$

$$2\frac{4}{9} \times 2\frac{2}{5} = \frac{\square}{9} \times \frac{12}{\square} = \frac{\square}{15} = \frac{\square}{\square}$$



$$1\frac{3}{14} \times \frac{21}{34} = ?$$

$$1 \times 14 + 3 = 17$$

$$\frac{17}{14} \times \frac{21}{34} = \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 2} = \frac{3}{4}$$

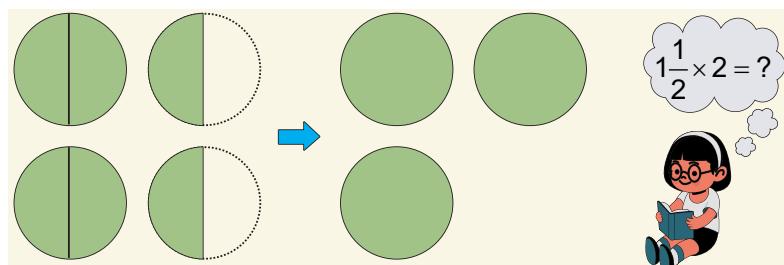
Garyşyk sanlary droba köpeltmek üçin garyşyk sany nädogry droba öwrüp, droblary köpeltmek düzgüni berjaý edilýär.



Toparlarda işleýäris: 2.

2. Model esasynda köpeltmek hasylyny tapyň.

$$1\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = \frac{\square}{2} \times \frac{2}{\square} = \frac{\square}{\square} = \square$$



Garyşyk sany natural sana köpeltmek üçin garyşyk sany nädogry droba öwrüp, droby sana köpeltmek düzgüni berjaý edilýär.

$$1\frac{3}{4} \times 2 = ?$$

$$\frac{7}{4} \times \frac{2}{1} = \frac{14}{4} = 3\frac{2}{4}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 3-4

3. Hasaplaň.

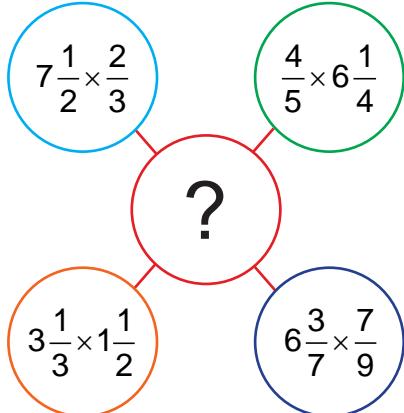
a) $7 \times 1\frac{2}{14} = 7 \times \frac{\square}{14} = \frac{1 \times \square}{2} = \frac{\square}{2} = \square$

b) $6 \times 1\frac{1}{8} = 6 \times \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{3 \times \square}{4} = \frac{\square}{4} = \square \frac{\square}{\square}$

c) $12 \times 4\frac{1}{3} = 12 \times \frac{\square}{3} = \frac{4 \times \square}{1} = \square$

d) $15 \times 2\frac{1}{9} = 15 \times \frac{\square}{9} = \frac{5 \times \square}{3} = \frac{\square}{3} = \square \frac{\square}{\square}$

4. Näbelli san näçä deň?



Berkitmek: 5-10.

5. Garyşyk sanlary köpeldiň.

a) $1\frac{2}{4} \times 3\frac{5}{6}$

b) $1\frac{1}{6} \times 2\frac{6}{12}$

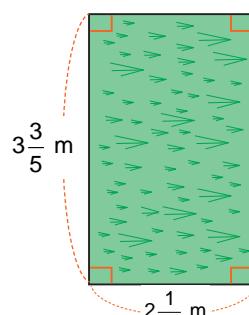
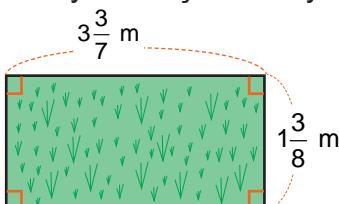
c) $2\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{5}$

d) $3\frac{1}{3} \times 3\frac{3}{10}$

6. Hasaplaň we netijeleri deňeşdiriň.

a) $3\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{9}{17} \bigcirc 1\frac{11}{28} \times 6\frac{4}{11}$ b) $1\frac{4}{15} \times 3\frac{3}{19} \bigcirc 5\frac{1}{9} \times \frac{18}{23}$ c) $4\frac{2}{15} \times \frac{5}{31} \bigcirc 1\frac{5}{18} \times 72$

7. Berlen maglumatlar esasynda uçastoklaryň perimetrini we meýdanyny tapyň.



8. Aňlatmalar düzüň we bahasyny tapyň.

a) $4\frac{2}{9} \times (a + b)$ munda $a = 3\frac{1}{3}$, $b = 5\frac{2}{3}$

b) $11\frac{3}{5} \times a - 6\frac{2}{3} \times b$ munda $a = 2\frac{1}{2}$, $b = 1\frac{1}{5}$

9. İki sisternada jemi näçe benzin bar?



2 1/10 tonna



?, 3 1/3 esse köp

44

10. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $12\frac{5}{6} + 2\frac{7}{9} \times \left(15\frac{9}{10} - 12\frac{9}{10} \right)$

b) $13\frac{3}{8} + 4\frac{5}{7} \times \left(19\frac{3}{17} - 5\frac{3}{17} \right);$

c) $3\frac{4}{17} \times 5\frac{2}{3} + 3\frac{4}{17} \times 11\frac{1}{3};$

d) $5\frac{7}{16} \times 1\frac{3}{29} + 2\frac{5}{16} \times 2\frac{2}{7}$

 **Özbaşdak iş: 11-17.**
11. Hasaplaň.

a) $3\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{2}{9}$ b) $3\frac{5}{6} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ c) $1\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ d) $1\frac{8}{12} \times 3\frac{2}{10}$ e) $3\frac{2}{6} \times 3\frac{2}{3}$

12. Bir gapda $1\frac{4}{5}$ litr suw bardy. Halim şeýle suwdan 8 sany satyn aldy. Ol näçe litr suw satyn alypdyr?

13. Jedweli dolduryň.

köpeldiň		
1	$\frac{2}{3}$	
$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{4}{5}$	
		

14. Netijeleri deňeşdiriň.

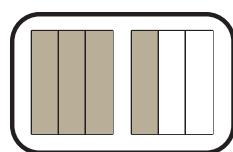
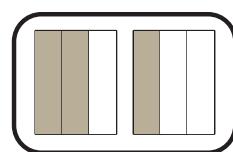
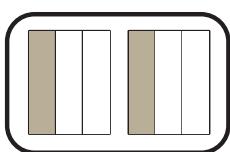
a) $3 \times 1\frac{3}{8} \bigcirc 3 \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ b) $16 \times 3\frac{7}{8} \bigcirc 1\frac{3}{8} \times 16$ c) $3\frac{5}{7} \times 14 \bigcirc 14 \times 2\frac{3}{7}$

15. Çagalar dynç alyşda bagdan $\frac{3}{4}$ tonna erik, ondan $2\frac{1}{2}$ esse köp alma, $1\frac{2}{3}$ esse köp şetdaly ýygdyrlar. Çagalar bagdan jemi näçe miwe ýygypdyrlar?

16. Hasaplaň.

a) $1\frac{3}{16} \times 48$ b) $2\frac{3}{5} \times \left(1\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{8} \right)$ c) $2\frac{2}{5} \times 10\frac{8}{9} - 2\frac{2}{5} \times 2\frac{5}{9}$

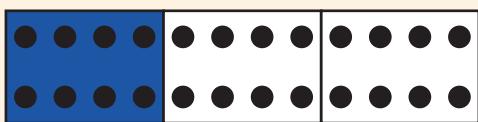
17. Haýsy figura $2 \times \frac{1}{3}$ köpeltmek hasylyna laýyk?



SANYŇ BÖLEGINI TAPMAK



Jemi tegelejik-lerin $\frac{1}{3}$ bölegini tapyň.



$$24 \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{24 \times 1}{3} = \frac{8}{1} = 8$$



Sanyň berlen bölegini tapmak üçin şu sany onuň bölegini aňladýan droba köpeltmeli.

$$a \times \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a \times b}{c}$$

a, b, c – natural sanlar



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–2.

1. Sanlaryň $\frac{1}{2}$ bölegini tapyň.

10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100.

2. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a) $20 \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{\boxed{} \times \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{} \times \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \boxed{}$

b) $56 \times \frac{5}{7} = \frac{\boxed{} \times \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{} \times \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \boxed{}$

c) $2 \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{\boxed{} \times \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$

d) $144 \times \frac{5}{12} = \frac{\boxed{} \times \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{} \times \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \boxed{}$



Garyşyk sanyň bölegini tapmak üçin garyşyk sany nädogry droba öwrüp, droblary köpeltmek düzgüni berjaý edilýär.

$4\frac{1}{6}$ -iň $\frac{3}{5}$ bölegi: $4\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{5} = ?$

$\frac{25}{6} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{25 \times 3}{6 \times 5} = \frac{75}{30} = \frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{25}{6} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{5 \times 1}{2 \times 1} = \frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 3–6.

3. Garyşyk sanlaryň bölegini tapyň.

a) $2\frac{2}{3}$ -niň $\frac{3}{5}$ bölegi b) $1\frac{3}{4}$ -üň $\frac{2}{3}$ bölegi c) $3\frac{3}{10}$ -üň $\frac{5}{11}$ bölegi

4. Kesimiň uzynlygy näçe santimetr? Onuň nähili böleklerini tapyp bilersiňiz?

5. Dükana getirilen 136 sany garpyzyň $\frac{3}{8}$ bölegi birinji gün, $\frac{5}{17}$ bölegi ikinji gün satyldy. Dükanda näçe sany garpyz galypdyr?
6. a) 30-uň $\frac{5}{6}$ bölegine 75 -iň $\frac{7}{15}$ bölegini goşuň
b) 180 -iň $\frac{13}{18}$ böleginden 115 -iň $\frac{17}{23}$ bölegini aýryň.

**Berkitmek: 7–16.****7.** Hasaplaň.

a) 56-nyň $\frac{3}{7}$ böleginiň $\frac{1}{4}$ bölegi

b) 91-iň $\frac{11}{13}$ böleginiň $\frac{2}{7}$ bölegi

c) 780-iň $\frac{7}{12}$ böleginiň $\frac{11}{13}$ bölegi

d) 798-iň $\frac{12}{19}$ böleginiň $\frac{5}{14}$ bölegi

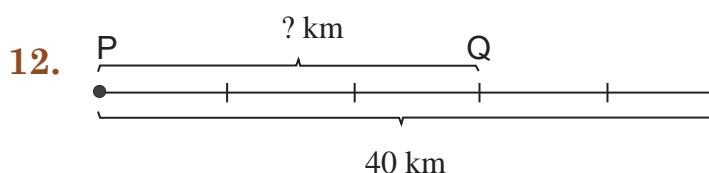
8. Garyşyk sanlaryň bölegini tapyň.

a) $5\frac{1}{25}$ -iň $\frac{25}{42}$ bölegi

b) $3\frac{4}{7}$ -üň $\frac{21}{25}$ bölegi

c) $3\frac{2}{3}$ -niň $1\frac{1}{11}$ bölegi

d) $\frac{13}{20}$ -üň $3\frac{1}{3}$ bölegi

9. Suratdaky puluň $\frac{1}{2}$ bölegi näçe somy düzýär? $\frac{3}{4}$ we $\frac{1}{10}$ bölegi näçe?**10.** Üçburçluguň perimetri 72-ä deň. Onuň bir tarapy perimetriň $\frac{1}{3}$ bölegine, ikinji tarapy $\frac{5}{18}$ bölegine deň bolsa, üçburçluguň üçünji tarapyny tapyň.**11.** Bagdan 120 kg miwe ýygyldy. Ýyylan miweleriň $\frac{5}{12}$ bölegi çagalar dynç alyş mesgenine, $\frac{7}{24}$ bölegi çagalar bagyna iberildi. Näçe kilogram miwe galypdyr?

Aşyr P şäherden Q şähere čenli näçe ýol ýöräpdir?

13. Aňlatmalar düzüp, hasaplaň.

a) 120-niň $\frac{3}{8}$ bölegine 289-uň $\frac{9}{17}$ bölegini goşuň

b) 720-niň $\frac{3}{4}$ böleginden 550-niň $\frac{7}{11}$ bölegini aýryň.

14. Mekdepdäki 392 okuwçyny lukmançylyk gözden geçirilişi nazarda tutulan. Birinji gün okuwçylaryň $\frac{2}{7}$ bölegi, ikinji gün bolsa galanlarynyň $\frac{3}{7}$ bölegi lukmançylyk barlagyndan geçen bolsa, ýene näçe sany okuwçy galypdyr?

15. Sutkanyň $\frac{7}{12}$ bölegi, ýarysy, çärýegi, sekizden biri näçe sagady düzýär? Bir sagadyň ýarysyny we çärýegini tapyň we minutlarda aňladyň.

16. Alyşır aga plastik kartasyndaky 2 500 000 somuň $\frac{1}{5}$ bölegine supermarketden perzentleri üçin sowgatlar aldy. Galan pulunyň $\frac{5}{2}$ bölegini bankyň amanat kassasyna tabşyrdy. Alyşır aganyň plastik kartasynda näçe pul galypdyr?



Özbaşdak iş: 17–21.

17. Hasaplaň.

a) 80-iň $\frac{17}{20}$ bölegi

b) 100-üň $\frac{21}{25}$ bölegi

c) 77-niň $\frac{3}{11}$ bölegi

d) 540-yň $\frac{19}{27}$ bölegi

e) 533-üň $\frac{5}{13}$ bölegi

f) 434-üň $\frac{11}{14}$ bölegi

18. 4 kilometrlik ýoluň $\frac{3}{8}$ bölegine asfalt düşeldi. Näçe metr ýola asfalt düşelipdir?

19. Kitaphanada 1250 ta kitap bar. Bu kitaplaryň $\frac{2}{5}$ bölegi özbek dilinde, $\frac{3}{10}$ bölegi rus dilinde, $\frac{1}{5}$ bölegi iňlis dilinde, galanlary nemes dilinde bolsa, her bir dilde näçeden kitap bar?

20. Mukaddes doglan gününde joralary üçin 72 sany şokolad getirdi. Hemme gidenden soň şokoladlaryň $\frac{1}{3}$ böleginiň galandygyny gördü. Mukaddesde näçe şokolad galypdyr?

21. 1) 30-uň $\frac{5}{6}$ bölegine 75-iň $\frac{7}{15}$ bölegini goşuň

2) 800-üň $\frac{3}{4}$ böleginden 660-yň $\frac{7}{11}$ bölegini aýryň.

22. Ürgençden Daşkende çenli bolan aralyk 1000 km. Alym bu aralygy dürli transportlarda geçdi. Ol her bir transportda näçe kilometrden ýol ýöräpdir?

$\frac{1}{8}$ bölegi	$\frac{3}{8}$ bölegi	$\frac{1}{2}$ bölegi

AMATLY USULLARDA HASAPLAMAK



Ýada salýarys!



Berlen häsiýetler nähili manyny aňladýar?

Orun çalyşma häsiýeti:

$$a \times b = b \times a$$

Toparlama häsiýeti:

$$(a \times b) \times c = a \times (b \times c)$$

Paýlama häsiýeti:

$$(a + b) \times c = a \times c + b \times c$$

Bu häsiýetleri drob sanlar üçin ulanyp bilersiňizmi?



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–5.



$$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{12}{13} = \frac{4 \times 12}{5 \times 13} = \frac{48}{65}$$

$$\frac{12}{13} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{12 \times 4}{13 \times 5} = \frac{48}{65}$$

1. Deňligiň dogrudygyny barlaň.

a) $\frac{4}{7} \times \frac{12}{13} = \frac{12}{13} \times \frac{4}{7}$

b) $1\frac{2}{17} \times \frac{7}{12} = \frac{7}{12} \times 1\frac{2}{17}$

c) $4\frac{1}{9} \times 5\frac{8}{11} = 5\frac{8}{11} \times 4\frac{1}{9}$



$$\frac{4}{5} \times \left(\frac{15}{16} \times \frac{4}{3} \right) = \cancel{\frac{4}{5}}^{\cancel{1}/\cancel{4}} \times \cancel{\frac{15}{16}}^{\cancel{3}/\cancel{15}} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{3 \times 4}{4 \times 3} = 1$$

2. Hasaplaň.

a) $14 \times \left(\frac{5}{7} \times \frac{1}{2} \right)$

b) $\left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} \right) \times 8$

c) $24 \times \left(\frac{5}{12} \times \frac{1}{2} \right)$



$$\frac{4}{5} \times \left(\frac{15}{16} + \frac{20}{64} \right) = \left(\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{15}{16} \right) + \left(\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{20}{64} \right) = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{4}{16} = \frac{12+4}{16} = \frac{16}{16} = 1$$

3. Hasaplaň.

a) $2 \times \left(3 + \frac{1}{2} \right)$

b) $3 \times \left(4 + \frac{2}{3} \right)$

c) $\left(2 + \frac{4}{5} \right) \times 5$

4. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a) $\frac{20}{25} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \times \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$

b) $\frac{16}{35} \times \left(\frac{15}{16} \times \frac{35}{150} \right) = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \times \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \times \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$

c) $\frac{16}{35} \times \left(\frac{15}{16} + \frac{35}{64} \right) = \left(\frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \times \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \right) + \left(\frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \times \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \right) = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} + \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{} + \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$

! $2 \times 1 \frac{25}{64} = (2 \times 1) + \left(2 \times \frac{25}{64} \right) = 2 + \frac{25}{32} = 2 \frac{25}{32}$

5. Hasaplaň.

a) $12 \times 3 \frac{1}{8}$

b) $8 \times 2 \frac{1}{4}$

c) $6 \times 1 \frac{5}{7}$

d) $10 \times 2 \frac{5}{12}$



Berkitmek: 6-12.

6. Amatly usul bilen hasaplaň.

a) $6 \frac{11}{14} \times \frac{4}{9} + 2 \frac{3}{14} \times \frac{4}{9}$

b) $51 \frac{7}{11} \times \frac{7}{11} - 18 \frac{7}{11} \times \frac{7}{11}$

c) $2 \frac{9}{37} \times 10 \frac{4}{15} + 26 \frac{11}{15} \times 2 \frac{9}{37}$

d) $6 \frac{13}{24} \times 7 \frac{1}{2} - 6 \frac{5}{24} \times 7 \frac{1}{2}$

7. Gönüburçluguň uzynlygy $2 \frac{7}{8}$ dm, ini bolsa $1 \frac{3}{4}$ dm-e deň. Şu gönüburçluguň perimetrini tapyň.

8. Aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.

a) $2 \frac{2}{11} \times (a + b)$, munda $a = 3 \frac{1}{3}$, $b = 5 \frac{5}{6}$

b) $5 \frac{4}{7} \times a - 6 \frac{1}{2} \times b$, munda $a = 4 \frac{4}{13}$, $b = 2 \frac{4}{13}$

c) $5 \frac{5}{6} \times a - 4 \frac{7}{12} \times a + 2 \frac{1}{4} \times a$, munda $a = 4$, $\frac{2}{3}$

d) $2 \frac{11}{15} \times a + 1 \frac{3}{5} \times a - \frac{14}{15} \times a$, munda $a = 5$, $4 \frac{1}{2}$

9. Gönüburçluguň ini $3 \frac{5}{12}$ dm, uzynlygy bolsa ininden $1 \frac{5}{6}$ dm artyk. Onuň perimetrini tapyň.

10. Gönüburçluguň uzynlygy $5 \frac{3}{8}$ dm, ini bolsa ondan $1 \frac{4}{5}$ dm gysga. Onuň perimetrini tapyň.

11. Deňligiň dogrudygyny barlaň.

a) $\left(\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} \right) \times \frac{7}{13} = \frac{2}{5} \times \left(\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{7}{13} \right)$

b) $55 \times \left(\frac{3}{5} + \frac{7}{11} \right) = 55 \times \frac{3}{5} + 55 \times \frac{7}{11}$

12. Ferganadan Daşkende çenli bolan aralyk 372 km. Jemşit şu aralygyň $\frac{1}{3}$ bölegini geçdi. Menzile ýene näçe kilometr aralyk galypdyr?

50



Özbaşdak iş: 13–15.

13. Nusga esasynda degişli netijeleri tapyň.

1	$4 \times \left(5 + \frac{1}{4} \right)$
2	$7 \times \left(2 + \frac{3}{7} \right)$
3	$2 \times \left(3 - \frac{1}{2} \right)$
4	$\left(4 - \frac{7}{9} \right) \times 9$
5	$56 \times \left(\frac{9}{14} \times \frac{1}{2} \right)$
6	$\left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} \right) \times 8$
7	$\left(\frac{24}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} \right) \times \frac{5}{4}$
8	$\frac{7}{3} \times \left(\frac{9}{7} \times 2 \right)$

a	17
b	18
c	4
d	3
e	21
f	6
g	5
h	29

14. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{5}{8} \times \left(7 \times \frac{4}{5} \right)$

b) $\left(\frac{2}{5} \times 7 \right) \times \frac{15}{2}$

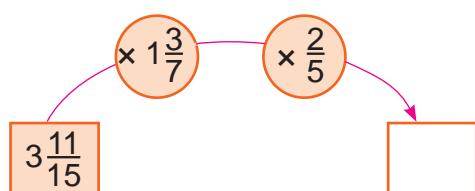
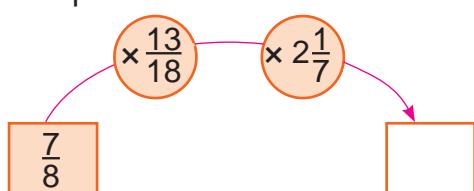
c) $\left(5 + \frac{1}{3} \right) \times 6$

d) $7 \times \left(5 - \frac{3}{7} \right)$

e) $\left(8 - \frac{11}{13} \right) \times 13$

f) $\left(\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} \right) \times 2$

15. Hasaplaň.



ÖZARA TERS SANLAR



$$\frac{3}{8} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{Özara ters} \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \end{matrix} \quad \frac{8}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{8}{3} = 1$$

$$\frac{a}{b} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{Özara ters} \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \end{matrix} \quad \frac{b}{a}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} \times \frac{b}{a} = 1$$

Özara ters sanlaryň köpeltmek hasyly 1-e deň.

$$n \neq \frac{1}{n} \quad \cancel{0 = \frac{1}{0}}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–3.

1. Berlen sanlara ters sany tapyň: $\frac{3}{4}; \frac{5}{8}; \frac{4}{15}; 1\frac{2}{3}; 2\frac{5}{6}; \frac{15}{4}; \frac{1}{7}; \frac{1}{25}$.

2. Aşakdaky sanlara ters sanlary tapyň.

- a) 4 b) 5 c) 10 d) 150

3. Aşakdaky sanlar özara tersmi?

a) $\frac{5}{4}$ we $\frac{4}{5}$

b) $\frac{1}{12}$ we 12

c) $\frac{9}{13}$ we $1\frac{4}{9}$

d) $\frac{8}{17}$ we $2\frac{1}{8}$

e) $\frac{4}{25}$ we $6\frac{1}{4}$

f) $3\frac{1}{2}$ we $1\frac{3}{2}$

g) $\frac{7}{16}$ we $2\frac{2}{7}$

h) 9 we $\frac{1}{9}$



Berkitmek: 4–9.

4. Aşakdaky sanlara ters sanlary tapyň.

- a) 2 b) 6 c) 40 d) 200 e)
- $\frac{1}{50}$
- f)
- $\frac{1}{200}$

5. Droblara özara ters droblary tapyň we netijeleri deňeşdiririň.

a) $4\frac{2}{3}$ we $1\frac{3}{4}$

b) $5\frac{1}{4}$ we $5\frac{5}{6}$

6. Sanyň bölegini we oňa ters sany tapyň.

a) $15\frac{3}{4}$ sanynyň $\frac{1}{9}$ bölegi

b) $32\frac{3}{5}$ sanynyň $\frac{5}{17}$ bölegi

7. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň we netijä ters sany tapyň.

a) $2\frac{3}{5} + 3\frac{1}{4}$

b) $8\frac{7}{12} - 5\frac{5}{9}$

c) $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{12}$

d) $\frac{11}{34} + \frac{15}{17}$

e) $2\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{9}$

f) $6\frac{5}{12} \times 2\frac{2}{11}$

8*. Deňlemäni çözüň.

a) $\frac{15}{23} \times x = 1$

b) $2\frac{2}{3} \times x = 1$

c) $2\frac{4}{15} \times x = 1$

d) $x \times 3\frac{1}{7} = 1$
we

e) $\left(4\frac{3}{8} + \frac{19}{24} - 1\frac{7}{12}\right) \times x = 1$

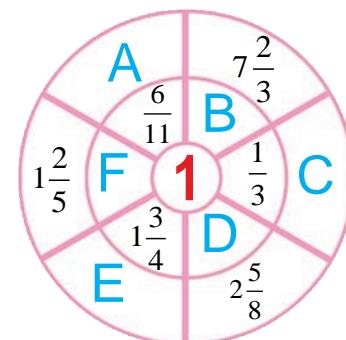
f) $\left(5\frac{29}{39} - \frac{12}{13} - 2\frac{9}{26}\right) \times x = 1$

9. 6 va $\frac{5}{12}$ sanlaryň jemine, tapawudyna we köpeltmek hasylyna ters sanlary tapyň.

Gyzykly matematika: 10–11.

10. Özara ters sanlardan birini k esse artdyrşak, köpeltmek hasyly üýtgemeýänligi üçin ikinji sany näçä köpeltmeli (ýa-da bölmeli)?

11. Özara ters sanlaryň köpeltmek hasylynyň 1-e deňliginden peýdalanyп A, B, C, D, E we F harplaryň ýerinde bolmaly bolan sanlary tapyň.



Özbaşdak iş: 12–14.

12. Berlen sanlara ters sany tapyň.

a) $\frac{5}{7}$

b) $\frac{9}{25}$

c) $4\frac{3}{7}$

d) $5\frac{2}{3}$

e) $2\frac{5}{14}$

f) $3\frac{7}{10}$

13.

a) $4\frac{2}{3}$ we $1\frac{3}{4}$ sanlaryna ters bolan sanlary deňeşdiriň.

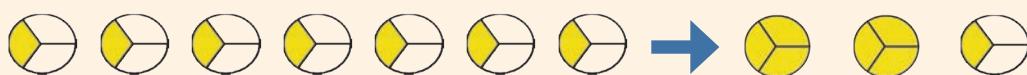
b) $5\frac{3}{4}$ we $5\frac{5}{8}$ sanlaryna ters bolan sanlary deňeşdiriň.

14.

a) $\frac{3}{4}$ we $\frac{6}{13}$ sanlaryna ters sanlaryň jemini tapyň.

b) $\frac{5}{24}$ we $\frac{15}{17}$ sanlaryna ters sanlaryň tapawudyny tapyň.

DROBLARY BÖLMEK



1-нji usul: $7 \div 3 = \frac{7}{3} = 2\frac{1}{3}$

2-нji usul: $7 \div 3 = 7 \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{7 \times 1}{3} = 2\frac{1}{3}$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–7.

1. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a) $5 \div 2 = \frac{\square}{2} = \square \frac{\square}{\square}$

b) $8 \div 7 = \frac{\square}{\square} = \square \frac{\square}{\square}$

c) $19 \div 4 = \frac{\square}{\square} = \square \frac{\square}{\square}$

2. Bölmegi ýerine ýetiriň.

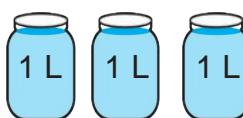
a) $14 \div 28$

b) $5 \div 18$

c) $21 \div 10$

d) $25 \div 9$

3. Her bir stakana näçe litrden suw guýmak mümkün?



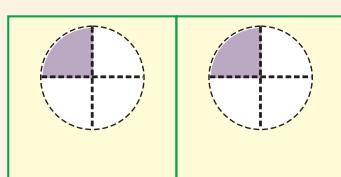
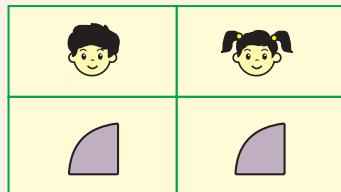
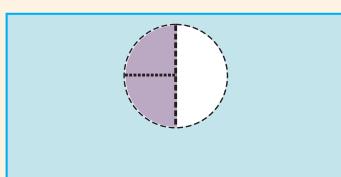
$$3 \div 8 = \frac{\square}{\square} \text{ L}$$



$$1 \div 4 = \frac{\square}{\square} \text{ L}$$



$\frac{1}{2}$ sany pisany 2 çaga deň paýlamak mümkünmi?



1-нji usul: $\frac{2}{4} \div 2 = \frac{2 \div 2}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$

2-нji usul: $\frac{1}{2} \div 2 = \frac{1}{2} \div \frac{2}{1} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$.

4. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a) $\frac{12}{25} \div 3 = \frac{\square}{25} \div 3 = \frac{\square}{25}$

b) $\frac{15}{17} \div 3 = \frac{\square}{17} \div \frac{\square}{17} = \frac{\square}{17}$

c) $\frac{21}{29} \div 7 = \frac{\square}{29} \div \frac{\square}{7} = \frac{\square}{\square}$

5. Bölmegi ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $\frac{3}{4} \div 3$

b) $\frac{4}{7} \div 2$

c) $\frac{6}{13} \div 6$

d) $\frac{10}{11} \div 2$

6. Hasaplaň.

a) $1 \div \frac{1}{3}$

b) $1 \div \frac{1}{7}$

c) $\frac{7}{9} \div 1$

d) $\frac{3}{10} \div 1$

54



Droblary bölmek üçin ikinji drob (böülüji) ters droba öwürilýär we droblary köpeltmek düzgün berjaý edilýär.

$$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{5}{4} = \frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{1}{5}$$

7. Bölmegi ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{2}{3}$

b) $\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{3}{7}$

c) $\frac{2}{9} \div \frac{1}{4}$

d) $\frac{3}{11} \div \frac{1}{3}$

e) $\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{2}{7}$

f) $\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{15}{16}$

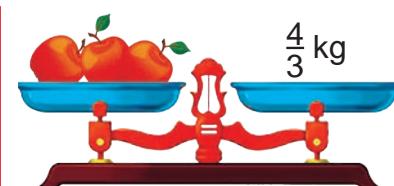
g) $\frac{11}{18} \div \frac{11}{12}$

h) $\frac{49}{68} \div \frac{21}{34}$



Berkitmek: 8–14.

8. Bir sany miwäniň agyrlygy näçe?

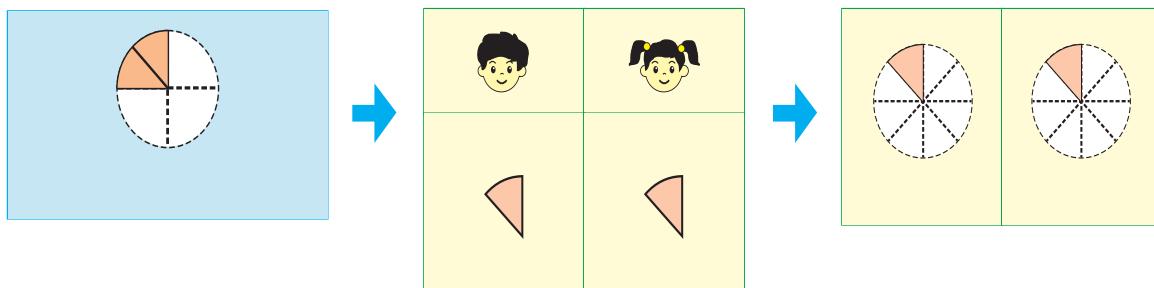


9. Hasaplaň we netijeleri deňeşdiriň.

$6 \div \frac{3}{8}$?
$12 \div \frac{4}{5}$?
$5 \div \frac{7}{8}$?
$7 \div \frac{3}{4}$?

$6 \div \frac{8}{3}$?
$12 \div \frac{5}{4}$?
$5 \div \frac{8}{7}$?
$7 \div \frac{4}{3}$?

10. Surat esasynda mesele düzüň we düşündiriň.



11. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{5}$

b) $\frac{33}{36} \div 55$

c) $\frac{7}{19} \div \frac{14}{19}$

d) $\frac{17}{24} \div \frac{51}{56}$

12. Netijeleri tapyň. Nähili netijä geldiňiz?

Bölmek	Köpeltmek
$\frac{3}{4} \div 4$	$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{4}$
$\frac{5}{8} \div 2$	$\frac{5}{8} \times \frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{2}{3} \div 4$	$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4}$

13. Hasaplaň.

a) $\left(\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{4}\right) \div \left(\frac{3}{10} \div \frac{1}{2}\right)$

b) $\left(\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{6}{12}\right) \div \left(\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{3}{6}\right)$

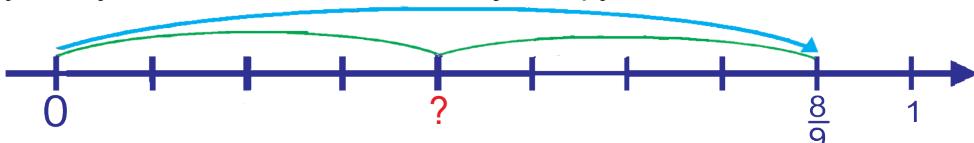
c) $\left(\frac{3}{7} \div \frac{4}{8}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{7} \div \frac{2}{4}\right)$

14. Çagalara 12 pisa deň paýlap berildi. Her bir çaga $\frac{2}{3}$ bölek pisa aldy. Pisa näçe sany çaga paýlap berlipdir?



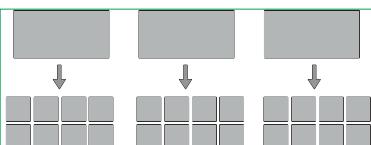
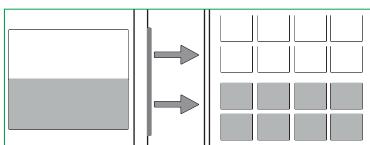
Gyzykly matematika: 15.

15. Çyzgy esasynda aňlatma düzüň we netijäni tapyň.



Özbaşdak iş: 16-18.

16. Berlen suratlara laýyk bölmek amalyny tapyň.



a) $6 \div \frac{3}{4} = 8$

b) $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{16} = 8$

c) $3 \div \frac{1}{8} = 24$

17. Hasaplaň.

a) $4 \div \frac{1}{5}$

b) $6 \div \frac{1}{2}$

c) $5 \div \frac{1}{4}$

d) $10 \div \frac{5}{7}$

e) $14 \div \frac{7}{8}$

f) $25 \div \frac{5}{6}$

g) $\frac{4}{5} \div 8$

h) $\frac{9}{10} \div 27$

i) $\frac{7}{9} \div 14$

j) $\frac{12}{13} \div 6$

k) $\frac{15}{16} \div 10$

GARYŞYK SANLARY BÖLMEK



Garyşyk sany droba bölmek üçin garyşyk san nädogry droba getirilip, droblary bölmek düzgüni berjaý edilýär.

$$1\frac{4}{5} \div \frac{3}{35} = \frac{9}{5} \div \frac{3}{35} = \frac{9}{5} \times \frac{35}{3} = \frac{3 \times 7}{1} = 21$$

$$2\frac{2}{3} \div 4 = \frac{8}{3} \div \frac{4}{1} = \frac{8}{3} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{3}$$



Özüňiz netije çykaryň.



Toparlarda İşleýäris: 1-3.

1. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{a) } 1\frac{1}{5} \div 2 = \frac{\boxed{}}{5} \div \frac{2}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{5} \times \frac{\boxed{}}{2} = \frac{\boxed{}}{5} & \text{b) } 2\frac{2}{3} \div 4 = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \div \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \times \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \\[10pt] \text{c) } 1\frac{5}{9} \div \frac{7}{18} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \div \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \times \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} & \end{array}$$

2. Hasaplaň.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{a) } \frac{5}{8} \div 3\frac{1}{2} & \text{b) } \frac{7}{8} \div 2\frac{1}{5} & \text{c) } \frac{5}{7} \div 3\frac{2}{3} \\ \text{d) } \frac{7}{15} \div 3\frac{1}{7} & \text{e) } 3\frac{1}{2} \div 2\frac{1}{3} & \text{f) } 2\frac{5}{8} \div 1\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$$



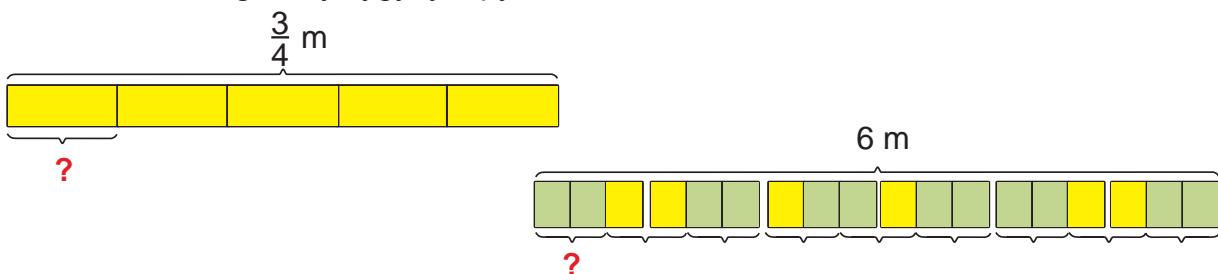
Berkitmek: 4-15.

3. $6\frac{2}{5}$ гектар ýerden $33\frac{3}{5}$ tonna hasyl alyndy. 1 гектар ýerden näçe tonna hasyl alnypdyr?

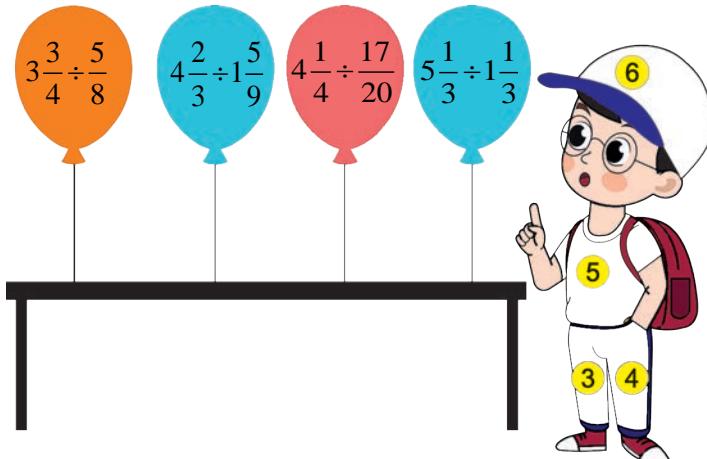
4. Jedweli dolduryň.

a	$\frac{7}{9}$	$1\frac{3}{5}$		5	$1\frac{24}{25}$	$8\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{7}{10}$	
b	$\frac{3}{7}$		$\frac{5}{14}$		$1\frac{2}{3}$			$5\frac{1}{3}$
$a \times b$		1		10		1	$3\frac{1}{3}$	
$a \div b$			$2\frac{1}{2}$					8

5. Gönüburçluguň meýdany $42\frac{2}{3} \text{ dm}^2$ -ä, uzynlygy $8\frac{4}{9} \text{ dm}$ -e deň. Gönüburçluguň inini tapyň.
6. Gönüburçluguň meýdany 52 dm^2 -ä, beýikligi $6\frac{1}{2} \text{ dm}$ -e deň. Gönüburçluguň esasyны тапың.
7. Näbelli bölegiň uzynlygyny тапың.



8. Şarlardaky amallary ýerine yetirip, Abdullanyň geýimlerine laýyk reňkleri тапың.

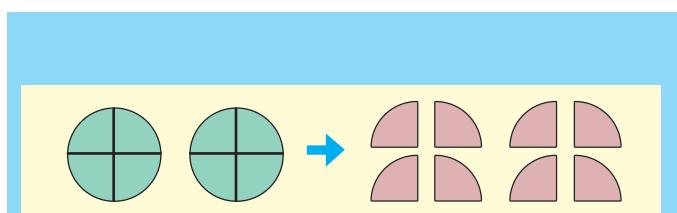


9. Aňlatmanyň bahasyny тапың: $5\frac{1}{7} \div b$, мунда $b = 12; 48; \frac{9}{14}; \frac{18}{21}$.

10*. Deňlemäni çözüň.

$$\text{a)} x \times 5\frac{1}{6} = 62 \quad \text{b)} x \times 6\frac{2}{15} = 1\frac{8}{15} \quad \text{c)} \frac{8}{9} \times x = 1\frac{1}{9} \quad \text{d)} 1\frac{6}{7} \times x = \frac{2}{3}$$

11. Surat esasynda bölmäge degişli aňlatma düzüň.



12. Meýdany $5\frac{1}{4} \text{ m}^2$ bolan gönüburçlugu meýdany $\frac{1}{16} \text{ m}^2$ -a deň näçe sany kwadratjylara bölmek mümkün?
13. Welosipedçiniň tizligi $11\frac{2}{5} \text{ km/h}$. Ol 19 km aralygy näçe sagatda geçer? 38 kilometri näçe sagatda?

58

14. A, B we C harplara laýyk gelýän sanlary tapyň.

$$\begin{array}{c} 2\frac{2}{6} \quad \div \quad 1\frac{2}{3} \\ \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \\ \boxed{\text{A}} \quad = \quad \boxed{\text{B}} \end{array}$$

15. Amallary ýerine ýetirip, netijäni tapyň.

- | | |
|---|--|
| a) $\left(12 \div 3\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{3}\right) \times \frac{2}{3}$ | b) $\left(\frac{19}{21} \div 1\frac{1}{21}\right) \div \left(\frac{38}{41} \div \frac{2}{41}\right)$ |
| c) $\left(13\frac{2}{7} - 5\frac{3}{14}\right) \div 2\frac{11}{51}$ | d) $\left(5\frac{1}{3} \div 3\frac{1}{5}\right) \div \left(6\frac{1}{2} \div 2\frac{1}{6}\right)$ |

 **Özbaşdak iş: 16–18.**

16. Jedweli dolduryň.

Mysal	Bölüjä ters san	Bölmegiň köpeltmä çalşyrylyşy	Paý
$8 \div \frac{5}{6}$?	$8 \times \frac{6}{5}$?
$14 \div \frac{2}{3}$?	$14 \times \frac{3}{2}$?
$27 \div \frac{9}{13}$	$\frac{13}{9}$?	?
$20 \div \frac{4}{77}$	$\frac{77}{4}$?	?

17. Hasaplaň.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| a) $6\frac{6}{9} \div 1\frac{5}{7}$ | b) $5\frac{5}{6} \div 7\frac{1}{6}$ | c) $7\frac{4}{5} \div 8\frac{1}{8}$ |
| c) $6\frac{1}{3} \div 1\frac{1}{18}$ | d) $9\frac{3}{4} \div 5\frac{2}{5}$ | e) $3\frac{7}{12} \div 4\frac{1}{2}$ |

18. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

- | | |
|--|--|
| a) $2\frac{2}{3} \div 1\frac{1}{7} \times 3\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{1}{4}$ | b) $\frac{3}{4} \times 1\frac{1}{7} \div \frac{2}{15} \times 12\frac{1}{4} \div 7\frac{1}{2}$ |
| c) $5\frac{5}{7} \div 2\frac{2}{5} \times 5\frac{1}{4} \div 1\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{2}{3}$ | c) $1\frac{8}{17} \times 3\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{11}{12} \times 2\frac{1}{5} \div \frac{4}{9}$ |

BÖLEGINE GÖRÄ SANY TAPMAK



Ýada salýarys!

Bölmek nähili ýerine ýetirilen?

$$150 \div \frac{1}{2} = \frac{150}{1} \div \frac{1}{2} = \frac{150}{1} \times \frac{2}{1} = \frac{300}{1} = 300$$



$\frac{1}{2}$ bölegi 25 metre deň bolan kesimiň uzynlygyny tapyň.



$$25 \div \frac{1}{2} = \frac{25}{1} \div \frac{1}{2} = \frac{25}{1} \times \frac{2}{1} = \frac{50}{1} = 50 \text{ m}$$



Bölegine görä sany tapmak üçin berlen sanyň bölegini aňladýan droba bölünýär.

$$a \div \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a}{1} \div \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a}{1} \times \frac{c}{b}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-4.

1. Berlen bölegine görä sanlary tapyň.
 - a) ýarysy 70-e deň
 - b) çärýegi 45-e deň
 - c) sekizden biri 50-ä deň
 - d) $\frac{1}{2}$ bölegi 50-ä deň
 - e) $\frac{1}{3}$ bölegi 80-e deň
 - f) $\frac{1}{5}$ bölegi 40-a deň
2. Soraglara jogap beriň.
 - a) Haýsy sanyň $\frac{1}{5}$ bölegi 10-a deň? b) Haýsy sanyň $\frac{1}{5}$ bölegi 8-e deň?
 - c) Haýsy sanyň $\frac{1}{9}$ bölegi 7-ä deň? d) Haýsy sanyň $\frac{2}{9}$ bölegi 8-e deň?
3. Netijeleri deňeşdiriň.
 - a) Bir sanyň $\frac{4}{5}$ bölegi 184-e deň. Ikinji sanyň $\frac{12}{19}$ bölegi 144-e deň. Haýsy san uly?
 - b) Bir sanyň $\frac{5}{6}$ bölegi 240-a deň. Ikinji sanyň $\frac{20}{21}$ bölegi 240-a deň. Haýsy san uly? Näçe uly?
4. Gönüburçluk şeklärindäki bagyň 900 m^2 bölegine alma nahaly ekilen. Almalar bagyň $\frac{18}{35}$ bölegine ekilen bolsa, bag näçe m^2 ?



**Berkitmek: 5–10.**

5. Alyşır özündäki puluň $\frac{5}{8}$ bölegine kitap satyn aldy. Eger kitabyň bahasy 15 000 som bolsa, Alyşiriň näçe puly bolupdyr?
6. Näbelli sanyň $\frac{2}{3}$ bölegi 10-a deň. Şu sany tapyň.
7. Birinji dükanda 1800 kg un satyldy. Bu şu dükana getirilen unuň $\frac{12}{19}$ bölegine deň. Ikinji dükanda bolsa 1700 kg un satyldy. Bu şu dükana getirilen unuň $\frac{34}{35}$ bölegine deň. Haýsy dükana köp un getirilipdir?
8. Çagalar derýa boýunça syýahata çykdylar. Olar $4\frac{4}{5}$ km ýöränlerinden soň hasaplap görseler, geçilen ýol jemi ýoluň $\frac{24}{35}$ bölegini düzýän eken. Olar derýa boýunça näçe kilometr ýol ýöremegi meýilleşdirildirler?
9. Bölege görä sanlary tapyň we netijeleri hasaplaň.
 - a) $\frac{7}{18}$ bölegi 49-a deň sana $\frac{16}{21}$ bölegi 64-e deň sany goşuň.
 - b) $\frac{2}{5}$ bölegi 82-ä deň sana $\frac{3}{4}$ bölegi 99-a deň sany goşuň.
 - c) $\frac{5}{7}$ bölegi 105-e deň sandan $\frac{4}{9}$ bölegi 48-e deň sany aýryň.
 - d) $\frac{3}{5}$ bölegi 150-ä deň sandan $\frac{7}{10}$ bölegi 140-a deň sany aýryň.
10. Ahmet özündäki puluň $\frac{5}{12}$ bölegine kitap, $\frac{7}{18}$ bölegine uly depder, $\frac{5}{36}$ bölegine ruçka satyn aldy. Eger ruçka 5000 som bolsa, Ahmediden näçe puly bolupdyr? Ahmediden näçe puly galypdyr?

**Özbaşdak iş: 11–12.**

11. Kemal baba agtyklaryna birnäçe depder getirdi. Uly agtygyna jemi depderleriň $\frac{3}{7}$ bölegini, ortanjysyna $\frac{5}{14}$ bölegini, galan 9 depderini bolsa kiçi agtygyna berdi. Kemal baba näçe sany depder getiripdir?
12. Garyndynyň $\frac{3}{8}$ bölegi misden, $\frac{5}{12}$ bölegi galaýydan we $\frac{5}{24}$ bölegi gurşundan ybarat. Eger garyndydaky gurşun 250 gram bolsa, garyndynyň agyrlygyny tapyň. Garyndyda näçe mis we näçe galaý bar?

DROBLARYŇ ÜSTÜNDE YUMUŞLAR

1. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{15}{10} + \frac{16}{20} - \frac{12}{8}$

b) $\frac{17}{51} + \frac{19}{57} - \frac{13}{39};$

c) $\frac{2}{3} + 1\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}$

d) $1\frac{4}{5} - \frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{10}$

e) $\left(\frac{3}{6} - \frac{1}{4}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}\right)$

f) $\left(1\frac{3}{5} - \frac{3}{10}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8}\right)$

2. Aňlatmalaryň bahasyny tapyň.

a) $\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{5} + 1\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{3}$

b) $\left(\frac{5}{6} \div 3\frac{1}{3}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{2} + 1\right)$

c) $\left(\frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right) \times \frac{3}{4} + \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5}\right) \div \frac{4}{15}$

d) $\frac{5}{11} \div \frac{15}{22} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$

e) $\left(3\frac{3}{4} \div 6\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{3} \div 1\frac{1}{3}\right)$

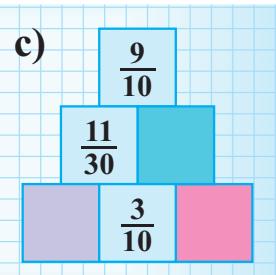
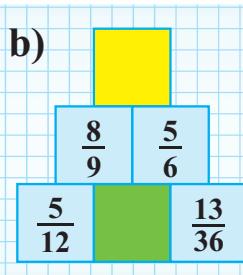
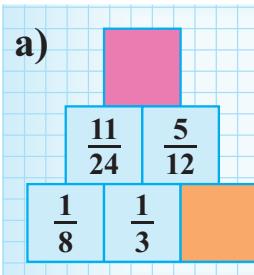
f) $\frac{7}{10} + \left(1\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{9}\right) \div 1\frac{1}{9} + 2\frac{1}{2} \times \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6}\right)$

3. Okuwçylar matematika predmetinden ýazuw işini ýazdylar. Olaryň $\frac{1}{8}$ bölegi otlıçno, $\frac{1}{4}$ bölegi ýağşy, $\frac{1}{2}$ bölegi kanagatlanarly we galan 4 okuwçy kanagatlanarsyz baha aldy. Näçe okuwçy ýazuw işini ýazypdyr? Näçe sanydan okuwçy otlıçno, ýağşy we kanagatlanarly baha alypdyr?

4. Synpdaky 48 okuwçynyň $\frac{1}{4}$ bölegi matematika gurnagyna, $\frac{3}{8}$ bölegi iňlis dili gurnagyna, $\frac{5}{16}$ bölegi fizika gurnagyna gatnaýar. Eger her bir okuwçy bir sanydan predmet gurnagyna girýändigi mälim bolsa, näçe sany okuwçy üç predmetiň gurnagyna girmeýär?

5. Medine $6\frac{2}{3}$ ni $5\frac{1}{4}$ -e köpeltmegi, Muslima bolsa $6\frac{2}{3}$ -ni $3\frac{3}{4}$ -e köpeltmegi ýerine ýetirdi. Muhlisa joralarynyň netijelerini goşdy. Muhlisa nähili sany alypdyr?

6. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.



- 7.** Ahmet $10\frac{3}{5}$ -i $9\frac{3}{17}$ -e köpeltmegi, Öwez bolsa $4\frac{3}{17}$ -i $10\frac{3}{5}$ -e köpeltmegi ýerine ýetirdi. Kemal Ahmedeniň netijesinden Öweziň netijesini aýyrdы. Kemalyň netijesini tapyň.
- 8.** Akmal $8\frac{7}{13}$ -ni $6\frac{3}{5}$ -e köpeltmegi, Eziz bolsa $8\frac{7}{13}$ -ni $6\frac{2}{5}$ -ä köpeltmegi ýerine ýetirdi. Akbar dostlarynyň netijelerini goşdy. Akbar nähili sany alypdyr?
- 9.** Hasaplaň.
- a) $45 \times \left(2\frac{3}{5} + 4\frac{11}{15} \right)$
- b) $38 \times \left(2\frac{3}{19} + 2\frac{3}{38} \right)$
- c) $105 \times \left(5\frac{2}{3} - 2\frac{5}{15} \right)$
- d) $85 \times \left(17\frac{5}{17} - 6\frac{37}{85} \right)$
- e) $\left(1 - \frac{1}{10} \right) + \left(1 - \frac{2}{5} \right) \div \frac{1}{5}$
- f) $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{6}{7} \times \frac{7}{8} \times \frac{8}{9}$
- 10.** Gönüburçluguň uzynlygy $5\frac{5}{13}$ dm, ini bolsa ondan $2\frac{7}{13}$ dm gysga. Gönüburçluguň perimetrini tapyň.
- 11.** Syýahatçy $9\frac{1}{7}$ km ýol geçdi. Bu aralyk bütin ýoluň $\frac{3}{7}$ bölegini düzýär. Syýahatçy ýene näçe kilometr aralygy geçmeli?
- 12.** Taksoparkda 63 awtomobil bar. Bu ähli awtomobilleriň $\frac{3}{4}$ bölegini düzýär. Taksoparkda näçe sany awtomobil bar?
- 13.** Bir günde $3\frac{1}{4}$ km uzynlykdaky ýol abatlandy. Şeýle işlense, 8 günde näçe ýol abatlanar?
- 14.** Aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.
- a) $2 \times \frac{1}{3} \div 6 + \frac{2}{3} - \frac{5}{18} \div 2\frac{1}{2}$
- b) $\left(85\frac{1}{3} - 84\frac{1}{4} \right) \div \frac{1}{12}$
- c) $\left(1 + \frac{1}{2} \right) \times \left(1 + \frac{1}{3} \right) \times \left(1 + \frac{1}{4} \right) \times \left(1 + \frac{1}{6} \right) \times \left(1 + \frac{1}{7} \right) \times \left(1 + \frac{1}{8} \right) \times \left(1 + \frac{1}{9} \right)$
- d) $2 \div \left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{2} + 1 \right) \div 1\frac{1}{3} \right)$
- 15.** Sanyň $\frac{4}{7}$ böleginden onuň $\frac{1}{4}$ bölegi aýrylypdy, netije 18-e deň boldy. Şu sany tapyň.



16. Sanyň bölegini tapyň we amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

1) 6300-üň $\frac{5}{9}$ bölegine $\frac{2}{3}$ bölegi 400-e deň bolan sany goşuň.

2) 6000-üň $\frac{3}{4}$ böleginden $\frac{3}{5}$ bölegi 900-e deň bolan sany aýryň.

17. Bölege görä sany tapyň we amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

1) $\frac{5}{7}$ bölegi 200-e deň bolan sany 360-yň $\frac{4}{15}$ bölegine deň sany köpeldiň.

2) $\frac{11}{16}$ bölegi 484-e deň bolan sany 242-niň $\frac{4}{11}$ bölegine deň sana bölüň.

18. İki çapyksuwar bir-birine garap iki obadan bir wagtda ýola çykdy. Birinji çapyksuwar $\frac{2}{3}$ sagatda 12 km, ikinjisi $\frac{3}{4}$ sagatda 15 km ýol ýöredi. Eger olar $2\frac{1}{2}$ sagatdan soň duşuşan bolsa, obalar arasyndaky aralygy tapyň.

19. Mysallary yzygider, bir-birine baglylykda çözüň.

$$\text{a)} \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} = \bullet$$

$$\text{b)} \bullet \times 1\frac{2}{5} + 1\frac{2}{5} \times 4\frac{1}{4} = \blacktriangle$$

3) Sarwar 35 sanynyň $\frac{1}{\blacktriangle}$ bölegini tapdy we \blacksquare netije aldy. \blacksquare sanyny tapyň.

20. Syýahatçy ähli ýoluň $\frac{7}{20}$ bölegini geçensoň, menzile çenli 52 km galandygy mälim boldy. Syýahatçy näçe kilometr ýol ýöräpdir?

21. Syýahatçy ähli ýoluň $\frac{5}{14}$ bölegini ýöredi. Hasaplasa, galan ýol geçen ýolundan 24 km köp eken. Syýahatçy ýene näçe ýol ýöremeli?

22. 49 sanynyň $\frac{3}{7}$ bölegi haýsy sanyň $\frac{7}{11}$ bölegine deň?

23. 18 kg duz $\frac{3}{4}$ kg-dan edip haltajyklara salyndy. Näçe sany haltajyk gerek bolupdyr?

24. Dükana birnäçe haltada şeker getirildi. Birinji gün $\frac{4}{9}$ bölegi, ikinji gün $\frac{2}{5}$ bölegi satyldy. Şondan soň dükanda 14 halta şeker galdy. Ilki dükana näçe halta şeker getirilipdir?



25*. Elbek özündäki hozlaryň $\frac{1}{3}$ bölegini Alyşire, galan hozlaryň $\frac{1}{3}$ bölegini Dilýara, galan hozlaryň $\frac{1}{3}$ bölegini Jöwlana berdi. Özünde bolsa 8 sany hoz galdy. Elbekde näçe hoz bolupdyr?

26*. Kitabyň birinji bölümünü onuň $\frac{5}{13}$ bölegini, ikinji bölümünü bolsa $\frac{2}{13}$ bölegini düzýär. Eger birinji bölüm ikinji bölümünden 45 sahypa köp bolsa, kitap näçe sahypadan ybarat?

27*. Gönüburçlugyň ini 48 dm-e deň bolup, ol perimetriň $\frac{3}{16}$ bölegini düzýär. Gönüburçlugyň uzynlygyny we perimetрini tapyň.

28*. Hasaplaň.

$$\text{a) } \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4}\right) + \left(\frac{5}{6} + \frac{5}{8}\right) + \left(1\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{1}{4}\right) + \left(1\frac{1}{6} + 1\frac{3}{8}\right) - 5\frac{1}{6}$$

$$\text{b) } 4 + \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{5}{6} + \frac{4}{5} + \frac{6}{7}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{7}\right) - 2\frac{97}{2017}$$

$$\text{c) } 1\frac{4}{5} \div \left(\left(4\frac{2}{5} \times 6\frac{1}{3} - 5\frac{19}{21} \div \frac{5}{22} \right) \times \frac{5}{22} \right)$$

$$\text{d) } \frac{1}{2 \times 3} + \frac{1}{3 \times 4} + \frac{1}{4 \times 5} + \frac{1}{5 \times 6} + \frac{1}{6 \times 7} + \frac{1}{7 \times 8} + \frac{1}{8 \times 9} + \frac{1}{9 \times 10} + \frac{1}{10 \times 11} + \frac{1}{11 \times 12}$$

$$\text{e) } \frac{1 \times 2 \times 3 + 3 \times 6 \times 9 + 5 \times 10 \times 15}{2 \times 4 \times 6 + 6 \times 12 \times 18 + 10 \times 20 \times 30}$$

$$\text{f) } \frac{2}{1 + \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2}}} - \frac{2}{1 + \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$\text{g) } 1\frac{7}{15} \times 1\frac{4}{11} + 2\frac{8}{17} \div 1\frac{8}{34} - \frac{1}{2} \div \left(1\frac{2}{3} - 1\frac{1}{6} \right)$$

$$\text{h) } 8\frac{1}{7} \div 1\frac{5}{14} + 11 \div \left(2\frac{3}{4} - 1\frac{3}{8} \right) - 3 \times \left(1\frac{4}{5} + 1\frac{1}{5} \right)$$

29*. Deňlemäni çözüň.

$$\text{a) } \left(2\frac{4}{5} \times x - 50 \right) \div \frac{2}{3} = 51$$

$$\text{b) } \left(4\frac{1}{2} - 2x \right) \times 3\frac{2}{3} = \frac{11}{15}$$

c) $2\frac{3}{5} \div \left(x + 1\frac{3}{14} \right) - 1\frac{2}{5} = \frac{1}{3}$

d) $\left(x - \frac{3}{8} \right) \times \frac{8}{35} + 2\frac{2}{7} = 2\frac{3}{5}$

30. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{15}{20} + \frac{42}{30} - \frac{56}{40}$

b) $\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} \right)$

c) $\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{4}{9} \div \frac{1}{3}$

d) $\left(1\frac{4}{5} + 2\frac{9}{10} - 2\frac{17}{20} \right) \div \frac{13}{20} + 2\frac{3}{5} \times 1\frac{2}{13}$

33. Kitabyň bahasy 18000 somdy. Onuň bahasy $\frac{1}{18}$ bölegiçe arzanlady. Mälim wagtdan soň täze bahasynyň $\frac{1}{10}$ bölegiçe gymmatlaşdy. Kitabyň häzirki bahasy näçe boldy?

31. Hasaplaň.

a) $63 \times \left(3\frac{5}{21} + 4\frac{1}{3} \right)$

c) $\left(\left(3 - \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(2 - \frac{1}{3} \right) \right) \div \left(\left(1 - \frac{1}{4} \right) + \left(2 - \frac{1}{4} \right) \right)$

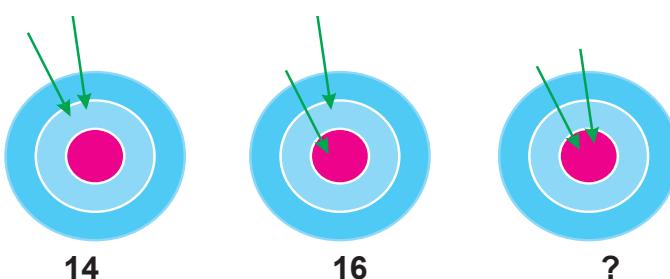
b) $52 \times \left(19\frac{10}{13} - 17\frac{19}{26} \right)$

d) $1\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{3} \times 1\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{1}{5} \times 1\frac{1}{6} \times 1\frac{1}{7}$

32. Gönüburçluguň uzynlygy $6\frac{3}{5}$ cm, ini bolsa uzynlygyndan $2\frac{1}{5}$ cm gysga. Onuň perimetrini tapyň.

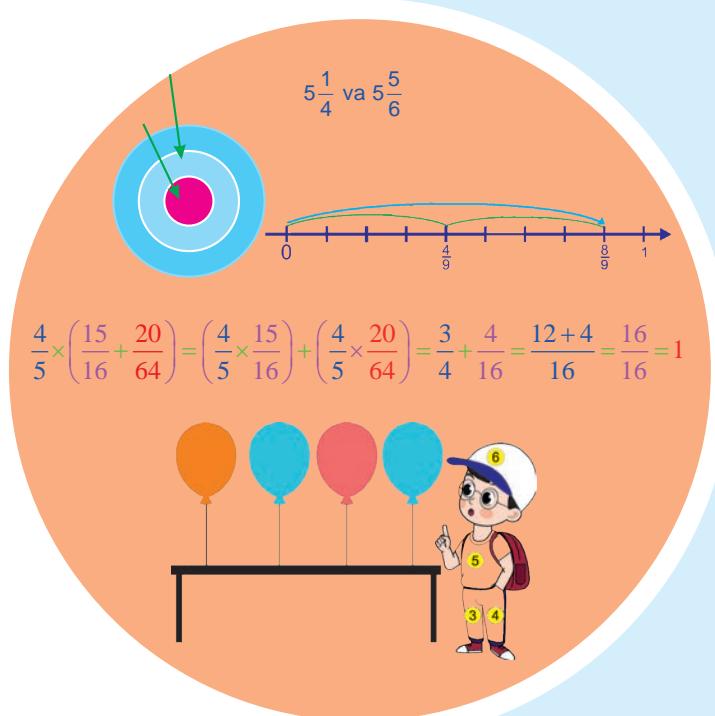
33. Sonanyň ýaşı 40-da. Gyzynyň ýaşı enesiniň ýaşynyň $\frac{3}{10}$ we mamasynyň ýaşynyň $\frac{6}{31}$ bölegini düzýär. Mamanyň ýaşyny tapyň.

34. Sorag belgisiniň ýerine haýsy san laýyk gelýär?



III bap

ONLUK
DROBLARY
KÖPELTMEK
WE BÖLMEK



ONLUK DROBY NATURAL SANA KÖPELTMEK



Ýada salýarys!

$$\begin{array}{c} 1,2 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ \text{Bir} \quad \text{bitin} \quad \text{ondan iki} \\ 1,2 = 1\frac{2}{10} \end{array}$$

$$1\frac{1}{5} = 1\frac{1 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{2}{10} = 1,2$$

$$1,2 + 1,2 + 1,2 + 1,2 = ?$$



Onluk drobdaky otur belgisine üns bermäň, natural sanlary köpeltmek düzgüni berjaý edilýär.

Onluk drobuň drob bölegindäki sıfırlar näçe sany bolsa, netijäniň sağ tarapyndan şonça sıfr bölünip, otur belgisi goýulýär.

Jemi otur belgisinden soňky sıfırlar sany

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 1,2 \\ \hline 4,8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 0 \\ + 1 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

sany sıfır
sany sıfır
sany sıfır



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–6.

1. Hasaplaň.

a) $30,5 \times 3$

b) $8,8 \times 7$

c) $15,14 \times 15$

d) $17,25 \times 11$

2. Köpeltmek hasyllaryny tapyň.

a) $5 \times 0,21$

b) $8,1 \times 4$

c) $5,05 \times 10$

d) $12 \times 8,8$

e) $127 \times 15,8$

f) $27,9 \times 12$



Onluk drob drob görnüşine getirilýär, droblary natural sana köpeltmek düzgüni berjaý edilýär.

$$1,3 \times 8 = \frac{13}{10} \times 8 = \frac{13 \times 8}{10} = \frac{104}{10} = 10,4$$

$$2,13 \times 3 = \frac{213}{100} \times 3 = \frac{213 \times 3}{100} = \frac{639}{100} = 63,9$$

3. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a) $0,45 \times 5 = \frac{\square}{100} \times \square = \frac{\square \times \square}{100} = \frac{\square}{100} = \square, \square$

b) $1,4 \times 6 = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \square = \frac{\square \times \square}{\square} = \frac{\square}{\square} = \square, \square$

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- D** **A** **b** **d** **a** **?** **A** **!**
4. Hasaplaň.
- a) $12,2 \times 99$ b) $27,1 \times 8$ c) $12,5 \times 82$
 d) $99 \times 0,99$ e) $77,7 \times 33$ f) $41,1 \times 2$
5. Stol tennisiniň topy 2,73 g massa eýe. 8 stol tennisi topunyň massasy näçe?
6. Futbol meýdany üçin 2 derweze ýasamaly. Derwezäniň ölçegleri: uzynlygy 7,32 m we uzynlygy 2,44 m. Ussa jemi näçe metr turba gerek bolar?

**Berkitmek: 7–17.**

7. Hasaplaň.
- a) $2 \times 0,99$ b) $3 \times 8,9$ c) $5 \times 0,82$
 d) $9 \times 0,91$ e) $7 \times 0,33$ f) $5 \times 0,2$
8. Netijelere otur belgisini dogry goýýarys.
- a) $7,1 \times 5 = 355$ b) $3,12 \times 6 = 1872$ c) $15,466 \times 3 = 46398$
 d) $1,408 \times 5 = 7040$ e) $2,005 \times 8 = 16040$ f) $8,25 \times 4 = 3300$

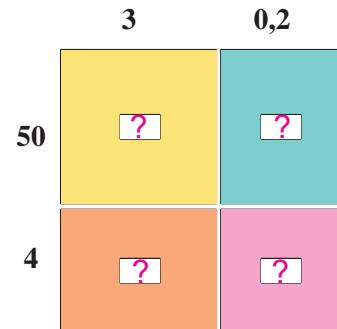
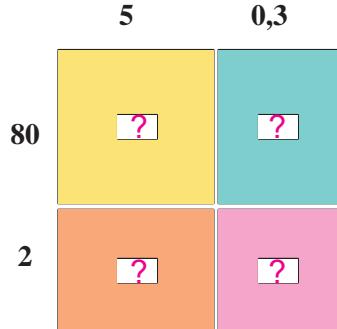
Hasaplamak dogry ýerine ýetirilenmi?

$$\begin{aligned} 15 \times 6,5 &= 15 \times (6 + 0,5) = \\ &= (15 \times 6) + (15 \times 0,5) = 90 + 7,5 = 97,5 \end{aligned}$$

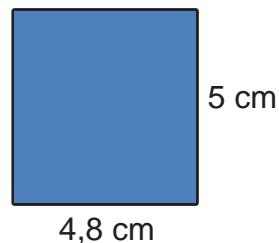
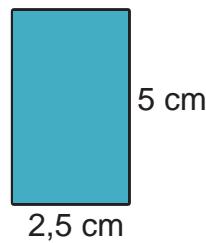
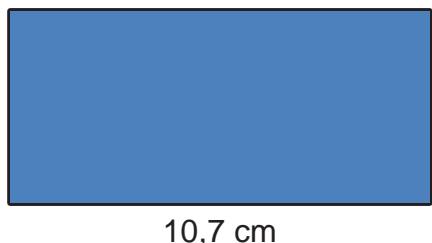
9. 5 sany ýaşyl gutuda 1,26 kg, 6 sany gyzyl gutuda bolsa 1,026 kg şeker bar. Haýsy gutuda köpräk şeker bar?
10. Figuralaryň hersiniň medanyny hasaplaň. Nähili gatnaşyk bar?

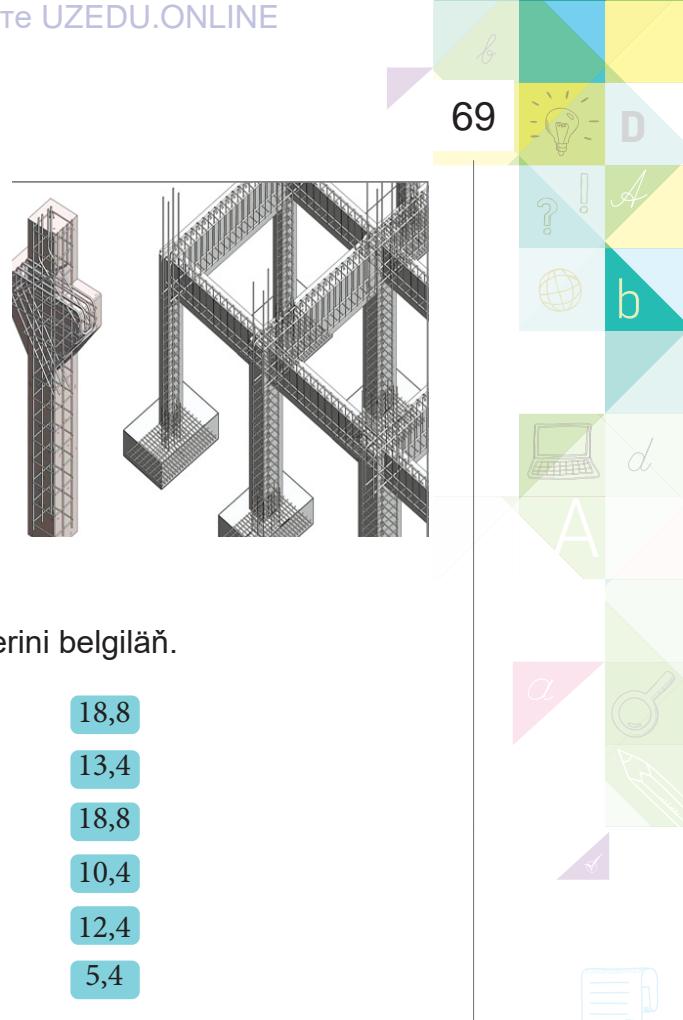
a) $82 \times 5,3$

b) $54 \times 3,2$

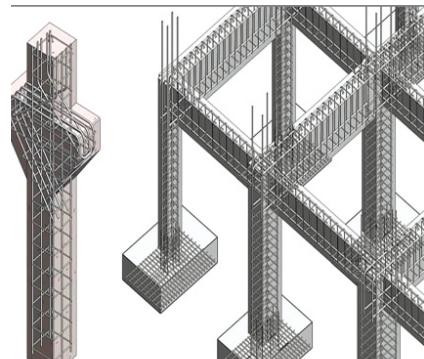


11. Berlen gönüburçluguň meýdanyny tapyň.





12. Bir sany sütün gurmak üçin 7,84 halta sement we 14,3 metr demir gerek bolýar. 12 sany beton sütün üçin näçe sement we demir gerek bolar?



13. Bir sany beton sütünini 3,5 sagadyň içinde gurmak mümkün. Edil şeýle 12 sany beton sütünü gurluşykçylar topary näçe sagadyň içinde gurarlar?

14. Bir sany beton sütüniň ölçegleri $0,5 \times 0,5 \times 4$ metr bolsa, 12 sütüniň göwrümi näçe bolar?

1 m³ beton sütüni gurmagyň bahasy 75 000 som bolsa, jemi sütünler üçin näçe pul sarp bolar?

15. Çep tarapda ýerleşen sanlary 2-ä köpeldip, degişlilerini belgiläň.

2,3	18,2	5,2	18,8
7,5	15	6,7	13,4
1,8	6,8	8,9	18,8
4,6	4,6	2,7	10,4
9,1	9,2	6,2	12,4
3,4	3,6	9,4	5,4

16. Onluk droblary sütün görnüşinde köpeldiň.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| a) $0,5 \times 4$ | b) $3,5 \times 2$ | c) $4 \times 0,15$ | d) $0,4 \times 1,16$ |
| e) $0,7 \times 8$ | f) $2,3 \times 4,5$ | g) $2,85 \times 4$ | h) $3,012 \times 15$ |
| i) $104 \times 2,75$ | j) $3,41 \times 101$ | k) $3,8 \times 5$ | l) $11,12 \times 1,1$ |

17. Onluk droblary sütün görnüşinde köpeldiň.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{r} 4,4 \\ \times \quad \square \\ \hline 17,6 \end{array} & \begin{array}{r} 5,8 \\ \times \quad \square \\ \hline 52,2 \end{array} & \begin{array}{r} 3,2 \\ \times \quad \square \\ \hline 19,2 \end{array} & \begin{array}{r} 2,6 \\ \times \quad \square \\ \hline 15,6 \end{array} & \begin{array}{r} \square, \square \\ \times \quad 9 \\ \hline 19,8 \end{array} & \begin{array}{r} 4, \square \\ \times \quad 3 \\ \hline 13,5 \end{array} & \begin{array}{r} 3,9 \\ \times \quad \square \\ \hline 1\square,6 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$



Özbaşdak iş: 18.

18. “?” belgisiniň ýerine degişli sanlary goýuň.

10	10,2	
10		?
3	30	?

0,4	1,07	
8		?
?	?	3

70

ONLUK DROBY 10-A, 100-E, 1000-E KÖPELTMEK



Ýada salýarys!

Köpeltmek
nähili ýerine ýetirilendigini
düşündiryäris.

$$1,45 \times 10 = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} \times 10 = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} \times \boxed{10} = \frac{145}{\boxed{}} = 14,5$$

$$1,457 \times 100 = \frac{1457}{1000} \times 100 = \frac{1457 \times \boxed{}}{1000} = \frac{1457}{\boxed{}} = 145,7$$



Onluk droby 10, 100, 1000-e köpeltmek üçin:

$$3,25 \times \boxed{10} = 32,5$$

10 sanynda 1 sany nol barlygy üçin otur belgisi saga bir öýjük süýşürilýär;

$$3,25 \times \boxed{100} = 325$$

100 sanynda 2 nol barlygy üçin otur belgisi saga iki öýjük süýşürilýär;

$$3,25 \times \boxed{1000} = 3250$$

1000 sanynda 3 nol barlygy üçin otur belgisi saga üç öýjük süýşürilýär.



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-3.

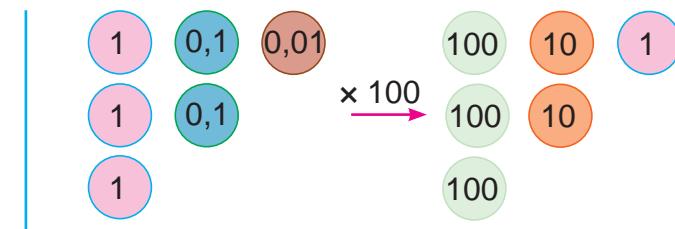
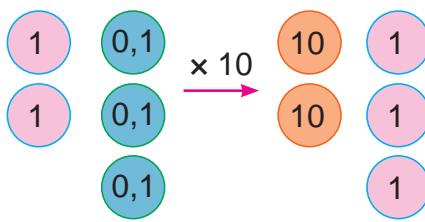
1. Jedweli dolduryň.

\times	0,5	2,12	0,02	14,4	8,008	54,1	0,7	4,45	5,741
10									
100									
1000									

2. Yetişmeýän sanlary tapyň.

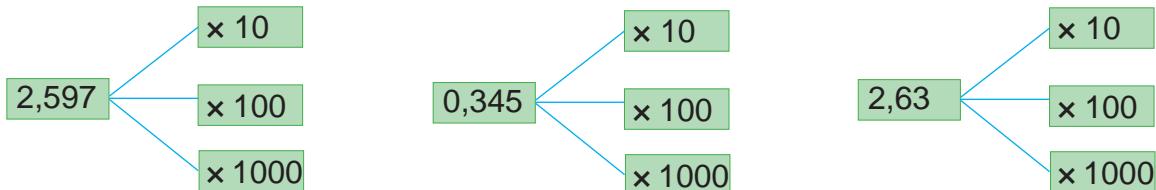
a) $1000 \times \underline{\quad} = 26280$ b) $\underline{\quad} \times 90,3 = 903$ c) $10 \times \underline{\quad} = 395$
 d) $\underline{\quad} \times 90,6 = 906$ e) $81,26 \times \underline{\quad} = 81260$ f) $\underline{\quad} \times 77,6 = 77600$

3. Modeller esasynda hasaplaň.



**Berkitmek: 4–8.**

4. Fermer hojalygyndaky 5,6 ga ýere hyýar nahaly ekilen. Pomidor nahallary üçin 4,35 ga bölünen we galan ýer boş. Fermer jemi 12,56 ga ýere eýelik etse, ekilmédik ýer meydany näçe?
5. Sanlary ilki 10-a köpeldiň, soň bolsa artýan tertipde ýazyň.
- a) 4,56; 4,39; 8,79; 3,3 b) 4,14; 0,27; 97,2; 99,6
 c) 5,54; 46,5; 9,23; 4,16 d) 97,1; 67,5; 2,13; 6,21
6. Hasaplaň.
- a) $0,5 \times 10$ b) $3,5 \times 10$ c) $10 \times 0,15$ d) $10 \times 1,16$
 e) $0,7 \times 100$ f) $2,3 \times 100$ g) $2,85 \times 100$ h) $3,012 \times 100$
 i) $1\ 000 \times 2,75$ j) $3,41 \times 1\ 000$ k) $3,8 \times 1\ 000$ l) $11,12 \times 1\ 000$
7. Hasaplaň.
- a) $\begin{array}{r} 30,5 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ b) $\begin{array}{r} 2,05 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ c) $\begin{array}{r} 170,05 \\ \times 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ d) $\begin{array}{r} 84,84 \\ \times 1000 \\ \hline \end{array}$
8. Hasaplaň.

**Özbaşdak iş: 9–11.**

9. Değişlilerini belgiläň.
- | | | |
|------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| 48 cm | <input type="radio"/> | 0,488 dm |
| 48 cm 8 mm | <input type="radio"/> | 100,347 kg |
| 10 347 g | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | 4,8 dm |
| 1 q 347 g | <input type="radio"/> | 10,347 kg |
10. Hasaplaň.
- a) $2,5 \times 10$ b) $33,7 \times 10$ c) $10 \times 0,10$ d) $10 \times 1,5$
 e) $0,07 \times 100$ f) $20,3 \times 100$ g) $0,01 \times 100$ h) $21,02 \times 100$
11. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

0,5	\times		=	5
\times		\times	\times	
	\times	5,5	=	
=		=	\times	=
50	\times	55	=	

10	\times	1,7	=	
\times		\times	\times	
	\times		=	
=		=	\times	=
27	\times	17	=	

ONLUK DROBLARY KÖPELTMEK



Onluk droblardaky otur belgisine üns bermän, natural sanlary köpeltmek düzgüni berjaý edilýär.

Onluk droblaryň drob bölegindäki sıfırızlar näçe sany bolsa, netijäniň sağ tarapyndan şonça sıfr bölünip, otur belgisi goýulýar.

Otur belgisinden soňky jemi sıfırızlar

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \times \quad 3,77 \\
 \quad \quad 2,8 \\
 \hline
 \quad 3016 \\
 + \quad 754 \\
 \hline
 10,556
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \rightarrow \text{2 sıfr} \\
 \rightarrow \text{1 sıfr} \\
 \downarrow + \\
 \rightarrow \text{3 sıfr}
 \end{array}$$



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–4.

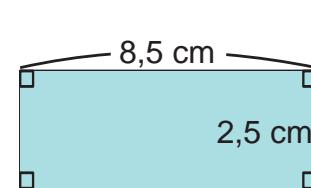
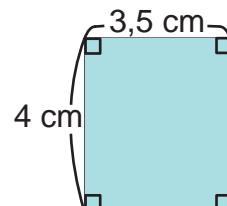
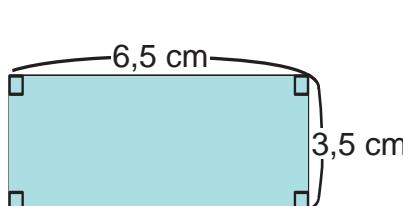
1. Hasaplaň.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| a) $6,3 \times 2,5$ | b) $9,7 \times 4,8$ | c) $5,96 \times 2,5$ | d) $3,6 \times 8,3$ |
| e) $32,8 \times 7,3$ | f) $42,9 \times 5,6$ | g) $87,3 \times 5,3$ | h) $18,72 \times 9,6$ |

2. Hasaplaň.

a) $\begin{array}{r} 3,50 \\ \times \quad 2,5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	b) $\begin{array}{r} 2,6 \\ \times \quad 1,2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	c) $\begin{array}{r} 3,4 \\ \times \quad 2,4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	d) $\begin{array}{r} 7,5 \\ \times \quad 2,3 \\ \hline \end{array}$
--	---	---	---

3. Figuralaryň meýdanyny we perimetrini tapyň.



4. Miweleriň umumy massasy näçe?

Jemi			
? kg	10,5 kg	-dan 2,5 esse köp	-dan 2 esse köp



Berkitmek: 5–19.

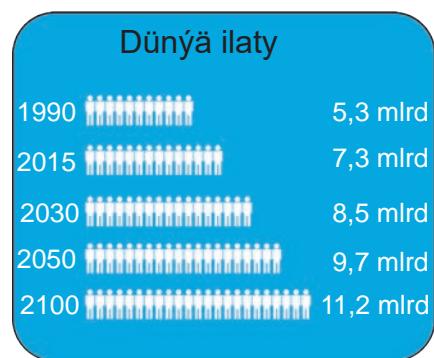
5. Nusga esasynda köpeltmekleri ýerine ýetiriň.

$$0,4 \times 0,09 = \frac{4}{10} \times \frac{9}{100} = \frac{4 \times 9}{10 \times 100} = \frac{36}{1000} = 0,036$$

- | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| a) $0,08 \times 0,05$ | b) $0,006 \times 0,31$ | c) $0,007 \times 0,5$ |
| d) $0,009 \times 0,78$ | e) $0,05 \times 0,5$ | f) $0,700 \times 0,05$ |

6. Hünärmenleriň hasap-hesiplerine görä, dünýäniň ilat sany ýyldan ýyla köpelip, 2100-nji ýylda 11,2 mlrd-a ýetýär.

1. Haýsy ýyllar aralygynda ilat sany iň ýokary derejede köpeler?
2. 1990-njy ýyldan 2100-nji ýylda çenli ilat sany näçä köpeler?
3. Surat esasynda sütünli diagramma düzýäris.



7. A we B şäherleriň arasyndaky aralyk näçe?

48,2 km/h



8. Köpeltmek hasyllary nämä deň?

- a) $0,03 \times 0,03$ b) $0,8 \times 0,8$ c) $0,03 \times 0,8$
 d) $0,08 \times 0,4$ e) $0,5 \times 0,01$ f) $0,08 \times 0,3$

9. Aňlatmany köpeltmek hasyly görnüşinde ýazyň we netijäni tapyň.

- a) $3,6k + 1,4k; k = 4$ b) $15,8y + 9,2y; y = 8$
 c) $24,52x - 15,42x; x = 1,2$ d) $5,8a - 0,8a; a = 0,8$

10. Miwe satyjysy 23,67 kg mango, 67,12 kg garpyz, 12,38 kg klubnika we 56,73 kg apelsin satdy. Ilki miweleri 167,45 kg bolsa, satyjyda näçe miwe galypdyr?



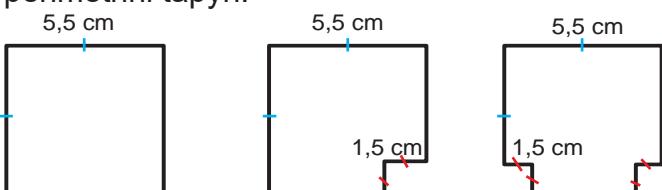
Köpeltmek häsiyetleri

- 1) $3,4 \times 2,1 = 2,1 \times 3,4 = 7,14$
- 2) $0,5 \times 6,7 \times 4 = (0,5 \times 4) \times 6,7 = 13,4$
- 3) $2,5 \times 8,7 + 0,5 \times 8,7 = (2,5 + 0,5) \times 8,7 = 26,1$

11. Amatly usulda hasaplaň.

- a) $3,4 \times 1,6 + 2,3 \times 1,6 + 4,3 \times 0,7 + 4,3 \times 0,9$
 b) $5,6 \times 3,8 + 5,6 \times 1,6 + 2,7 \times 4,6 + 2,9 \times 4,6$
 c) $0,7 \times 2,3 - 0,7 \times 1,5 + 0,8 \times 1,2 - 0,8 \times 0,5$
 d) $6,5 \times 2,5 - 1,6 \times 6,5 + 0,9 \times 0,7 + 0,8 \times 0,9$

12. Figuralaryň perimetrini tapyň.





Pul gatnaşyklary

$$5\ 500 \text{ som} = 5000 + 500 = \frac{5000}{1000} + \frac{500}{1000} = 5 + 0,5 = 5,5 \text{ müň som}$$

$$78,5 \text{ müň som} = 78,5 \times 1000 = 78\ 500 \text{ som}$$

- 13.** Gurluşykçy sagadyna 45,50 müň soma işleyär, ýöne ol günortanlyk wagty üçin pul almaýar. Ol günortana çenli 3,8 sagat, 1 sagatlyk günortanlykdan soň 4,4 sagat işledi. Gurluşykçy 1 günde näçe pul alar?
- 14.** 1 kg "Alanga" tüwüsiniň bahasy 13,75 müň som. 17,5 kg şeýle tüwiniň bahasyny tapyň.
- 15.** Melike mähelledäki dükandan 5 guty süýt satyn aldy. Süydüň her bir gutusynyň bahasy 5,50 müň somy düzýär. Melike süýt satyn almak üçin näçe pul sarp eder?
- 16.** Kerim Milli kitaphanada kömekçi hökmünde işleyär. Ol sagadyna 9,75 müň som pul alýar. Eger hepdesine 40 sagat işlese, ol 1 hepdede näçe pul alar?
- 17.** Eger 1 m matanyň bahasy 33,90 müň som bolsa, 47,2 m matanyň bahasyny tapyň.
- 18.** Şöhrat 290,5 müň soma sumka satyn aldy. Ol satyjyga 100 müň somluk 3 banknot berdi. Ol näçe gaýtargy alar?
- 19.** Köpeltmegi ýerine ýetirip, jedweli dolduryň.

a) $0,6 \times 10$ b) $15,9 \times 10$ c) $85,85 \times 100$ d) $48,045 \times 10$

Ýüzlük	Onluk	Birlik	,	Ondan bir	Ýüzden bir	Müňden bir



Özbaşdak iş: 20-22.

- 20.** Hasaplaň.

a) $7,73 \times 0,45$ b) $109,7 \times 18,7$ c) $1,007 \times 22,33$ d) $307,01 \times 5,1$
 e) $55,66 \times 8,7$ f) $42,7 \times 7,06$ g) $807,7 \times 5,17$ h) $18,72 \times 10,07$

- 21.** 400 гектара шaly ekildi. Eger bu ähli ekin meýdanynyň 0,25 bölegini düzse, jemi ekin meýdany näçe?
- 22.** Pyýada 4 km/h tizlik bilen 2,5 sagat, 6 km/h tizlik bilen 1,5 sagat ýol ýöреди. Jemi geçen aralyk näçe?

ONLUK DROBY NATURAL SANA BÖLMEK



1-nji usul

Onluk drobdaky otur belgisine üns berilmeyär we natural sanlary bölmek düzgüni berjayý edilýär.

Onluk drobuň drob bölegindäki sıfrler näçe sany bolsa, netijäniň çep tarapyndan şonça sıfr bölünip, otur belgisi goýulýar.

$$\begin{array}{r} 9,6 \\ - 8 \\ \hline 16 \\ - 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ | \\ 4,8 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 8 \\ - 8 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–9.

1. Hasaplaň.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| a) $7,6 \div 2$ | b) $4,8 \div 4$ | c) $14,49 \div 7$ | d) $12,8 \div 4$ |
| e) $6,3 \div 3$ | f) $3,9 \div 3$ | g) $17,9 \div 3$ | h) $111,6 \div 9$ |

2. Baýkal kölünüň çuňlugu 1,61 km, Ladoga kölünüň çuňlugu bolsa ondan 7 esse kem. Ladoga kölünüň çuňlugu näçe?

3. Hasaplaň.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) $16,4 \overline{) 4}$ | b) $4,52 \overline{) 4}$ | c) $35,5 \overline{) 5}$ | d) $9,75 \overline{) 5}$ |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|



2-nji usul

Onluk drob ady drob görnüşine getirilýär, droblary natural sana bölmek düzgüni berjayý edilýär.

$$62,72 \div 8 = \frac{6272}{100} \div 8 = \frac{6272 \div 8}{100} = \frac{784}{100} = 7,84$$

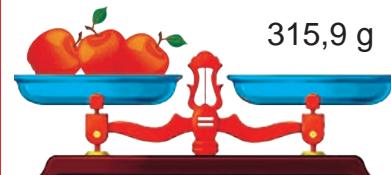
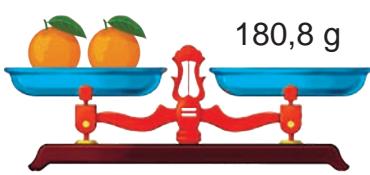
$$2,13 \div 3 = \frac{213}{100} \div \frac{3}{1} = \frac{213}{100} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{71}{100} = 0,71$$

4. Tanabyň uzynlygy 11,6 cm. Ony 4 deň bölege bölmek mümkünmi?

5. Hasaplaň.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| a) $1,4 \div 7$ | b) $0,30 \div 5$ | c) $0,66 \div 3$ | d) $2,5 \div 2$ |
| e) $8,9 \div 5$ | f) $1,8 \div 9$ | g) $0,45 \div 9$ | h) $0,21 \div 7$ |

6. Bir sany miwäniň agyrlygy näçe?



Onluk drobuň bitin bölegi bölijiden kiçi bolsa, paýyň bitin bölegi 0-dan ybarat bolýar.

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,646 \\ - 0 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 38 \\ | \\ 0, \\ - 0 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,646 \\ - 0 \\ \hline 0,64 \\ - 38 \\ \hline 266 \\ - 266 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 38 \\ | \\ 0,017 \\ - 64 \\ \hline 38 \\ - 38 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

76

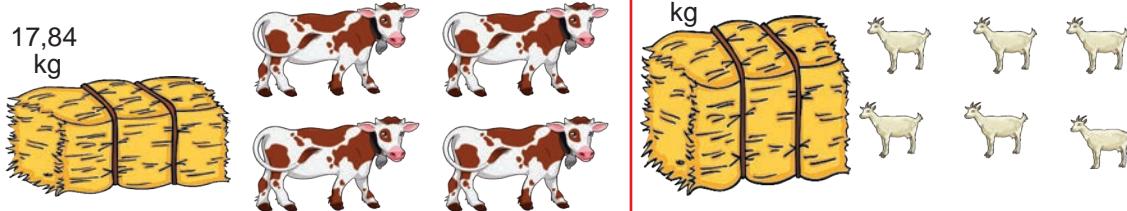
7. Jemiläniň boýy 1,64 m, jigisiniňki 2 esse pes. Jigisiniň boýunu metrde aňladyň.
8. Hasaplaň.
- a) $3,6 \div 4$ b) $1,08 \div 6$ c) $3,15 \div 9$ d) $5,6 \div 8$
e) $4,2 \div 7$ f) $1,16 \div 4$ g) $2,56 \div 8$ h) $2,52 \div 3$
9. Hasaplaň.
- a) $6,48 \overline{)9}$ b) $3,84 \overline{)6}$ c) $4,41 \overline{)7}$ d) $2,08 \overline{)8}$

**Berkitmek: 10-14.**

10. Hasaplaň.
- a) $7,41 \div 3$ b) $5,26 \div 2$ c) $12,75 \div 3$ d) $35,44 \div 4$
e) $55,38 \div 6$ f) $21,06 \div 6$ g) $21,36 \div 6$ h) $30,6 \div 6$

11. Orifjan 2,4 mln somluk motosikli 12 aýa deň bölüp tölemek şerti bilen satyn aldy. Orifjan her aý näçe pul tölär?

12. Deň paýlaň.



13. Hasaplaň.

- a) $6,30 \div 7$ b) $316,84 \div 8$ c) $1020,102 \div 51$ d) $24,66 \div 12$
e) $0,007 \div 14$ f) $798,3 \div 36$ g) $1,21 \div 11$ h) $191,5 \div 5$

14. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

$$9,78 \div 6 = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} \div \boxed{} = \frac{\boxed{} \div \boxed{}}{100} = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} = \boxed{}, \boxed{}$$

$$4,52 \div 4 = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} \div \boxed{} = \frac{\boxed{} \div \boxed{}}{100} = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} = \boxed{}, \boxed{}$$

**Özbaşdak iş: 15–16.**

15. Hasaplaň.

- a) $10,5 \div 5$ b) $0,002 \div 2$ c) $10,4 \div 13$
d) $34,2 \div 100$ e) $549 \div 600$ f) $9 \div 1000$

16. Hasaplaň.

- a) $0,8 \div 200$ b) $1,6 \div 400$ c) $4,8 \div 600$
d) $12 \div 6000$ e) $65 \div 5000$ f) $324 \div 1000$

ONLUK DROBY 10-A, 100-E, 1000-E BÖLMEK



Ýada salýarys!

Bölmek
nähili ýerine ýetirilendigini
düşündiryäris.

$$8,7 \div 10 = \frac{\square}{10} \div \frac{10}{1} = \frac{\square}{10} \times \frac{1}{\square} = \frac{87}{100} = 0,875$$

$$145,7 \div 100 = \frac{1457}{\square} \div \frac{100}{\square} = \frac{1457}{\square} \times \frac{1}{\square} = \frac{1457}{\square} = 1,457$$



Onluk droby 10, 100, 1000-e bölmek üçin:

$$8,45 \div 10 = 8,45$$

10 sanynda 1 nol barlygy üçin otur belgisi çepe bir öýjük süýşürilýär;

$$8,45 \div 100 = 0,0845$$

100 sanynda 2 nol barlygy üçin otur belgisi çepe iki öýjük süýşürilýär;

$$8,45 \div 1000 = 0,00845$$

1000 sanynda 3 nol barlygy üçin otur belgisi çepe üç öýjük süýşürilýär.



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1-3.

1. Jedweli dolduryň.

÷	0,5	2,2	0,2	144	8,8	54,1	0,7	4,45	574,1
10	5								
100									
1000									

2. Hasaplaň we netije çykaryň.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| a) $8 \div 10$ | $0,8 \div 10$ | $0,08 \div 10$ | $0,008 \div 10$ |
| b) $2 \div 100$ | $0,2 \div 100$ | $0,02 \div 100$ | $0,002 \div 100$ |
| c) $60 \div 1000$ | $0,60 \div 1000$ | $0,060 \div 1000$ | $0,0060 \div 1000$ |

3. Hasaplaň.

$$438,4$$

- ÷ 10
- ÷ 100
- ÷ 1000

$$78,2$$

- ÷ 10
- ÷ 100
- ÷ 1000

$$5,470$$

- ÷ 10
- ÷ 100
- ÷ 1000

78



Berkitmek: 4-8.

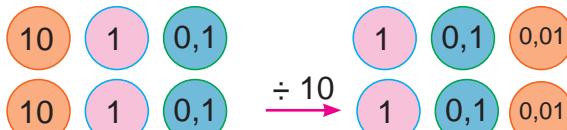
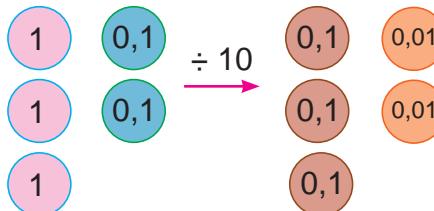
4. Hasaplaň.

- a) $4,3 \div 1000$ b) $0,9 \div 1000$ c) $3,1 \div 10$ d) $4,2 \div 10$
 e) $7,3 \div 10$ f) $6,7 \div 10$ g) $4,6 \div 100$ h) $8,1 \div 10$

5. Boş ýerleri dolduryň.

- a) $\underline{\quad} \div 100 = 4,58$ b) $422 \div \underline{\quad} = 4,22$ c) $637 \div \underline{\quad} = 6,37$
 d) $\underline{\quad} \div 100 = 6,26$ e) $672 \div \underline{\quad} = 67,2$ f) $898 \div \underline{\quad} = 89,8$

6. Modeller esasynda hasaplaň.



7. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

0,5	\div		=	0,05
\div	$\underline{\quad}$	\div	$\underline{\quad}$	\div
	\div		=	
=	$\underline{\quad}$	$=$	$\underline{\quad}$	=
0,005	\div		=	0,005

25,5	\div		=	2,55
\div	$\underline{\quad}$	\div	$\underline{\quad}$	\div
10	\div		=	
=	$\underline{\quad}$	$=$	$\underline{\quad}$	=
	\div	10	=	0,255

8. Bölüjiler nämä deň? Paý nämä?

$$2,8 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,28$$

$$4,08 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,408$$

$$2,8 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,028$$

$$4,08 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,00408$$

$$2,8 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,0028$$

$$4,08 \div 1000 = \underline{\quad}$$



Özbaşdak iş: 9-11.

9. Hasaplaň.

- a) $5,3 \div 1000$ b) $0,09 \div 1000$ c) $30,100 \div 10$ d) $14,8 \div 10$
 e) $70,02 \div 100$ f) $60,1 \div 10$ g) $14,74 \div 100$ h) $44,8 \div 100$

10. $2010 \div 10 + 2010 \div 201 + 2010 \times 0$ aňlatmada onuň bahasy iň kiçi bolar ýaly, bir ýa-da iki ýaýy goýuň.

11. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

$$\text{a) } 25,25 \div 10 = \frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}} \div \frac{10}{1} = \frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}} \times \frac{1}{\underline{\quad}} = \frac{\underline{\quad}}{1000} = \underline{\quad},$$

$$\text{b) } 0,07 \div 100 = \frac{7}{\underline{\quad}} \div \frac{100}{\underline{\quad}} = \frac{\underline{\quad}}{\underline{\quad}} \times \frac{1}{\underline{\quad}} = \frac{7}{\underline{\quad}} = \underline{\quad},$$

Onluk Drobalary Bölmek



Bölüjiniň drob bölegindäki sıfrler näçe sany bolsa, berlen onluk droblardaky otur belgisi şonça gözenek saga süýşirilýär.

Onluk droby natural sana bölmek düzgüni berjaý edilýär.

$$12,1,6 \div 3,2, = 3,8$$

$$12,16 \div 3,2 = \frac{1216}{100} \div \frac{32}{10} = \frac{1216}{100} \times \frac{10}{32} = \frac{38}{10} = 3,8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12,1,6 \\ \underline{-} 96 \\ 256 \\ \underline{-} 256 \\ 0 \end{array}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-6.

1. Onluk droblary bölüň.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| a) $2,6 \div 6,5$ | b) $27,56 \div 5,2$ | c) $43,2 \div 4,5$ | d) $45,6 \div 8$ |
| e) $17,05 \div 5,5$ | f) $41,34 \div 5,3$ | g) $25,84 \div 3,4$ | h) $15,39 \div 1,9$ |

2. Hasaplaň.

a) $6,45 \overline{)12,9}$	b) $1,98 \overline{)0,33}$	c) $11,48 \overline{)0,82}$	d) $72,76 \overline{)42,8}$
----------------------------	----------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------------

3. İki sanyň köpeltmek hasyly 42,63-e deň. Eger birinji san 2,1 bolsa, ikinjisini tapyň.



Eger bölmek prosesinde galyndyda 0 emele gelmese, bölünijiniň sağ tarapyna islendikçe 0 ýazmak mümkün.

$$\begin{array}{r} 16,30 \\ \underline{-} 15 \\ 13 \\ \underline{-} 10 \\ 30 \\ \underline{-} 30 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

4. Sanlary bölüň.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| a) $17 \div 2$ | b) $17 \div 4$ | c) $17 \div 8$ | d) $17 \div 10$ |
| e) $170 \div 2$ | f) $170 \div 4$ | g) $170 \div 8$ | h) $170 \div 10$ |

5. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a) $2,52 \div 0,42 = \frac{252}{100} \div \frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \square$	b) $6,72 \div 0,56 = \frac{\square}{100} \div \frac{\square}{100} = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \square$
c) $8,65 \div 1,73 = \frac{\square}{\square} \div \frac{173}{100} = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \square$	d) $20,85 \div 1,39 = \frac{\square}{\square} \div \frac{139}{100} = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \frac{\square}{\square} = \square$

6. Boş ýerleri dolduryň.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| a) $\underline{\quad} \div 2 = 0,5$ | b) $1,2 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,2$ | c) $0,3 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,1$ |
| d) $1,0 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,5$ | e) $\underline{\quad} \div 2 = 0,2$ | f) $1,64 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,41$ |



Berkitmek: 7-10.

7. Gönüburçluguň meýdany $300,9 \text{ m}^2$, uzynlygy 20 m. Onuň perimetrini tapyň.
8. Hasaplaň.
- a) $2,5 \div 0,5$ b) $3,2 \div 4$ c) $3 \div 0,15$ d) $2,56 \div 1,6$
 e) $3,25 \div 2,5$ f) $3,25 \div 0,5$ g) $2,56 \div 0,64$ h) $2 \div 0,025$

$$2,15 \div 0,01 = 2,15 \times 100 = 215$$

Onluk droby 0,1-e, 0,01-e, 0,001-e bölmek üçin şu sany degişlilikde 10-a, 100-e, 1000-e köpeltmek ýeterli.

9. Hasaplaň.

a) $258,12 \div 0,001$	b) $259,26 \div 0,001$	c) $25,23 \div 0,1$
d) $2,9 \div 0,001$	e) $155,15 \div 0,01$	f) $256,23 \div 0,1$
g) $0,025 \div 0,01$	h) $16 \div 0,001$	i) $0,27 \div 0,001$



Onluk droby 0,1-e, 0,01-e, 0,001-e köpeltmek üçin şu sany degişlilikde 10-a, 100-e, 1000-e bölmek ýeterli. $1,52 \times 0,01 = 1,52 \div 100 = 0,0152$.

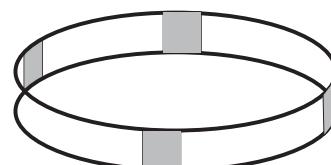
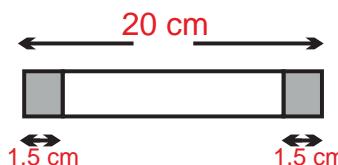
10. Hasaplaň.

a) $2,24 \times 0,1$	b) $1,84 \times 0,1$	c) $365,4 \times 0,1$
d) $181,3 \times 0,01$	e) $97,6 \times 0,01$	f) $86,1 \times 0,01$
g) $12,23 \times 0,001$	h) $7,56 \times 0,001$	i) $756,01 \times 0,01$

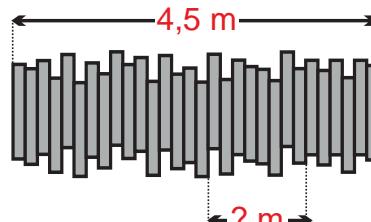


Gyzykly matematika: 11-13.

11. Kagzyň uzynlygy 20 cm. Onuň her bir ujunda 1,5 cm galyňlykdaky şepbeşik bölek bar. Dört lentaly kagyz ýapyşdyryldy hem-de şepbeşik böleklər bir-biriniň üstüne doly gabat gelýänče kagyzly halka emele geldi. Halkanyň uzynlygy näçe?



12. 16-njy blokdan 24-nji bloga çenli aralyk näçe? Her bir blok näçe santimetr?



13. Jogaplaryny tapyň.

- a) 10 sanyny şeýle iki sana bölüň, olaryň tapawudy 5 bolsun.
 b) 2 bilen 3 sanynyň arasyна nähili belgi goýulsa, 2-den uly, ýöne 3-den kiçi san emele geler?
 c) 1 düwme 1,5 gram çyksa, 1 milliony näçe tonna bolar?

**Berkitmek: 14–26.****14.** Näbelli sany tapyň.

a) $\boxed{?} \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{1}{12}$ b) $\boxed{?} \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{7}{9}$ c) $\boxed{?} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{2}{15}$ d) $\boxed{?} \times \frac{5}{12} = \frac{3}{8}$

15. Boş sütüni dolduryň.

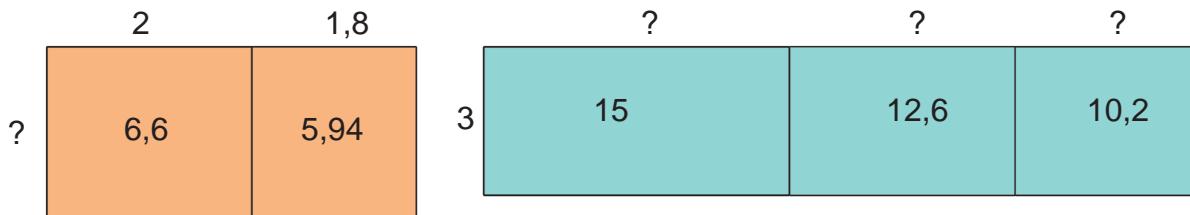
Maşgalalar	Maşgala agzalary sany	1 aýlyk ortaça girdeji (mln somda)	1 adama dogry gelýän summa
Mahkamowlar maşgalasy	5	1,75	
Şamahmudowlar maşgalasy	3	1,25	

16. Meseleleri çözüň.

- a) 5 ruçkanyň bahasy 14,50 müň som. 1 ruçkanyň bahasy näçe?
 b) Bir gutynyň agyrlygy 150,09 kg. 27 sany şeýle gutynyň agyrlygy näçe bolar?
 c) Gözelde 13,5 L şerbet bar. Ony 3 banka deň guýdy. Her bir bankada näçe L şerbet boldy?

17. Sanlaryň haýspsy iň uly?

a) $10 \times 0,001 \times 100$ b) $10000 \times 100 + 10$ c) $0,1 \times 0,01 \times 10000$

18. Näbelli taraplary tapyň. Umumy figuranyň tarapy we meýdany näçe?**19.** Hasaplaň.**20.** Boş ýérleri dolduryň.

a) $1,8 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,2$ b) $0,48 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,24$ c) $\underline{\quad} \div 4 = 0,1$
 d) $\underline{\quad} \div 6 = 0,02$ e) $0,3 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,1$ f) $0,42 \div \underline{\quad} = 0,14$

21*. Deňlemäni çözüň.

a) $8,32x - 4,25x + 3 = 19,28$ b) $5,74x - 5,728x + 2 = 3,56;$
 c) $11,1x - 3,7x + 7,4 = 14,8$ d) $62,5x + 0,5x - 21 = 42.$
 e) $(x - 15,43) \times 0,4 = 3,73$ f) $(2,86 - x) \div 2,2 = 0,76$

22. Wahid her gün 7 minudyň dowamynda dişlerini arassalaýar. Ol arassalamagyň ähli düzgünlерини berjaý edýär. Gynansak-da, ol bir gezek suwy ölçürmegi unutdy. Krandaky suwuň akymynyň tizligi 4,5 L/min bolsa, Wahid näçe suwy biderek ulanypdyr? Hepdäniň dowamynda şeýle bolsa nähili bolar?



- 23.** Aňlatmalaryň bahasyny tapyň.
- a) $(20 - 22,05 \div 2,1) - 6,4 + 9,2$ b) $6,4 \times (13,3 - 12,8)$
 c) $50 - (22,95 \div 2,7 + 3,4) \times 2,8$ d) $8,4 \times (18,4 - 17,9)$
- 24.** Nusga esasynda hasaplaň: $1,6 \div 20 = (1,6 \div 10) \div 2 = 0,16 \div 2 = 0,08$.
- a) $4,8 \div 60$ b) $0,51 \div 30$ c) $3,44 \div 80$
 d) $1,6 \div 8000$ e) $4,8 \div 300$ f) $714 \div 7000$
- 25.** Hasaplaň: Nusga: $2,9 \times 0,0001 = 2,9 \div 10000 = 0,00029$
- a) $2155,15 \times 0,001$ b) $256,23 \times 0,1$ c) $2,3 \times 0,001$
 d) $2,15 \times 0,01$ e) $258,12 \times 0,001$ f) $259,26 \times 0,0001$

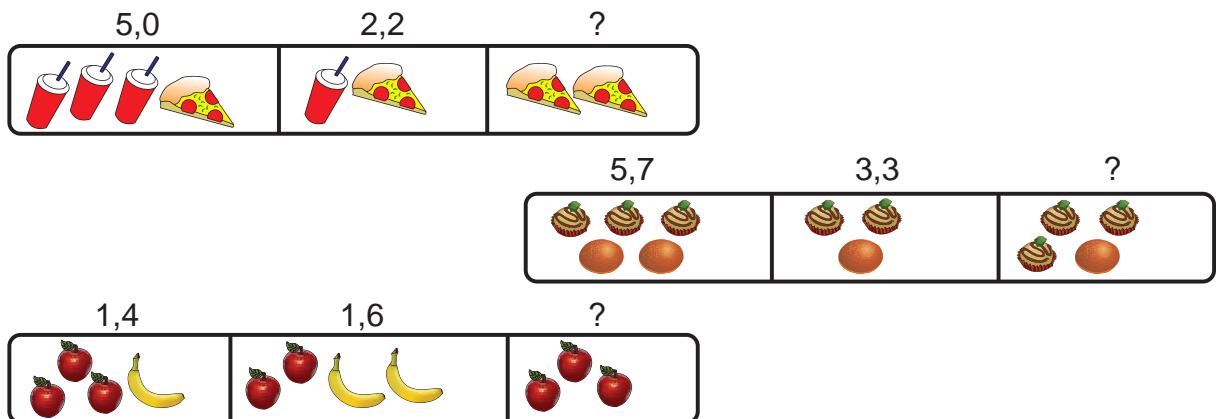
26. Netijeleri deňeşdiriň.

Bölmek	Köpeltmek
$2 \div 0,2$	$2 \times \frac{5}{1}$
$3 \div 0,75$	$3 \times \frac{4}{3}$
$4 \div \frac{2}{3}$	$4 \times \frac{3}{2}$



Özbaşdak iş: 27-31

- 27.** Näbellileri tapyň.



- 28.** İki sanyň köpeltmek hasyly 151,32-ä deň. Eger biri 7,8 bolsa, ikinjisini tapyň.

- 29.** Jemile 425,50 müň soma 9,25 metr mata satyn aldy. Bir metr matanyň bahasy näçe?

- 30.** Bir kilogram önümiň bahasy 43,75 som. 17 kg önum näçe pul bolar?

- 31.** Sorag belgisiniň ýerine haýsy amal belgisi goýulsa, deňlik dogry bolar?

- a) $8,8 ? 10 = 88$ b) $44,55 ? 10 = 4,455$ c) $0,36 ? 100 = 36$
 d) $7,5 ? 100 = 750$ e) $10,5 ? 10 = 1,05$ f) $3,78 ? 100 = 0,0378$
 g) $3,3 ? 100 = 0,033$ h) $0,37 ? 10 = 3,7$ i) $5,18 ? 100 = 0,0518$

DROBY ONLUK DROBA GETIRMEK



Ýada salýarys!

Deňlikler dogrumy?

$$\frac{25}{100} = 0,25$$

$$\frac{8}{10} = 0,8$$

$$\frac{276}{1000} = 0,276$$

$$0,81 = \frac{81}{100}$$



Droby onluk droba getirmek üçin drobuň esasy häsiýetinden peýdalanyп maýdalawjysy 10-uň derejelerinden ybarat bolan deň drob alynyar. Emele gelen onluk drob otur belgisi bilen bölünip ýazylýar.

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5} = \frac{5}{10} = 0,5$$

$$7\frac{1}{4} = 7\frac{1 \times 25}{4 \times 25} = 7\frac{25}{100} = 7,25$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–5.

1. Nusgadan peýdalanyп jedweli dolduryň.

a)	$\frac{13}{20}$	$\frac{65}{100}$	0,65
b)			0,3
c)			0,75
d)			0,2
e)			0,36

f)	0,75	$\frac{75}{100}$	$\frac{3}{4}$
g)	0,01		
h)	0,05		
i)	0,1		
j)	0,125		

2. Droblary onluk droba getiryäris.

$$\frac{7}{25}$$

$$\frac{17}{50}$$

$$\frac{107}{125}$$

$$\frac{3}{12}$$

$$\frac{3}{250}$$

$$\frac{1}{40}$$

3. Paýy drob görnüşinde ýazyň we onluk droba getiriň.

a) $5 \div 2$

b) $11 \div 2$

c) $9 \div 5$

d) $13 \div 4$

4. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

$$a) 7 \div 2 = \frac{7}{2} = \frac{7 \times \boxed{}}{2 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \boxed{}$$

$$b) 19 \div 20 = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{} \times \boxed{}}{\boxed{} \times \boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \boxed{}$$



Droby onluk drob görnüşine getirmegi sanawjyny maýdalawja bölmek usuly bilen hem amala aşyrmak mümkün.

$$\begin{array}{r} - 16 \\ - 15 \\ \hline - 10 \\ - 10 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 3,2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\frac{16}{5} = 16 \div 5 = 3,2$$

5. Onluk drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

$$\frac{14}{8}$$

$$\frac{15}{12}$$

$$\frac{33}{50}$$

$$\frac{27}{25}$$

$$\frac{19}{20}$$

$$\frac{11}{8}$$

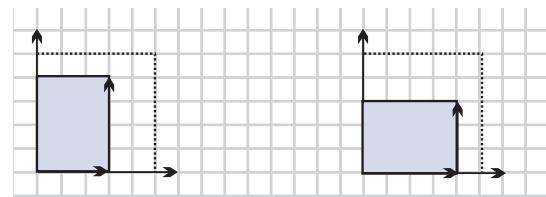
**Berkitmek: 6–13.**

6. Halima daýza 2,5 kg şeker satyn aldy. Ol 1,3 kg süýji nygmat taýýarlamak üçin 325 g şeker ulanypdyr. Ol jemi şekerden näçe kg süýji nygmat taýýarlap biler?

7. Boýalan zolagyň meýdanyny tapyň we deňeşdiriň.

Nähili netijä geldiňiz?

(Suratda 2 gözenek 1 santimetrr).



8. Jedweli dolduryň.

Drob	$\frac{7}{2}$	$\frac{6}{5}$		$\frac{3}{25}$		$\frac{11}{20}$	$\frac{3}{8}$		
Onluk drob			2,1		4,5			0,16	0,08

9. Onluk drob görünüşinde ýazyň.

a) $\frac{3}{12}$ b) $\frac{58}{100}$ c) $8\frac{7}{40}$ d) $17\frac{1}{125}$ e) $10\frac{17}{25}$

10. $\frac{7}{15}$ -den uly, ýöne $\frac{8}{15}$ -den kiçi şeýle drob tapyň, ýagny onuň maýdalawjysy berlen drobuň maýdalawjysyndan mümkinqadar kiçi bolsun.

11. Onluk droblary ady droba öwürýärис.

a) 21,72 b) 54,972 c) 0,000893 d) 71,002 e) 811,56

12. Zahid hepdede 4 gün 1,5 sagatdan söweş sungaty bilen meşgullanýar. Bir hepdede 7 günligini hasaba alsak, onuň her hepdede günde ortaça türgenlik wagty näçe?

13. Abdurahmanyň doñduryjysynda 1,5 litr apelsin şerbedi we 2,25 litr üzüm şerbedi bar. Abdurahimde bolsa 1,15 litr apelsin şerbedi we 0,62 litr üzüm şerbedi bar. Abdurahmanda Abdurahime garanda näçe köp şerbet bar?

**Özbaşdak iş: 14–15.**

14. Degişli onluk droblary tapyň.

Drob	$\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{99}{100}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{9}{4}$	$\frac{49}{40}$	$\frac{3}{8}$	$\frac{3}{15}$	$\frac{18}{90}$
Onluk drob								

15. 2022-nji ýylda 4 dollar 3 ýewro deňdi. Şol ýylda 6 ýewro 324,36 hendi rupiýasyna deň boldy. Sonda 1 dollara näçe hendi rupiýasyny almak mümkün bolupdyr?

DÖWÜRLEÝIN ONLUK DROBLAR



$$\begin{array}{r} 1|3 \\ \hline 0,33333\dots \\ -10 \\ \hline -9 \\ -10 \\ \hline -9 \\ -10 \\ \hline -9 \\ -10 \\ \hline -9 \\ \dots \end{array}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} = 1 \div 3 = 0,333\dots$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 47|90 \\ \hline 0,5333\dots \\ -470 \\ \hline -450 \\ -200 \\ \hline -180 \\ -200 \\ \hline -180 \\ -200 \\ \hline \dots \end{array}$$

$$\frac{47}{90} = 47 \div 90 = 0,5333\dots$$

0,333... → drob böleginde 3 gaýtalanýar

Döwürleýin (gaýtalanýan) onluk droblar.

0,5333... → drob böleginde 3 gaýtalanýar

Gysgaça ýazylyşy: $0,333\dots = 0,(3)$; $0,5333\dots = 0,5(3)$

Okalyşy: $0,(3)$ → 0 bitin döwürde 3

$0,5(3)$ → 0 bitin ondan 5, döwürde 3

$0,(3)$ → Döwürleýin onluk drobuň otur belgisinden soň derrew gaýtalanýan san başlansa, **sap döwürleýin onluk drob** diýilýär.

$0,5(3)$ → döwürleýin onluk drobdaky döwür derrew däl, eýsem gaýtalanmaýan sanlardan soň başlansa, beýle onluk droba **garyşyk döwürleýin onluk drob** diýilýär.



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-3.

- Döwürleýin onluk droby gysga görnüşde ýazyň.
 - $0,666666666666\dots$
 - $0,333333333333\dots$
 - $0,681818181818\dots$
- Döwürleýin onluk drob görnüşinde aňladyň.
 - $\frac{1}{3}$
 - $\frac{2}{3}$
 - $\frac{4}{9}$
 - $\frac{7}{9}$
 - $\frac{1}{6}$
 - $\frac{5}{6}$
 - $\frac{3}{11}$
 - $\frac{8}{15}$
 - $\frac{5}{22}$
 - $\frac{1}{7}$
 - $\frac{1}{30}$
 - $\frac{6}{7}$
- Ady droba degişli döwürleýin droblary birleşdiriň.

$$\frac{9}{33}$$

$$0,(148)$$

$$\frac{1}{30}$$

$$0,0(3)$$

$$\frac{5}{27}$$

$$0,(27)$$

$$\frac{6}{33}$$

$$0,(272)$$

$$\frac{8}{54}$$

$$0,(186)$$

$$\frac{15}{55}$$

$$0,(18)$$

ONLUK DROBUŇ GÖRNÜŞLERİ



$$\frac{17}{25} = 17 \div 25 = 0,68$$

→ çäkli onluk drob

$$\frac{2}{27} = 12 \div 18 = 0,074074074\dots$$

→ çäksiz döwürleyin onluk drob

$$3,141592653\dots$$

→ çäksiz döwürleyin bolmadyk onluk drob



Berkitmek: 4–7.

4. Döwürleyin onluk droby gysga görnüşde ýazyň.

- a) 1,555... b) 1,45454545... c) 1,24444... d) 2,0717171...
- e) 1,3599999... f) 3,8123123... g) 0,0152152... h) 0,123333...

5. Döwürleyin onluk droblary çäksiz onluk drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

- a) 0,(05) b) 1,(17) c) 0,(85) d) 2,(14)
- e) 1,4(3) f) 3,(001) g) 0,41(01) i) 0,12(3)

6. Garyşyk sanlary onluk drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

$$1\frac{4}{33} \quad 1\frac{5}{9} \quad 2\frac{2}{11} \quad 2\frac{41}{333} \quad 3\frac{82}{666}$$

7. Näbelli massany tapyň.



Özbaşdak iş: 8–10.

8. Döwürleyin onluk droby gysga görnüşde ýazyň.

- a) 8,999... b) 4,767676... c) 2,14444... d) 3,19171171...
- e) 5,7544444... f) 7,1123123... g) 0,0142142... h) 6,185555...

9. Döwürleyin onluk droblary çäksiz onluk drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

- a) 0,(06) b) 2,(14) c) 0,(45) d) 1,(25)
- e) 3,5(3) f) 4,(007) g) 0,35(04) h) 0,18(2)

10. Döwürleyin onluk drob görnüşinde aňladyň.

- a) $\frac{1}{2}$ b) $\frac{3}{4}$ c) $\frac{7}{9}$ d) $\frac{2}{5}$ e) $\frac{1}{3}$ f) $\frac{6}{7}$
 g) $\frac{4}{11}$ h) $\frac{9}{14}$ i) $\frac{6}{24}$ j) $\frac{1}{5}$ k) $\frac{1}{40}$ l) $\frac{2}{7}$

ONLUK DROBLARY TEGELEKLEMЕК



Onluk droby tegelekünde mälim düzgünler berjaý edilmeli.

Müňden birler öýjügine çenli tegeleklemek **Yüzden birler öýjügine çenli tegeleklemek**

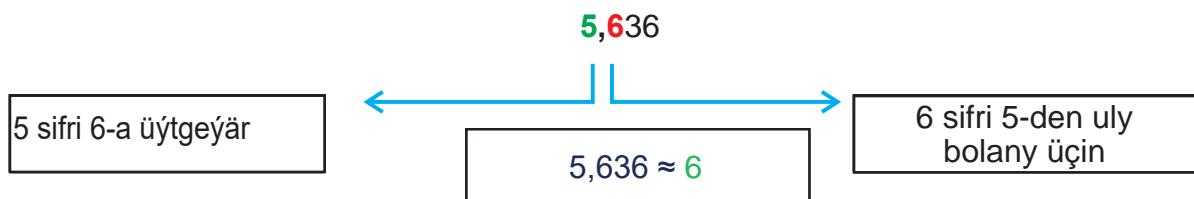
Üýtgemeýär \downarrow 5-den kiçi
 $6,505 \quad | \quad 47 \approx 6,505$

Üýtgemeýär \downarrow 5-e deň
 $6,50 \quad | \quad 547 \approx 6,51$

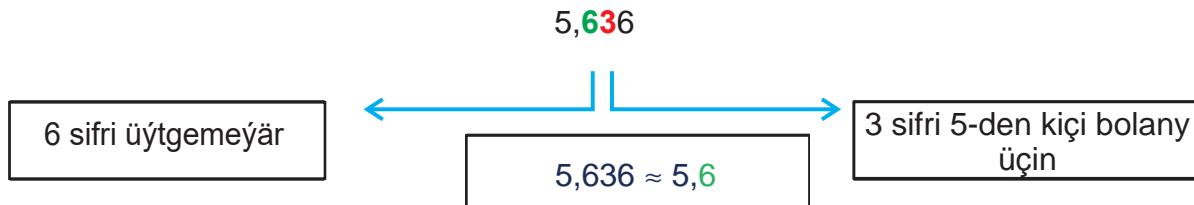
Tegeleklemeli bolan öýjükden sagda 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 sifrleri bolsa, bu öýjükdäki sifr üýtgemeyär.

Tegeleklemeli bolan öýjükden sagda 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 sifrleri bolsa, bu öýjükdäki sifre 1 sany goşulýar.

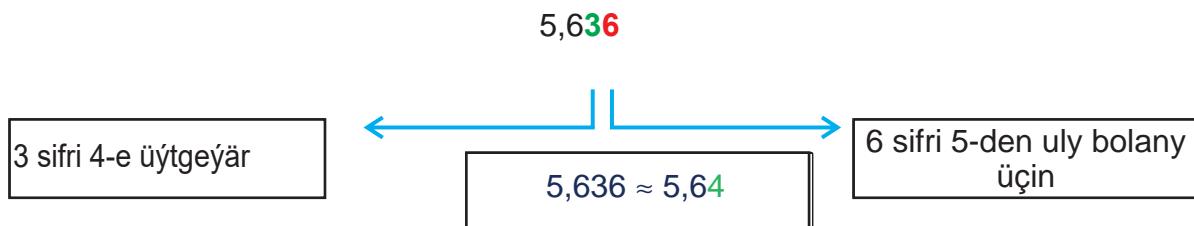
Iň ýakyn bitin sana tegeleklemek



Ondan birler öýjügine çenli tegeleklemek



Yüzden birler öýjügine çenli tegeleklemek



Toparlarda işleýaris: 1–3.

1. Onluk droby ondan birler öýjügine çenli tegelekläň.

a) 87,52	b) 26,23	c) 95,01	d) 63,95
e) 96,873	f) 74,231	g) 745,96	h) 652,50
2. Onluk droby birler öýjügine çenli tegelekläň.

a) 6,9	b) 3,7	c) 5,2	d) 4,5
e) 7,1	f) 6,4	g) 28,6	h) 14,9

3. Aşakdaky sanlary ýüzden bir bölegine çenli tegelekläň.
- 7,1417
 - 4,5885
 - 10,05175
 - 19,9186
 - 0,9975
 - 89,706



Berkitmek: 4–10.

4. Aşakdaky onluk droby ýüzden bir bölegine çenli tegelekläň.
- 2,999
 - 17,891
 - 9,786
 - 4,567
 - 99,999
 - 25,398
5. Iň ýakyn sana tegeleklemekde haýsy sıfırları tegeleklemek mümkün?
- 35
 - 46
 - 72
6. Supermarketde 10 kg üzüm 24,799 müň som. Bu summa iki dostuň arasynda deň paýlanmaly. Şonda her biri näçeden töleyär?
7. Netijeleri bitin sana çenli tegelekläň.
- $(0,008 + 0,992) \times (5 \times 0,6 - 1,4)$
 - $(0,93 + 0,07) \div (0,93 - 0,805)$
 - $(50\ 000 - 1397,3) \div (20,4 + 33,603)$
 - $(2779,6 + 8027,4) \div (1,98 + 2,02)$
8. Ýetişmeýän sıfırları tapyň.
- $2,78 \underline{\quad} \approx 2,78$
 - $0,074 \underline{\quad} \approx 0,075$
 - $14,55 \underline{\quad} \approx 15$
 - $1,3 \underline{\quad} \approx 1,4$
 - $14,50 \underline{\quad} \approx 14,50$
 - $17,07 \underline{\quad} \approx 17,08$
 - $1,3456 \underline{\quad} \approx 1,34$
 - $10,001 \underline{\quad} \approx 10,001$
 - $76,544 \underline{\quad} \approx 76,545$
9. Berlen sany tegelekläň.
- 8,525-iň ýakyn bitin sana çenli
 - 8,525-iň ýakyn ondan bir bölegine
 - 8,525-iň ýüzden bir öýjügine çenli
10. Dogry jogaby saýlaň.
- 5,385 ondan birler öýjügine çenli tegeleklenende 5,3; 5,4; 5,5-e deň.
 - 4,62 bitin sana tegeleklenende 4,7; 4; 5-e deň.
 - 6,652 ondan birler öýjügine çenli tegeleklenende 6,5; 6,6; 6,7-ä deň.
 - 4,106 ýüzden birler öýjügine çenli tegeleklenende 4,10; 4,11; 4,12-ä deň.



Özbaşdak iş: 11.

11. Çagalaryň boýuny we agyrlygyny ondan birler öýjügine çenli, ýaşyny bitin sanlarda tegelekläň.

Ady	Boýy (m)	Agyrlygy (kf)	Ýaşy
Adiba	1,076	34,5	11 ýyl 11 aý
Feruza	1,65	47,8	12 ýyl 8 aý
Mamura	1,43	39,5	13 ýyl 4 aý
Umida	0,97	27,07	9 ýyl 3 aý
Alimardon	1,07	32,65	10 ýyl 1 aý

ONLUK DROBLARYŇ ÜSTÜNDE AMALLARA DEGIŞLİ YUMUŞLAR

- 1.** Surhanderýa welaýatyndaky Hezreti Soltan, Merkezi Gyzylgumda (Nowaýy welaýaty) ýerleşen Muruntaw, Jizzah welaýatynda ýerleşen Turalas daglary Özbegistanyň iň beýik nokatlaryndan biridir. Daglary tertip bilen ýerdeşdiriň. Haýsy dag iň beýik, haýsсы iň pes.



Hezreti Soltan (4,688 km)

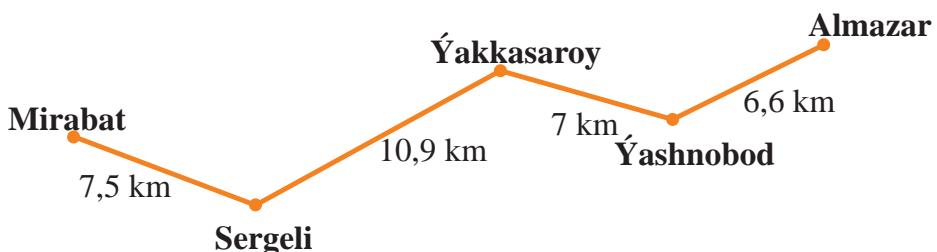


Muruntaw (0,816 km)



Turalas (3,560 km)

- 2.** Mirabat we Almazar tümenleriiň arasyndaky aralygy tapyň.



- 3.** Harply aňlatmalaryň bahasyny tapyň.

- a) $0,13p + 0,47p$; егер $p = 0,14$ bolsa b) $0,07b - 0,4b$; егер $b = 5,4$ bolsa
 c) $3,8a + 1,7a - 5,4a$; егер $a = 0,6$ bolsa d) $8,6c - 3,5c - 0,1c$; егер $c = 0,58$ bolsa

- 4.** Deňlemeleri çözüň.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| a) $9x + 6x - 0,15 = 6,15$ | b) $17x - x + 5x - 1,9 = 17$ |
| c) $1,7x + 88,42 = 94,2$ | d) $14,63x + 3,37x - 0,48 = 2,4$ |
| e) $16x - 7x + 0,96 = 2,22$ | f) $2,6x + 5,04 = 5,3$ |

- 5.** Otly 2,8 sagatda 135,8 km aralygy geçdi. Ol 6,2 sagatda şeýle tizlikde näçe kilometr aralygy geçer?

- 6.** Gyzlar 1,8 kg kökä 45,36 müň som tölediler. 4,5 kg şeýle köke üçin näçe pul gerek?

- 7.** Jahangir mekdebe awtobusda baryp, pyýada gaýdyp gelse, jemi 3 sagat ýolda bolýar. Eger mekdebe awtobusda baryp gelse, 1 sagat wagt sarp edýär. Ol mekdebe pyýada baryp, pyýada öyüne gaýtsa, näçe wagt sarp eder?

- 8.** Netijeleri tegeleklän.

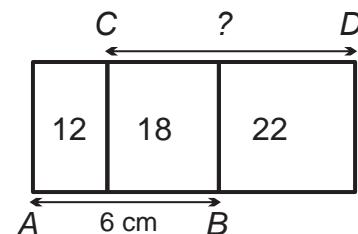
- a) $0,372 + 3,649 + 4,8463$ jemiň bahasyny ýüzden birler öýjügine çenli
 b) $12,37267 - 8,674$ tapawudyň bahasyny müňden birler öýjügine çenli

90

**9.** Hasaplaň.

a) $13,5 \times 5,8 - 8,3 \times 4,2 - 5,8 \times 8,3 + 4,2 \times 13,5$

b) $12,7 \times 64 + 173 \times 3,6 + 12,7 \times 36 + 17,3 \times 64$

10. CD aralyk näçe?**11.** Deňlemeleri çözüň.

a) $(1,8 + x) - 21 = 71,4$ b) $16(4x - 3,4) = 6,08$ c) $(x - 1,25) - 4,5 = 27$

12. Aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.

a) $1,6a + 1,6b$, eger $a + b = 100$ bolsa b) $2,5x - 2,5y$, eger $x - y = 4$ bolsa

13. Deňeşdiriň.

a) 1,36 kg we 589,6 g b) 2396,4 kg we 2,278 kg

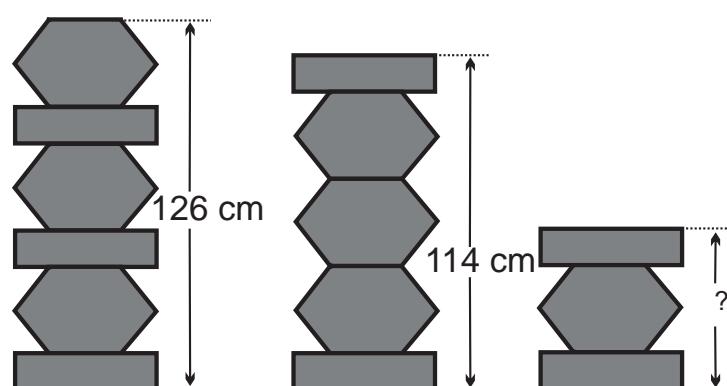
c) 28,4 mm we 2,84 cm d) 92,6 cm we 9,24 dm

14. Altynjy synpda 100 okuwçy bar. Şondan 75 sanysy nemes dilini, 85 sanysy fransuz dilini, 10 sanysy bolsa bu dilleriň hiç birini bilmeýär. Näçe sanydan okuwçy diňe fransuz we diňe nemes dilini bilýär?**15.** Aly bilen Weli öýlerinden çykyp, 0,2 sagatdan soň duşuşdy. Eger olaryň öýleriniň arasyndaky aralyk 1,236 km bolsa we Weli 51 m/min tizlik bilen ýoreýändigi mälim bolsa, Alynyň tizligini tapyň?**16.** İki welosipedçi bir nokady garşylykly ugurda terk etdi. Biri 12,4 km/h tizlikde, ikinjisí 13,2 km/h tizlikde barýardы. Olaryň arasyndaky aralyk näçe wagtdan soň 133,12 km bolar?**17.** Pyýada we welosipedçi obadan bir wagtda ýola çykdy we bir ugurda pyýada 4,8 km/h, welosipedçi bolsa 12,4 km/h tizlikde hereketlendi. Näçe wagtdan soň olaryň arasyndaky aralyk 22,8 km-e deň bolar?**18.** Hasaplaň.

a) $84 \div 0,35 - 4,64 \div 5,8 - 60 : 48 + 2,9 \div 0,58$

b) $40 - (2,0592 \div 0,072 - 19,63)$

c) $7,67 \div 0,65 - (0,394 + 0,7688) \div 0,57$

19. Surat esasynda näbellini tapyň.

20. Deňlemäni çözüň.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a) $9x + 3,9 = 31,8$ | b) $7x + 2,4 = 34,6$ |
| c) $(y + 4,5) \div 7 = 1,2$ | d) $(y - 1,8) \div 0,7 = 5,8$ |

21. Muhaýýa agşamky nahardan soň gaplary krany açyp 11 minudyň dowamynda ýuwdy. Suwuň akym tizligi 7,5 L/min.

Uzak wagtdan bări puly tygşytlamak adata öwrülen Umidanyň maşgalasynda bolsa gaplar agşamky nahardan soň görürmi 8,5 litrlik rakowinada iki gezek suw bilen doldurylyp ýuwulýar. Muhaýýa Umidanyň adatyny öwrenmelimi?

Eger ol suw hasaplaýy ornatsa we bir kubometr suwuň ortaça bahasy 2000 som bolsa, bir aýyň içinde näçe pul tygşytlar?

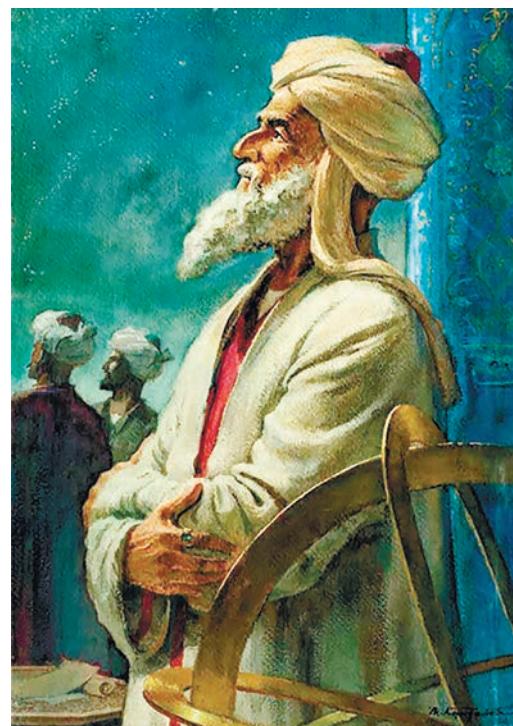
22. Analitikleriň aýtmagyna görä, 2020-nji ýylда dünýä boýunça adamlaryň elinde 4 mlrd sany smartfon bolupdyr. Şol bir wagtda Ýer planetasyň ilaty 7,6 mlrdy düzýär. 1 adama dogry gelýän smartfonlar sany näçe? Sanlary ondan birler öýjügine čenli tegelekleýäris.

23. Eger söwdagär harydyň 1 kilogramyny 16,5 somdan satsa, 81,4 som zyýan görer. Eger 19,8 somdan satsa, 162,8 som peýda görer. Söwdagärde näçe kilogram haryt bar?

Taryhy maglumat

Giýasiddin Jemşid al-Kaşy (takmynan 1430-nyjy ýylда Samarkantda aradan çykypdyr) – görnükli matematik we astronom. Asly Eýranyň Kaşan şäherinden bolup, başlangyç matematik maglumaty şu ýerde alypdyr we XV asyryň başynda Mürze Ulugbegiň çağyrmagy bilen Samarkanda gelipdir. Bu ýerde Kazyzada Rumy bilen bile Ulugbek resethanasynyň we medresesiniň gurluşygyna ýolbaşçylyk edipdir. Kaşy astronomiya degişli “Ziji Hakany dar takmili ziji Elhoniy” (“Elhany astronomik jedwelini kämilleşdirmekde Hakany astronomik jedweliniň ähmiyeti”), “Sullam us-samo” (“Asman merdiwany”), “Nozhat ul-hadoik” (“Baglar seýli”) we matematika degişli “Risala al-muhitiyyâ” (“Towerek barada risala”), “Risala ul-atwor nal-jayb” (“Watarlar we sinus barada risala”), “Miftoh ul-hisob” (“Arifmetikanyň açary”) eserlerini ýazypdyr.

Onluk droblar we olaryň üstündäki amallar barada Giýasiddin Kaşynyň 1427-nji ýylда ýazylan “Arifmetika” açary (“Miftoh ul-hisob”) eserinde birinji gezek beýan edilen.



Taslama işi

Eratosfeniň elegi

Eratosfeniň elegi (Eratosfen g'älviri) — n natural sana çenli bolan ähli ýonekeý sanlary tapmak algoritmi bolup, gadymy grek matematigi Eratosfen Kireniye bagyşlap at-landyrylan. Eratosfeniň elegi algoritmi kiçi (adatda, 10 millionondan kiçi bolan) ýonekeý sanlary tapmagyň iň tiz usuly hasaplanýar.

Ilki bilen ýonekeý sanyň nämeligini ýada salalyň: diňe 1-e we özüne bölünýän natural sanlara ýonekeý sanlar diýilýär.

Aşakda $n = 30$ üçin Eratosfeniň elegini ulanyp ýonekeý sanlary tapyň.

1. Munuň üçin, 2-den 30-a çenli bolan ähli bitin sanlary tertip boýunça ýazyp çykýarys:
2. 2-den 30-a çenli bolan sanlardan $2^2 = 4$ -den başlap 2-ä bölünýänleri (2-den daşary, çünki 2 ýonekeý san) ölçürip çykýarys.
3. Soňky ölçürlimedik san 3. Sanawdan $3^2 = 9$ dan başlap 3-e bölünýänlerini (3 den daşary, çünki 3 ýonekeý san) ölçürip çykýarys.
4. Sanawdan indi $5^2 = 25$ -den başlap 5-e bölünýänlerini (5-den daşary, çünki 5 ýonekeý san) ölçürip çykýarys.
5. Prosesi şu ýerde togtadýarys. Çünkü $7^2 > 30$.

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30

Diymek boýalman galan sanlar: 2; 3; 5; 7; 11; 13; 17; 19; 23; 29.

Ýumuş.

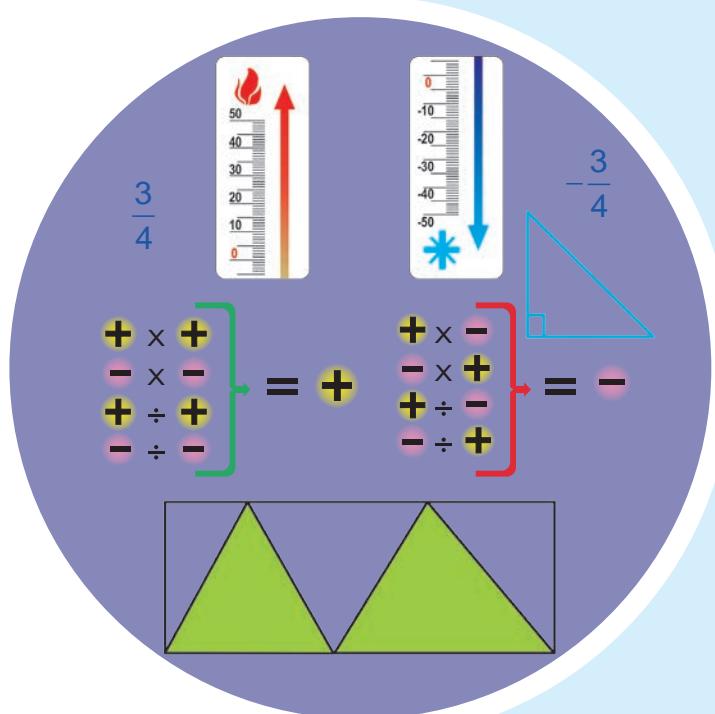
1. 1000-e çenli bolan sanlary Eratosfeniň eleginden geçirir. Haýsy sanlar elekden geçmeyär?

Taryhy maglumat

ERATOSFEN (mil.öň. takm. 276, Kirena, häzirki Liwiýa – 194, Aleksandriya, Müsür) – gadymy grek alymy. Aleksandriya (Iskenderiýa) we Afina şäherlerinde bilim alypdyr. Iskenderiýa kitaphanasynyň başlygy bolupdyr. Matematika ylmynda ýonekeý sanlary tapmak usulyny hödürläpdir. Matematiki geografiýany esaslandyrypdyr, şol sanda, ýer ýüzünüň abat böleginiň (oýkumena) kartasyny düzüpdir. Birinji bolup ýeriň meridianynyň dugasynyň uzynlygyny hasaplapdyr. Yılma “geografiýa”, “giňlik”, “uzynlyk” düşüncelerini girizipdir. Eratosfen hronologiya, astronomiya, dilşynaslyk, filosofiýa we saz bilen hem meşgullanypdyr. Eratosfeniň eserleriniň diňe käbir bölekleri bize çenli ýetip gelipdir.

IV bap

BITIN SANLAR

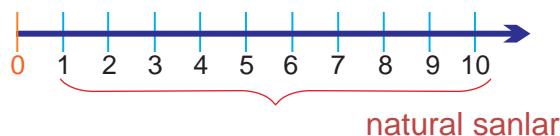


POLOŽITEL WE OTRISATEL SANLAR. BITIN SANLAR BARADA DÜŞÜNJE**Ýada salýarys!**

Sanlar hataryny okaýarys. Olar nähili sanlar?

1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10; 11; 12; 13; ...

0 sany nähili?



Gündelik durmuşda ýene nähili sanlara duşupdyňz?



Howa
ýagdaýy
+4° -4°

 $+4^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 4$ gradus yssyhy, $-4^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 4$ gradus sowugy aňladýar.

Sanlaryň öñünde «+» belgisi bolsa, olara **položitel sanlar** diýilýär. Adatda bu sanlaryň öñündäki «+» belgisi ýazuwda düşüp galýar. Diýmek,

 $1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10; 11; 12; 13; \dots \rightarrow \text{položitel sanlar.}$ Sanlaryň öñünde «-» belgisi bolsa, olara **otrisatel sanlar** diýilýär. $-1; -2; -3; -4; -5; -6; -7; -8; -9; -10; -11; -12; -13; \dots \rightarrow \text{otrisatel sanlar.}$

Bir-birinden diňe belgisi bilen tapawutlanýan sanlar
garşylykly sanlar hasaplanýar.

 $0 \rightarrow \text{položitel hem, otrisatel hem däl.}$ Natural sanlar, olara garşylykly bolan sanlar we nol **bitin sanlar** diýilýär.

{ ..., -7; -6; -5; -4; -3; -2; -1; 0; 1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; ... }

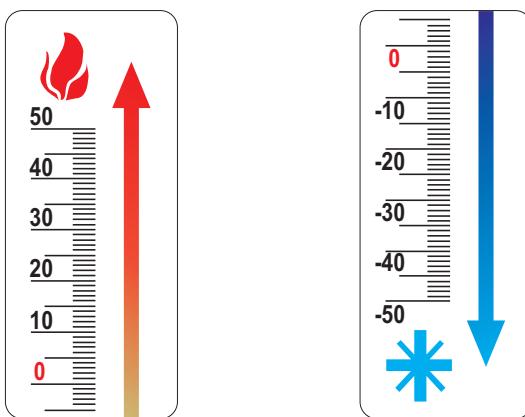
0; 7; 212 we $-1023 \rightarrow$ bitin sanlar. $\frac{1}{2}; 1,1$ we $-5,2 \rightarrow$ bitin sanlar däl.**Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–2.**

1. Berlen sanlar bilen jedweli dolduryň.

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} -8; & -2; & 0; & 2; & 8; & -7; & -1; & -0,(2); & -2,2(1); \\ 0,5; & 12; & -15; & -9; & 11; & 21; & -10; & \frac{1}{4}; & -\frac{7}{9}; \\ -3; & 0; & 9; & 14; & -6; & -4; & 0,7. \end{array}$$

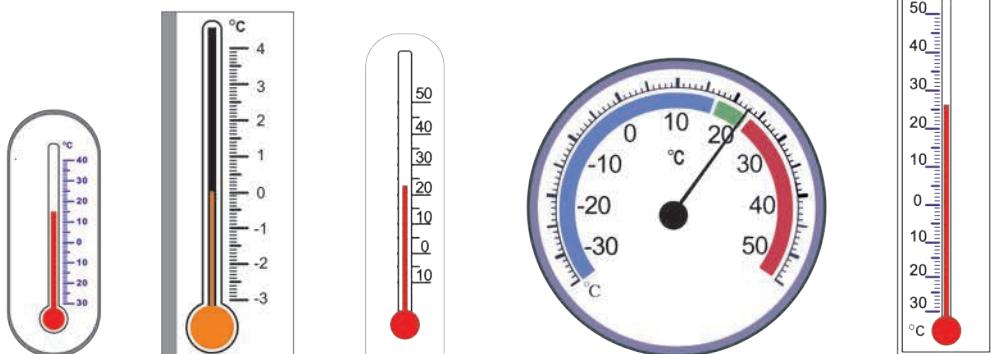
Bitin sanlar	
Položitel bitin sanlar	
Otrisatel bitin sanlar	

2. Suratdaky termometrleriň kömeginde temperaturanyň üýtgeýşini düşündiriň.



Berkitmek: 3-9.

3. Termometrlerdäki howanyň temperaturasynyň görkezijisini anyklaň.



4. Bank plastik kartasyna düşen puluň mukdary položitel sanlarda, plastik hasap belgisinden alınan pul serişdeleri bolsa otrisatel sanlarda aňladylýar. Aşakdaky jedwel esasynda monitoriň okaň.

	MAMURAHAŃ YUSUPOWA	⌚ 09:37 31.10.2021 -23 000.00 UZS
	AÇILOWA ZEMFIRA	⌚ 14:27 28.10.2021 +30 000.00 UZS
	MAHIRJANOW USMANJAN	⌚ 12:25 10.10.2021 +15 000.00 UZS
	Döwlet Test Merkezi (DTM)	⌚ 14:55 20.07.2021 -124 195.75 UZS
	Ucell	⌚ 08:02 20.07.2021 -4 000.00 UZS
	Gaz. Daškent şäheri	⌚ 15:24 19.07.2021 -50 000.00 UZS
	Sowuk suw we kanalizasiýa	⌚ 15:23 19.07.2021 -50 000.00 UZS
	Elektroenergiýa	⌚ 15:22 19.07.2021 -29 000.00 UZS

5. Gündizki we agşamky howa ýagdaýynyň derňewi.



- 6.** Häsiýetnamalara laýyk gelýän bitin sanlary ýazyň.
 a) Elektrik energiýasından karz 40 müň som, gazdan karz bolsa 225 müň som.
 b) Hezreti Soltan depesi deňiz derejesinden 4648 m beýiklikde, Çyrçyk derýasynyň kenary deňiz derejesinden 380 m pesde.
 c) Temperaturanyň 40 °C-a gyzmagy, 10 °C da sowamagy.
 d) Kit okean derejesinden 100 metr pesde.
 e) Aýsberg deňiz derejesinden 125 metr beýiklikde ýerleşen.
- 7.** Jedwelde şäherlerdäki 2022-nji ýylyň 1-nji ýanwaryna degişli temperatura görkezilen.
 a) Iň pes temperatura görkezilen şäher haýsy?
 b) Kopengagendäki we Kairdäki temperatura näčä tapawutlanýar?
 c) 2003-nji ýylyň 2-nji ýanwarynda Moskwada howanyň temperaturasy 4 °C-a ýokarlanypdyr. Moskwadaky täze temperaturany hasaplaň.
- | Şäherler | Temperatura |
|------------|-------------|
| Kair | 15 °C |
| Kopengagen | 1 °C |
| Helsinki | -9 °C |
| Liwerpul | 3 °C |
| Moskwa | -14 °C |
| Sidney | 20 °C |
- 8.** Smartfonyň howa ýagdaýy goşmaçasy temperatura Londonda -7 °C, Özbegistanda bolsa +2 °C -y görkezdi. Londondaky temperatura Özbegistandakydan näče gradus tapawutlanýar?
- 9.** Aşakdaky soraglara jogap beriň.
 a) Nähili sanlar «položitel sanlar» diýilýär? Položitel bitin sanlar nähili?
 b) Nähili sanlar «otrisatel sanlar» diýilýär? Otrisatel bitin sanlar nähili?
 c) Nähili sanlar položitel hem, otirisatel hem däl?
 d) Ähli natural sanlary bitin sanlar diýmek mümkünmi? Položitel natural san diýmek näme?
 e) Dostuňyz: «Droblar bitin sanlardyr», – diýip aýtdy. Onuň pikirine goşulýarsyňzmy?



Özbaşdak iş: 10–12.

- 10.** Satyjy Selime daýza birmeňzeş mukdardaky 4 hili önum satyn alyp, soňluk bilen olary satdy. Jedwel esasynda peýdany ýa-da zyýany anyklaň.

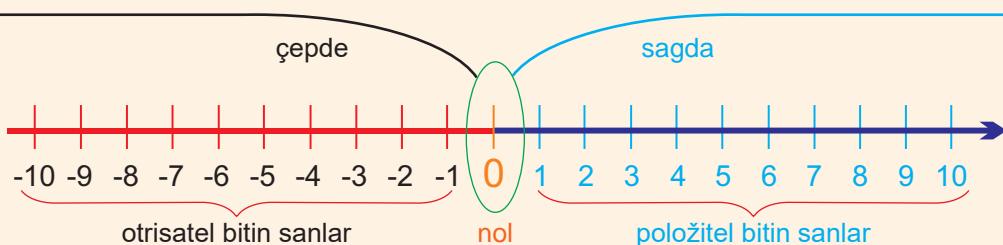
	Satyn alyş bahasy (som)	Satuw bahasy (som)	Peýda (som)	Zyýan (som)	Söwda netijesi (som)
1	95 500	100 000			
2	124 000	123 000			
3	142 000	156 000			
4	173 000	171 500			
Jemi					

- 11.** Howanyň temperaturasynyň görkezijisini «+» we «-» belgilerden peýdalanylýaýzyň.
 a) 36 °C yssy
 b) 17 °C yssy
 c) 7 °C sowuk
 d) 18 °C sowuk
 e) 1 °C sowuk
 f) 1 °C maýyl
- 12.** Termometriň kömeginde howanyň temperaturasyny hepdäniň dowamynda synlaň we bellik ediň. Netije taýarlaň.

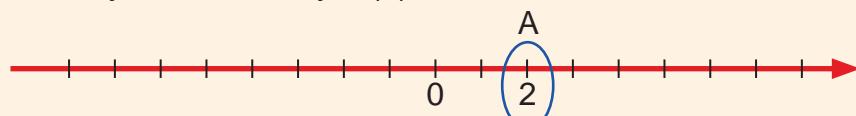
POLOŽITEL WE OTRISATEL BITIN SANLARY SAN OKUNDA ŞEKILLENDIRMEK



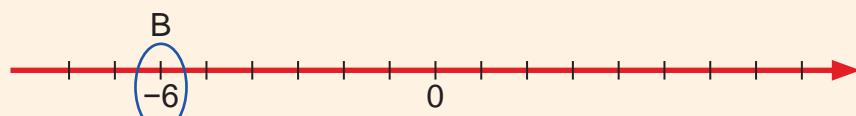
Položitel we otrisatel bitin sanlar san okunda aşakdaky ýaly şekillendirilýär:



2 sany A nokadyň koordinatasy: A(2)

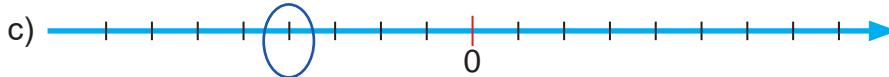
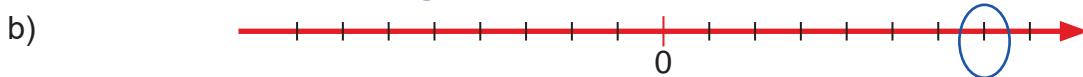


-6 sany B nokadyň koordinatasy: B(-6)



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–5.

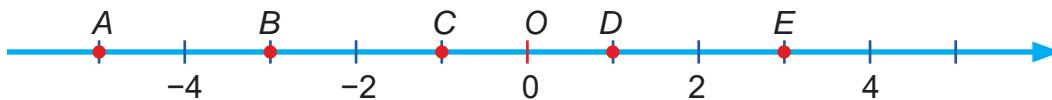
1. Sanlaryň 0 sanyna görä ýerleşisini anyklaň.



2. Sanlar okunda belgiläň.

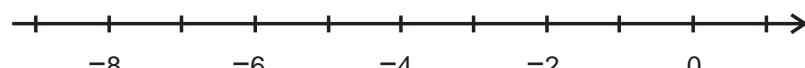
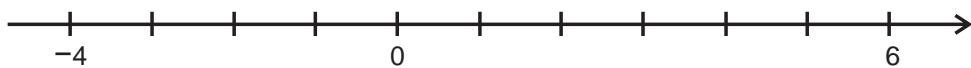
-6 -1 0 2 6 -7 -2

3. Sanlar okunda harplara laýyk gelýän sanlary tapyň.



4. A(0), B(4), C(-2), D(-7), K(-3), M(6) nokatlary sanlar okunda belgiläň.

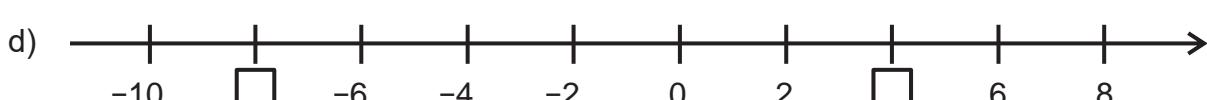
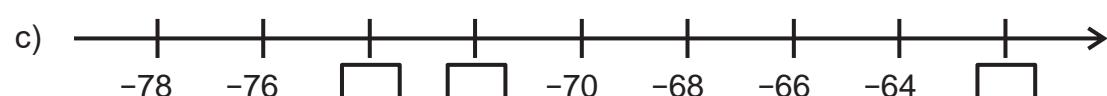
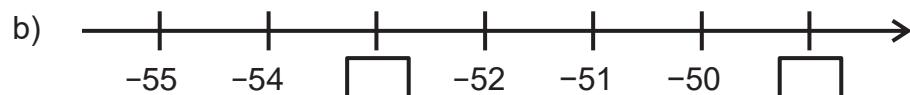
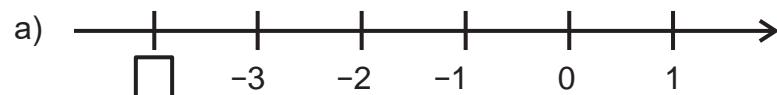
5. Düşürlip galdyrylan sanlary tapyň.



98

**Berkitmek: 6–10.**

6. Boş gözenekleriň ýerindäki sanlary tapyň.



7. Sanlar okuny çyzyň we -7 nokatdan $+7$ nokada çenli näçe sany bitin san, -7 nokatdan $+7$ nokada çenli näçe sany natural san barlygyny tapyň.

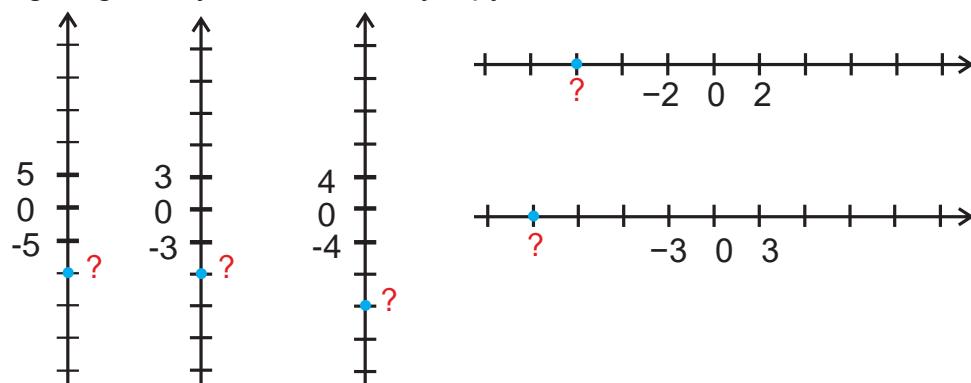
8. Jedweli okaň we düşündiriň.

Iberiji	Alyjy	Amalyýet senesi	Summa
860031*****4672	860033*****7225	22.12.2021 21:43	-8 712 000.00
860031*****4672	860004*****4672	22.12.2021 15:25	10 900 000.00
860049*****4756	986035*****5723	21.12.2021 13:44	100 000.00
860031*****4672	986035*****5723	19.12.2021 17:02	-98 000.00
860031*****4672	986035*****5723	16.12.2021 11:17	-500 000.00
986035*****5723	860049*****4756	15.12.2021 21:49	-100 000.00
860031*****4672	986035*****5723	15.12.2021 17:52	-167 000.00
986035*****5723	860031*****4672	15.12.2021 14:33	101 000.00

9. Birlik kesim 10-a deň ýagdaýda sanlar okunda berlen sanlary belgiläň.

-20 0 10 15 -25 -35 -5 5

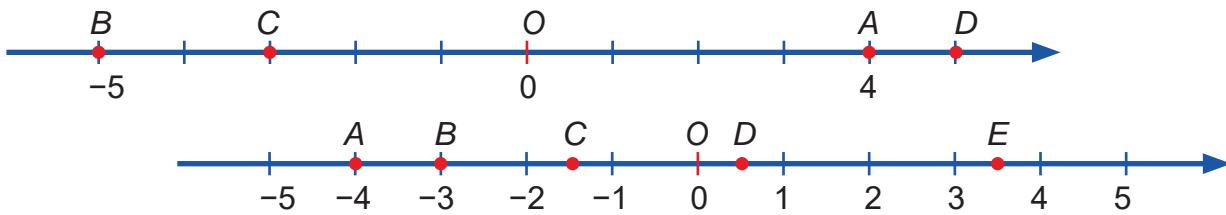
10. Sorag belgisiniň ýerindäki sanlary tapyň.





Özbaşdak iş: 11–12.

11. Nokatlaryň koordinatalaryny ýazyň.



12. Jedwelen peýdalanyп san okunda nokatlary belgiläň.

Nokat	A	B	C	D	E	F	P	Q
Koordinatasy	2	-3	4	-2	1	3	-5	5

SANYŇ MODULY

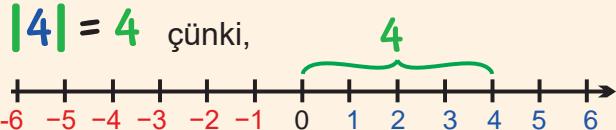


Ýada salýarys!

-3 we 3 ; $4,6$ we $-4,6$; $\frac{3}{4}$ we $-\frac{3}{4}$ Sanlar nämesi bilen tapawutlanýar?

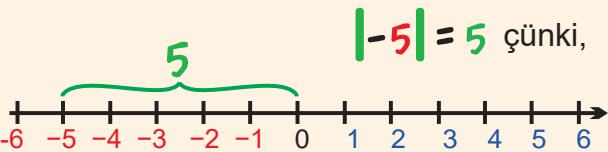


Sanyň moduly onuň san okunda 0 sanyndan näçe uzakdygyny aňladýar.



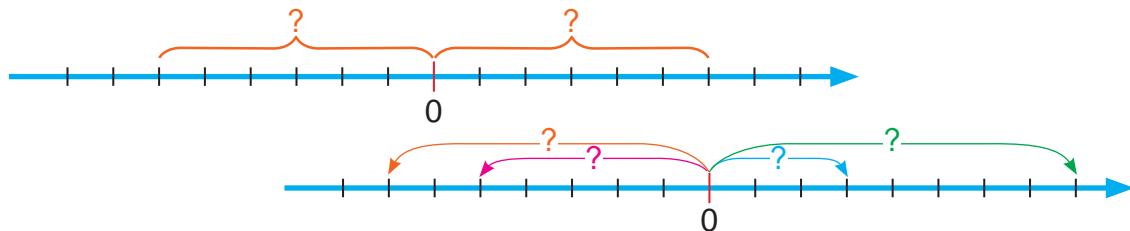
Oı $|a|$ ýaly belgilenýär we «a sanyň moduly» diýip okalýar.

Sanyň modulyna **sanyň absolút bahasy** hem diýilýär.



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–5.

1. Sorag belgisiniň ýerindäki sanlary modulda aňladyň.



2. Modully sanlary ilki okaň, soň modulyny tapyň.

$$|-23|$$

$$-|-23|$$

$$|23|$$

$$-|23|$$

$$|-|-23|$$

$$|-|23|$$

$$||-23|$$

$$||23||$$

100

Garşılykly sanlaryň modullary özara deň bolýar:



$$|4| = |-4| = 4$$

$$|a| = |-a|$$

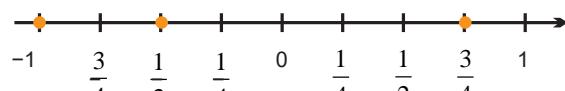
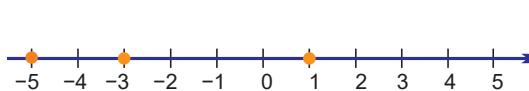
0 sanynyň moduly 0-a deň:

$$|0| = 0$$

3. Sanlaryň modulyny tapyň.

- | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| -15 | -222 | 0 | 107 | 108 | -61 | -190 |
| 0,8 | 122 | -45 | -97 | 1111 | 20 | -457 |
| -47 | 119 | 901 | 256 | -603 | -4,7 | 0,05 |

4. San okunda belgilenen sanlara modullary deň sanlary tapyň.



Modullary sanlaryň üstünde arifmetik amallaryň ýerine ýetirilişi aşakdaky ýaly:



$$|-45| + |25| = 45 + 25 = 70$$

$$|3,8| - |-1,7| = 3,8 - 1,7 = 2,1$$

$$|-9| \times |15| = 9 \times 15 = 135$$

$$|306| \div |-3| = 306 \div 3 = 102$$



5. Hasaplaň.

- | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| a) $ -37 + -25 $ | b) $ 519 + -150 $ | c) $ -123 + 453 - -4 \times -5 $ |
| d) $ -99 + -77 $ | e) $ -20 \times 90 $ | f) $ 1800 \div -30 $ |

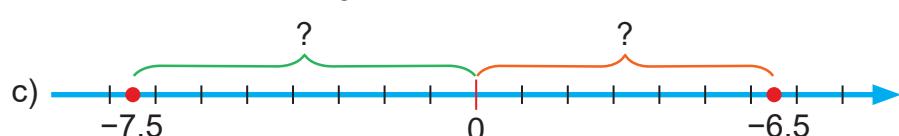
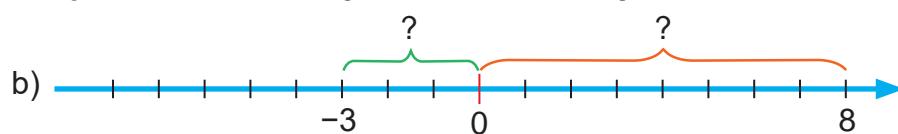
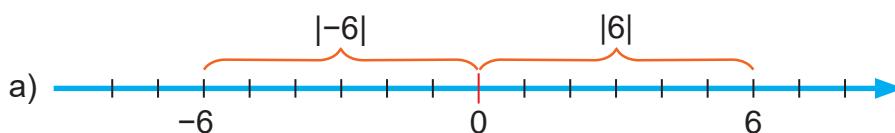


Berkitmek: 6-10.

6. Sanlar okuny çyzyň we O (0) nokatdan aşakdaky nokatlara čenli bolan aralygy tapyň.

- | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|----------|---------|--------|----------------------|
| A (-4) | B (4) | C (-4,5) | D (5,5) | E (-2) | F ($-\frac{1}{2}$) |
|--------|-------|----------|---------|--------|----------------------|

7. Sanlar okundan peýdalanyп, 4 arifmetik amallaryň ýetiriň.



8. Modullary deň sanlary utgaşdyrýarys.

0	$ -126 $	1000	$ -0,08 $
126	0	$ -985 $	$ -476 $
0,5	4,5	476	$ -1000 $
$ -4,5 $	$ -0,5 $	0,08	985

9. Hasaplaň.

- a) $|240| \div |-80|$ b) $|-710| + |-290|$ c) $|2,3| + |-3,7|$ d) $|0,1| \times |-10|$
 e) $|- \frac{4}{5}| - |- \frac{2}{3}|$ f) $|-2 \frac{1}{3}| \times | \frac{9}{14} |$ g) $|-8 \frac{1}{3}| \div | \frac{5}{9} |$ h) $|- \frac{3}{8}| + | \frac{4}{5} |$

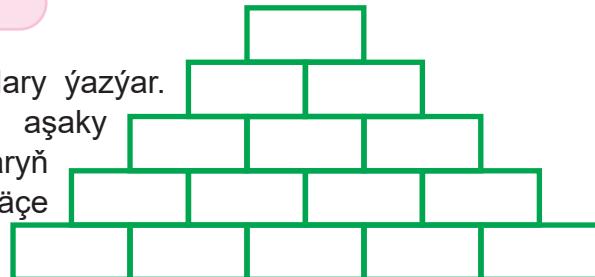
10. Moskwada gyşky temperatura -10°C , tomusky temperatura $+23^{\circ}\text{C}$ bolýar. Bu temperaturalaryň haýsysy suwuň doňma derejesine ýakynrak?



Gyzykly matematika: 11

11. Merýem kerpiçlere položitel bitin sanlary ýazýar.

Eger her bir kerpiçdäki san onuň aşaky böleginde duran 2 kerpiçdäki sanlaryň jemine deň bolsa, Merýem iň köp näçe sany täk san ýazyp biler?



Özbaşdak iş: 12–13.

12. Jedweli dolduryň.

a	-4		-7		-6		28		67	
$-a$		0,8		-24		-13		-180		19
$ a $										

13. $5|b| + |a| - |-6|$ aňlatmanyň bahasyny hasaplaň.

- a) $a = 17$ we $b = 21$ b) $a = -45$ we $b = 27$ c) $a = -21$ we $b = -17$

14. Berlen sanlara garşylykly sany tapyň.

-12	-122	0	17	18	-71	-19
-37	117	91	146	-63	-4,7	0,008

15. Her bir ýagdaýyň tersini aňladýan sany ýazyň. Söz bilen garşylykly manyny ýazyň.

- a) 25 000 som bergili b) deňiz derejesinden 3 500 metr pesde
 c) 21° yssy d) 13 kilogram agyrlyk ýitirmek

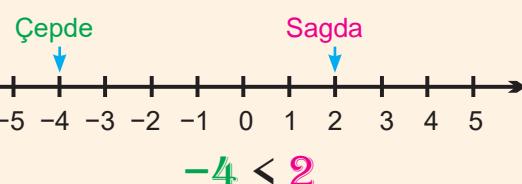
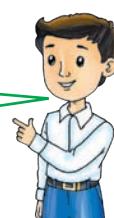
BITIN SANLARY DEÑEŞDIRMEK



Ýada salýarys!

$\dots > 10 > 9 > 8 > 7 > 6 > 5 > 4 > 3 > 2 > 1 > 0$
 $0 < 1 < 2 < 3 < 4 < 5 < 6 < 7 < 8 < 9 < 10 < \dots$

Her bir san özünden öرنки sanlardan uly, özünden соňky sanlardan kiçi.



Bitin sanlary deñeşdirenде sagdaky san çepdäki sandan uly bolýar. Ýa-da tersine, çepdäki san sagdaky sandan kiçi bolýar.

Islendik položitel san islendik otrisatel sandan uly.

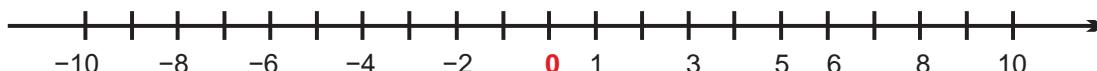
0 sany islendik otrisatel sandan uly, položitel sandan bolsa kiçi.



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–3.

1. San okunyň kömeginde deñeşdiriň.

- a) -8 we 1 b) -6 we 6 c) 6 we 8 d) -10 we -6



2. Deñeşdiriň.

- a) 2 we 87 b) 10 we -10 c) -22 we -102 d) 3 we -1 e) -4 we 2
 f) -4 we 8 g) -2 we -8 h) -15 we -7 i) -7 we 1 j) 2 we -3

3. Meteorolog dünýäniň dört şäherindäki temperaturany bellik etdi. Bu şäherleri temperatura boýunça artýan tertipde aýdyň.

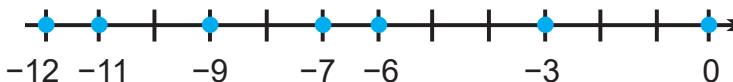
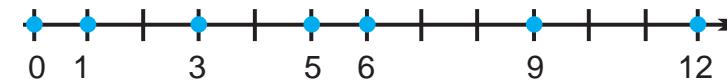
Iň yssy we iň sowuk şäherleri bellik ediň.

Säherler	Temperatura
London	+5 °C
Ankara	-6 °C
Moskwa	-7 °C
Berlin	-9 °C
Daşkent	+12 °C



Berkitmek: 4–9.

4. San okundaky sanlary artýan we kemelyän tertipde ýazyň.

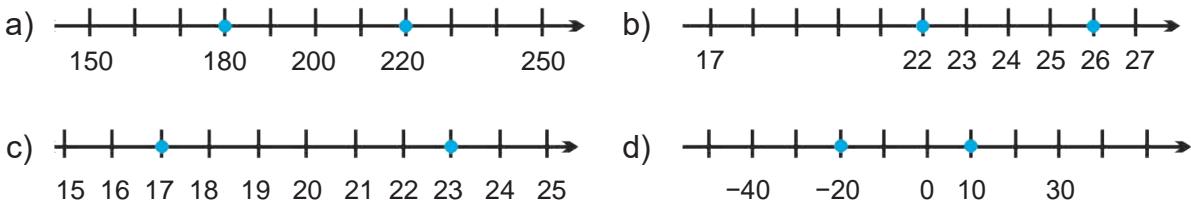


5. Soraglara jogap beriň.

- a) Haýsy aňlatmada 85 we 19 sanlary dogry deñeşdirilen?
 A) $85 < 19$ B) $19 = 85$ C) $85 > 19$ D) $19 > 85$
- b) Haýsy san uly, 71 ýa-da 710 ?
 A) 71 B) 710

- c) Haýsy san kiçi, -17 ýa-da -11 ? A) -17 B) -11
d) Daýhan bu ýyl 2350 sany kädi ýetişdirdi. Geçen ýylda ol 1988 sany kädi ýetişdiripdi. Şu iki mukdary deňeşdirýän aňlatmany ýazyň.
A) $2350 > 1988$ B) $2350 < 1988$ C) $1988 = 2350$ D) $1988 > 2350$

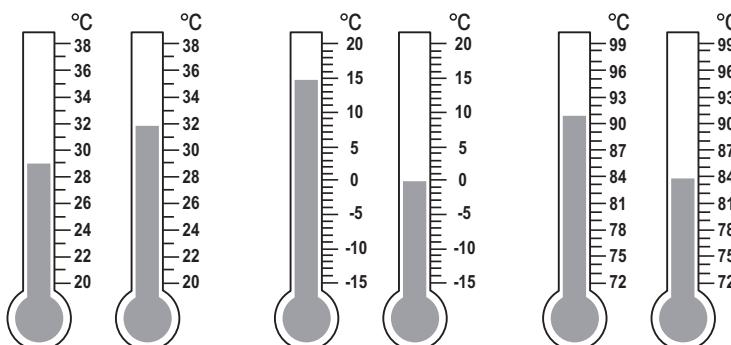
6. San okunda belgilenen sanlary deňeşdiriň.



7. Berlen sanlary deňeşdiriň we «>», «<» ýa-da «=» belgilerinden laýygyny goýuň.

- a) $+7 \dots +17$ b) $+53 \dots -53$ c) $0 \dots -25$ d) $-108 \dots -108$
e) $-12 \dots +14$ f) $-26 \dots 0$ g) $+5 \dots -60$ h) $-10 \dots 0$

8. Her bir jübüt termometri deňeşdiriň.



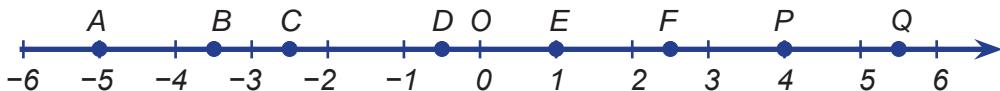
9. Berlen bitin sanlardan öň we soň gelýän bitin sanlary ýazyň.

- a) _____ -7 _____ b) _____ -1000 _____ c) _____ 24 _____
d) _____ -665 _____ e) _____ -39 _____ f) _____ 0 _____



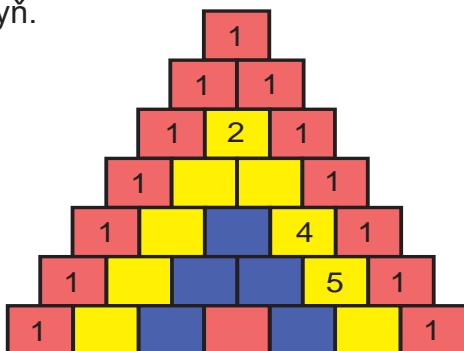
Özbaşdak iş: 10-11.

10. Sanlar şöhlesinde deňeşdiriň.

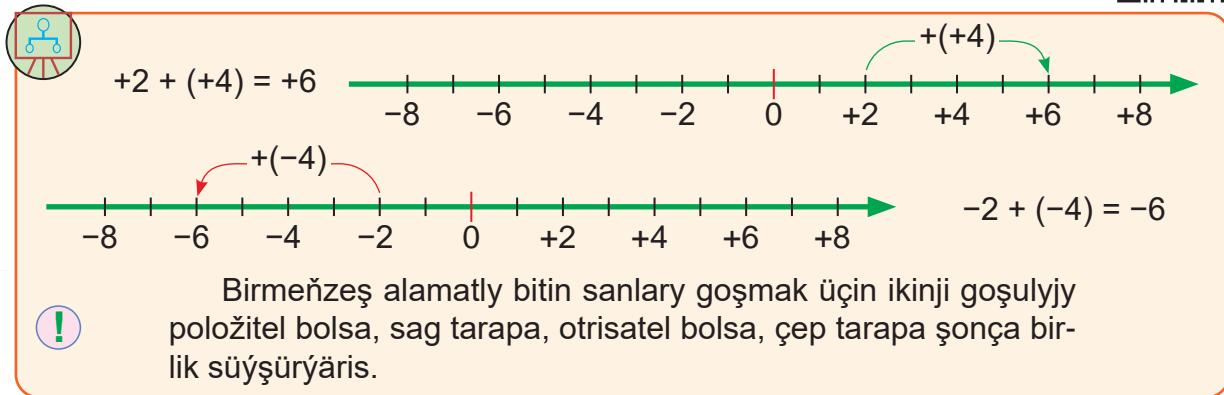


- a) A we B b) B we P c) D we F d) C we Q e) E we F

11. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.



BITIN SANLARY GOŞMAK



Toparlarda İşleyäris: 1–6.

1. Sanlar okundan peýdalanyп položitel bitin sanlary goşuň.
 a) $(+7) + (+5)$ b) $0 + (+9)$ c) $(+6) + (+3)$ d) $(+1) + 0$
 e) $(+5) + (+8)$ f) $(+5) + (+3)$ g) $(+8) + 0$ h) $(+3) + (+8)$

2. Sanlar okundan peýdalanyп otrisatel bitin sanlary goşuň.
 a) $(-3) + (-7)$ b) $(-2) + (-6)$ c) $(-8) + (-4)$ d) $0 + (-1)$
 e) $(-1) + 0$ f) $(-5) + (-3)$ g) $(-8) + (-1)$ h) $(-4) + (-9)$

3. Bitin sanlaryň kömeginde soraglara jogap tapyň.
 a) Temperatura $+4^{\circ}\text{C}$ -dan 15°C -a gösterildi. Indi temperatura näçe boldy?
 b) Temperatura -3°C -dan 16°C -a gösterildi. Indi temperatura näçe boldy?
 c) Temperatura 0°C -dan 4°C -a peseldi. Indi temperatura näçe boldy?
 d) Temperatura -8°C -dan 4°C -a gösterildi. Indi temperatura näçe boldy?



Birmeňzeş alamatly bitin sanlary aşakdaky tertipde hem goşmak mümkün:

- olaryň modullary goşulýar;
- goşulyjylar položitel bolsa, jemiň öňüne «+», otrisatel bolsa, «-» belgisi goýulýar.

$$46 + (+17) = |46| + |+17| = 46 + 17 = 63$$

$$-69 + (-79) = -(|-69| + |-79|) = -(69 + 79) = -148$$

$$n + 0 = n$$

$$-n + 0 = -n$$

4. Hasaplaň.
 a) $-12 + (-13)$ b) $0 + (-6)$ c) $47 + (+131)$ d) $-16 + (-14)$

5. Aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.
 a) $|x| + |-25|$, bu ýerde $x = -25$ c) $|a| - |b|$, bu ýerde $a = -150$, $b = -138$
 b) $|a| + |-15|$, bu ýerde $a = -33$ d) $|a| - |b| + |c|$, bu ýerde $a = 27$, $b = 87$, $c = 95$

6. Abror 1 668 000 som we 2 454 000 soma iki kompýuter satyn aldy. Ol jemi näçe pul sarp edipdir?

**Berkitmek: 7–11.****7.** Hasaplaň.

- a) $-13 + (-19)$ b) $-26 + (-76)$ c) $100 + 300$
 d) $-143 + (-155)$ e) $-314 + (-112)$ f) $-55 + (-29)$

8. Sanlar okundan peýdalanyп goшуň.

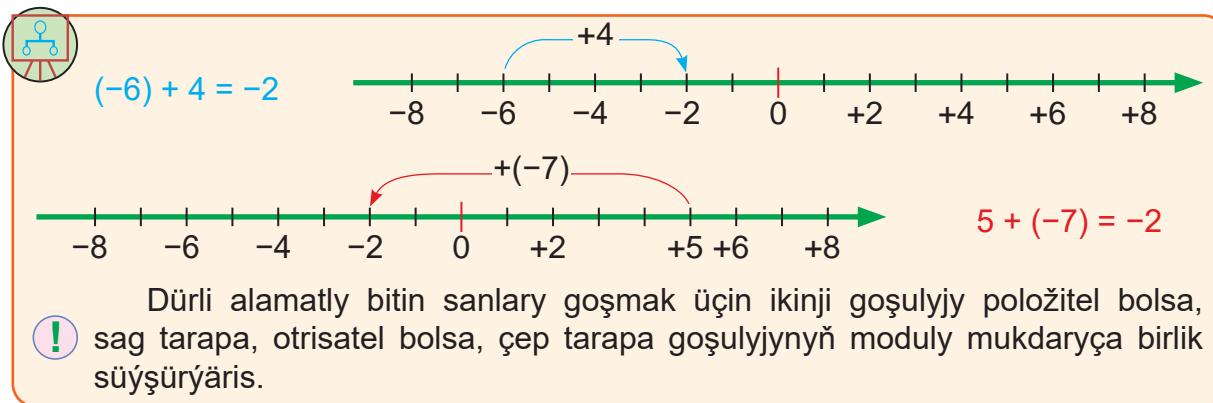
- a) $(+6) + (+2)$ b) $(-10) + (-1)$ c) $(+9) + 0$ d) $(-2) + (-8)$
 $(-6) + (-2)$ $(+10) + (+1)$ $(-9) + 0$ $(+2) + (+8)$

9. Oýundaky özara garşylykly sanlaryň ählisini tapyň.

10. 2021-nji ýylda bir ýurduň ilaty 906 450 600 adam bolan bolsa, soňky ýylda 9 889 700 adama köpeldi. 2022-ji ýylda bu ýurduň ilaty näçe bolar?

11. Birmeňzeş alamatly sanlary sütün görnüşinde goшуň.

$\underline{(-492)}$	$\underline{(-939)}$	$\underline{(-291)}$
$+\underline{(-614)}$	$+\underline{(-301)}$	$+\underline{(-992)}$
$\underline{(-782)}$	$\underline{(-526)}$	$\underline{(-388)}$
$+\underline{(-488)}$	$+\underline{(-625)}$	$+\underline{(-883)}$

**Toparlarda işleýäris: 12–16.****12.** Sanlar okundan peýdalanyп goшуň.

- a) $7 + (-5)$ b) $0 + (-9)$ c) $(-8) + 3$ d) $(-1) + 0$
 e) $(-1) + 7$ f) $3 + (-6)$ g) $(-10) + 5$ h) $0 + (-11)$

13. Bir günlük ilat sany boýunça statistik maglumat taýýarlandы. 368 427 ilaty bar tümende şu gün 17 doğluş we 4 ölüm bellik edildi. Bir günde tümeniň ilat sany näçä özgerdi?

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! Dürli alamatly bitin sanlary aşakdaky tertipde hem goşmak mümkün:

- modulyň ulusyndan modulyň kiçisi aýrylýar; $-38 + (+28) = |-38| - |+28| = -10$
- tapawudyň öňüne moduly uly bitin sanyň belgisi goýulýar. $146 + (-80) = |146| - |-80| = 66$
- $-123 + (+24) = |-123| - |+24| = -99$

14. Hasaplaň.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| a) $12 + (-4)$ | b) $-27 + 29$ | c) $-79 + 19$ |
| d) $16 + (-81)$ | e) $44 + (-55)$ | f) $-77 + (-77)$ |

15. Haýsy aňlatmalaryň netijesi otrisatel ýa-da položiteldigini hasaplamazdan tapyň.

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| a) $122 + (-4)$ | b) $-270 + 209$ | c) $-709 + 109$ |
| d) $(-33) + (-7)$ | e) $(-212) + (-66)$ | f) $(-88) + (-40)$ |

!

$$145 + (-41) = -41 + 145 \quad -87 + (-57) = -57 + (-87)$$

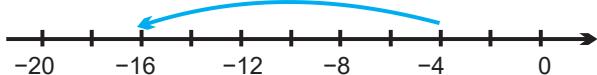
$$-144 + (-15) + (-85) = -144 + (-15+(-85)) = -144 + (-100) = -244$$

$$77 + (-17) + (-10) = (77 + (-17)) + (-10) = 60 + (-10) = 50$$
16. Hasaplaň.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a) $-15 + (-15) + (-15) + (-15)$ | b) $-12 + 19 + (-18) + (-11)$ |
| c) $-39 + (-12) + 12 + 21$ | d) $16 + 12 + 12 + (-14)$ |



17. Bäs sany 5 sifri, arifmetik amallardan we ýaýdan peýdalanylп -555, -55, -5, 0, 5, 55, 555 sanalaryny emele getirip bilersiňizmi?

5, 5, 5, 5, 5
**18.** Sanlar okuna laýyk aňlatmalary tapyň we hasaplaň.

$$-16 + (4)$$

$$-4 + (-12)$$



$$3 + (-2)$$

$$3 + (-1)$$

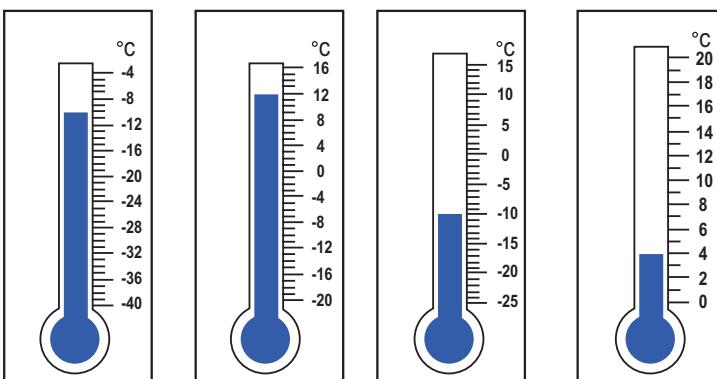
19. Boş ýerleri dolduryň.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| a) $(-16) + \underline{\quad} = -13$ | b) $13 + \underline{\quad} = -16$ | c) $(-18) + \underline{\quad} = -14$ |
| d) $18 + \underline{\quad} = 0$ | e) $\underline{\quad} + (-19) = -17$ | f) $(-16) + \underline{\quad} = -18$ |

20. Aňlatmalar bahasyny $x = 5$, $y = -3$ we $z = 7$ bolanda tapyň.

a) $(-y) + 20$ b) $(-z) + x + (-16)$ c) $x + 15 + (-x)$

21. Ähli temperaturalar 8°C -a ýokarlansa, görkezijiler nähili üýtgär?



22. Bitin sanlary goşuň.

(-814)	(-423)	399	390	966
$+(-974)$	$+(-433)$	$+(-931)$	$+(-991)$	$+ 348$

23. Amatly usullarda hasaplaň.

a) $-14 + (-9) + (-11)$	b) $-21 + (-19) + 13$	c) $-11 + (-18) + (-19)$
d) $-18 + 15 + 12$	e) $12 + (-15) + (-10)$	f) $-15 + (-18) + (-15)$



Özbaşdak iş: 24–27.

24. Jemler nämä deň?

a) $0 + (-44)$	b) $-55 + (-55)$	c) $-88 + (-22)$	d) $-145 + (-145)$
----------------	------------------	------------------	--------------------

25. Hasaplaň.

a) $112 + 144$	b) $125 + 100$	c) $-16 + 0$	d) $-99 + (-100)$
e) $-33 + (-37)$	f) $-754 + (-99)$	g) $-17 + (-77)$	h) $-37 + (-25)$

26. Jedwelleri dolduryň.

1

+	-12	6
-3		
7		

2

+	5	-2
-9		
24		

3

+	-14	-8
14		
1		

4

+	-16	-5
-10		
-17		

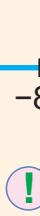
27. Amatly usul bilen hasaplaň.

a) $1 + (-2) + 3 + (-4) + 5 + (-6) + 7 + (-8)$	b) $-37 + (-22) + (-13)$
c) $-3 + 5 + (-7) + 9 + (-11) + 12 + (-18) + 26$	d) $42 + (-45) + (-12)$

BITIN SANLARY AÝYRMAK



$$+5 - (+2) = 3$$



Birmeňes alamatly bitin sanlary aýyrmak üçin kemelijili položitel bolsa, çep tarapa, otrisatel bolsa, sağ tarapa kemelijiniň moduly mukdaryça birlik süýşürýäris.



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–3.

1. Sanlar okundan peýdalanyп aýryň.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| a) $(+10) - (+3)$ | b) $(+9) - (-1)$ | c) $(+6) - 2$ | d) $(+4) - (+2)$ |
| e) $(-7) - (-1)$ | f) $(-8) - (-5)$ | g) $(-2) - 0$ | h) $(-10) - (-10)$ |



2. Boş ýerleri dolduryň.

- | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| a) $-16 + \dots = 0$ | b) $28 + \dots = 0$ | c) $45 - 45 = \dots$ |
| d) $-3 + \dots = -2$ | e) $\dots - 6 = -4$ | f) $-9 - \dots = -2$ |

3. Gözeliň telefony 27 000 somlik tarifde. Onuň telefon hasap belgisine atasy 15 000 som geçirdi. Telefon tarifi üçin ýene näçe tölemeli?



Berkitmek: 4–6.

4. Bitin sanlary aýryň.

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| a) $-81 - (-18)$ | b) $-13 - (-44)$ | c) $-12 - (-77)$ | d) $+26 - (+22)$ |
| e) $-16 - (-71)$ | f) $-18 - (-28)$ | g) $-24 - (-33)$ | h) $-10 - (-41)$ |

5. Bitin sanlary goşuň.

- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a) $-13 + 5 + (-4) + (-5)$ | b) $12 + 7 + (-13) + 18$ | c) $-13 + 8 + 11 + (-13)$ |
| d) $1 + (-20) + (-16) + 4$ | e) $20 + (-6) + (-5) + 17$ | f) $-12 + (-19) + (-5) + (-4)$ |

6. Jedweli dolduryň.

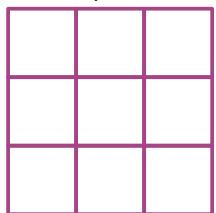
a	b	a + b	a - b
-4	-2	-6	
-9	-3		
-8		-16	
-20			-15



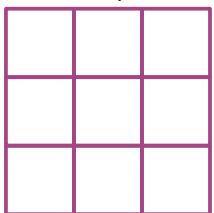
Gyzykly matematika: 7.

7. İslendik 9 otrisatel sany şeýle ýerleşdiriň, ýagny sütünleriniň we setirleriniň jemi a) -6; b) -15; c) -20-ä deň bolsun. Sanlar gaýtalanmagy mümkün.

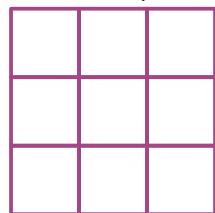
a)



b)



c)



Dürli alamatly bitin sanlary aýyrmak üçin kemelijä kemeldijiniň garşylykly sanyny goşmaly.

$$k - n = k + (-n)$$

$$k - (-n) = k + n$$



$$-74 - 84 = -74 + (-84) = -158$$

$$66 - (-45) = 66 + 45 = 111$$

$$n - 0 = n$$

$$-n - 0 = -n$$

$$0 - n = -n$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 8-11.

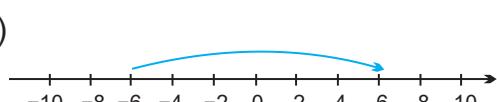
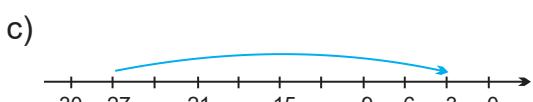
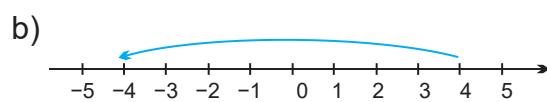
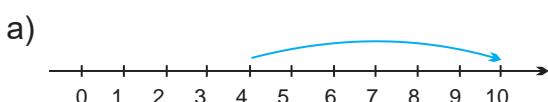
8. Tapawutlar nämä deň?

- | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| a) $-6 - 5$ | b) $-3 - 8$ | c) $-5 - 19$ | d) $-6 - 30$ |
| e) $-4 - 3$ | f) $-24 - 22$ | g) $-29 - 24$ | h) $-12 - 24$ |

9. Hasaplaň.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| a) $-7 - (+13)$ | b) $-5 - (+8)$ | c) $-29 - (+21)$ | d) $-8 - (+5)$ |
| e) $8 - (-8)$ | f) $14 - (-19)$ | g) $3 - (-14)$ | h) $12 - (-24)$ |

10. Modellere laýyk aňlatmalar düzüp, bahasyny tapyň.



11. Aňlatmalary deňeşdiriň.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a) $8 - (-18) \bigcirc -3 - (-4)$ | b) $-12 - 7 \bigcirc 26 - (-22)$ |
| c) $6 - (-7) \bigcirc -8 - (-28)$ | d) $24 - (-3) \bigcirc -10 - (-1)$ |

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Gyzykly matematika: 12–13.

12. Nähili kanunalaýyklyklar berlen? Netijäňizi düşündiriň.

$$+ - \textcolor{blue}{-} = +$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{-} - \textcolor{blue}{-} = +$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{-} - + = \textcolor{blue}{-}$$

$$+ - \textcolor{red}{+} = \textcolor{blue}{-}$$

$$+ - + = +$$

$$\textcolor{blue}{-} - \textcolor{blue}{-} = \textcolor{blue}{-}$$

13. $2 * 4 * 6 * 8 * 10 * 12 * 14 * 16$ aňlatmadaky ýyldyzjyklaryň ýerine «+» ýa-da «-» belgilerini goýup, $-80, 15, 10, -16$ sanlaryndan haýsylaryny almak mümkün?



Berkitmek: 14–19.

14. Boş ýerleri dolduryň.

a) $-3) + \underline{\quad} + 7 = -2$

b) $4 + (-7) + \underline{\quad} = 5$

c) $\underline{\quad} + (-1) + (-9) = -20$

d) $\underline{\quad} + (-5) + (-3) = -4$

e) $\underline{\quad} + (-6) + (-8) = -4$

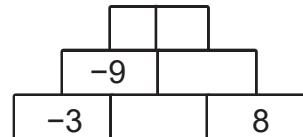
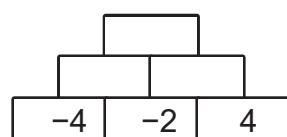
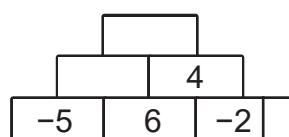
f) $(-2) + (-3) + \underline{\quad} = 1$

15. Soraglara jogap ýazyň.

1-nji sorag. Ýarygijede Daškentde howanyň temperaturasy -2°C -dy. Ir bilen sagat 9-da 5°C boldy. Temperatura näçe gradus ýokarlanypdyr?

2-nji sorag. Adylyň telefon hasap belgisinde -2750 som bar. Eger ol 10000 som tölese, hasabynda näçe pul bolar?

16. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.



17. Nokatlaryň arasyndaky aralygy tapyň.

a) A(-7) we B(-3)

b) C(-12) we D(+12)

c) E(0) we G(+8)

d) K(-16) we L(-9)

e) F(-10) we M(+6)

f) N(0) we P(-5)

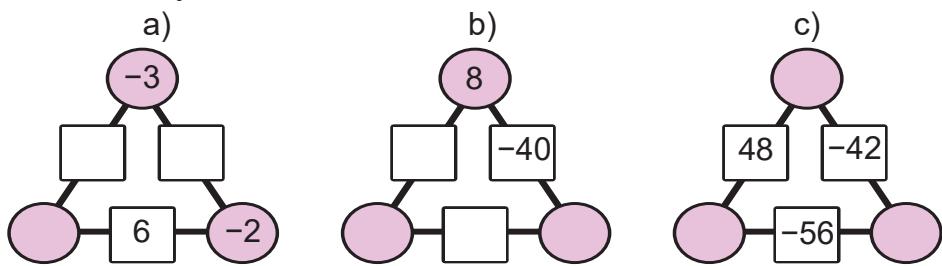
18. Hasaplaň.

a) $-6 + 7 - 8 + 9 - 10 + 11 - 12 + 13 - 14 + 15 - 16 + 17 - 18 + 19 - 20$

b) $22 - 23 + 23 - 24 + 24 - 25 + 25 - 26 + 26 - 27 + 27 - 28 + 28$

c) $1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + 7 - 8 + 9 - 10 + \dots + 99 - 100$

19. Boş ýerleri dolduryň.



Özbaşdak iş: 20–24.

20. Değişli sanlary goýup netijäni deňläň.

a)

<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	=	-2	
<input type="text"/>	-	<input type="text"/>	=	10	
<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	=	2	
-6	-4	-4	4	6	6

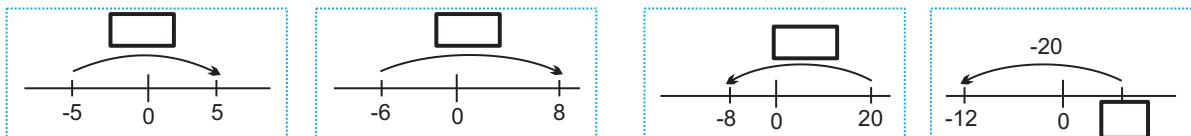
b)

<input type="text"/>	-	<input type="text"/>	=	0	
<input type="text"/>	+	<input type="text"/>	=	-5	
<input type="text"/>	-	<input type="text"/>	=	-3	
-4	-3	-3	-1	2	5

21. Aşakdakylary aýryň.

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| a) +10-dan +15-i | b) +1-den -9-y | c) -33-den +27-ni | d) -20-den -16-ny |
| e) -21-den -8-i | f) -12-den +6-ny | g) 0-dan -8-i | h) -3-den -6-ny |

22. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

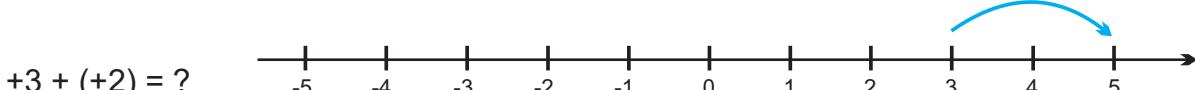
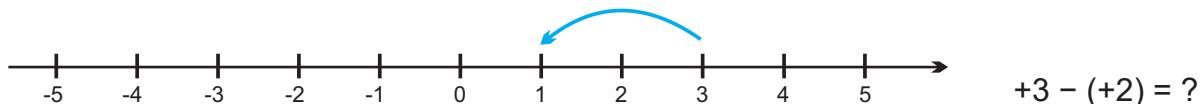


23. Hasaplaň.

- | |
|---|
| a) $(2 - 4) + (6 - 8) + (10 - 12) + (14 - 16) + (18 - 20) + \dots + (98 - 100)$ |
| b) $(1 + 3) - (5 + 7) - (9 + 11) - \dots - (97 + 99)$ |

24. San okundan peýdalanyп hasaplaň.

- | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| a) $6 + (-3)$ | b) $+4 - (+2)$ | c) $8 + (+1)$ | d) $-2 + (+4)$ | e) $-3 - (-4)$ |
| f) $-10 + (+10)$ | g) $6 - (+6)$ | h) $-3 + (-2)$ | i) $-1 + (+2)$ | j) $-7 - (+4)$ |



BITIN SANLARY KÖPELTMEK



Bitin sanlary köpeldende:

Mysal	Aňlatма	Netije
$14 \times 12 = 168$	položitel san × položitel san	položitel
$-14 \times (-12) = 168$	otrisatel san × otrisatel san	položitel
$-14 \times 12 = -168$	otrisatel san × položitel san	otrisatel
$14 \times (-12) = -168$	položitel san × otrisatel san	otrisatel

$n \times 0 = 0 \quad 0 \times n = 0$

$n \times (-1) = -n \quad (-1) \times n = -n$



Toparlarda işleyärис: 1–3.

1. Bitin sanlary köpeldiň.

- a) $18 \times (-6)$ b) $-7 \times (-1)$ c) $8 \times (-1)$ d) $(-8) \times (-3)$
e) $(-2) \times (-9)$ f) -16×4 g) $-16 \times (-2)$ h) $(-5) \times (-7)$

2. Jedweli dolduryň.

\times	-11	12	-2
-9			
7			
-6			

\times	9	-10	1
-7			
-9			
3			

\times	-12	8	-9
5			
-6			
-7			

3. $-9, -7, -5, 2, 4, 6$ sanlaryň arasyndan islendik ikisi saýlanylyp alyndy we bir-birine köpeldildi. Iň kiçi san näçä deň bolmagy mümkin?

Berkitmek: 4–9.

4. Hasaplaň.

- a) 23×49 b) 19×30 c) -77×65 d) -22×16
e) $12 \times (-95)$ f) $-19 \times (-21)$ g) 72×36 h) $-39 \times (-43)$

5. Näbellilieri tapyň.

- a) $(-9) \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = -36$ b) $(-4) \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = (-12)$ c) $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 5 = 20$
d) $3 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 15$ e) $\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 0 = 0$ f) $(-4) \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 4$

6. Köpeltmek amaly arkaly boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a)	
80	-10
-22	

b)	
-555	-5
111	

c)	
0	100
-25	

7. Kim çalt hasaplaýar?

-15	
1	
3	
7	
9	
12-ä köpeldýaris	

-135	
-75	
-45	
165	
195	
15-e köpeldýaris	

-10	
-5	
-1	
0	
14	
13-e köpeldýaris	

8. Hasaplaň.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| a) $8 \times (-50)$ | b) 5×70 | c) $-2 \times (-30)$ | d) $-3 \times (-30)$ |
| e) -1×50 | f) $7 \times (-30)$ | g) 0×40 | h) $-4 \times (-40)$ |

9. Jedweli dolduryň.

\times	-2	5		4		-4
6					18	
-2			12			
	2					
					-9	



Özbaşdak iş: 10–12.

10. Berlen sanlardan peýdalanylп деňlikler düzüň.

$$24; -12; -3; -4; -48; -6; 2; -8$$

a) $\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = -8$ b) d) $\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = 72$ c) $\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = 36$

11. Hasaplaň.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| a) $8 \times (-3)$ | b) $(-11) \times (-6)$ | c) $(-20) \times (-3)$ | d) $(-3) \times (-7)$ |
| e) $6 \times (-7)$ | f) $(-30) \times 4$ | g) $(-12) \times 8$ | h) $(-20) \times (-9)$ |
| i) $(-9) \times (-8)$ | j) $30 \times (-6)$ | | |

12. Jedweli dolduryň.

k	28	-31	-40	14	-45	-52	-35	48	-75	-2	-6
n	-5	4	9	-10	-8	-5	-8	-11	4	2	6
$k \times n$	-140	-124									

BITIN SANLARY BÖLMEK



Bitin sanlary bölende:

Mysal	Netije	Aňlatma
$168 \div 12 = 14$	položitel	položitel san ÷ položitel san
$-168 \div (-12) = 14$	položitel	otrisatel san ÷ otrisatel san
$-168 \div 12 = -14$	otrisatel	otrisatel san ÷ položitel san
$168 \div (-12) = -14$	otrisatel	položitel san ÷ otrisatel san

 ~~$0 \div 0$~~ $0 \div n = 0$ ~~$n \div 0$~~ $n \div (-1) = -n$ 

Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–3.

1. Bitin sanlary bölüň.

- a) $-6 \div 1$ b) $-24 \div 6$ c) $-7 \div 1$ d) $-7 \div 7$
 e) $-54 \div 9$ f) $-36 \div 4$ g) $9 \div (-3)$ h) $-1 \div (-1)$
 i) $-28 \div (-4)$ j) $9 \div (-9)$

2. Näbellileri tapyň.

- a) _____ $\div (-9) = 7$ b) _____ $\div 7 = (-12)$ c) $(-99) \div _____ = 11$
 d) _____ $\div 9 = (-1)$ e) $54 \div _____ = 9$ f) $63 \div _____ = (-7)$
 g) _____ $\div 7 = 10$ h) _____ $\div (-4) = 8$ i) $(-60) \div _____ = (-10)$

3. Netijesi özara deň bolan aňlatmalary belgilän.

21 \div 7-21 \div 710 \div 521 \div (-7)-21 \div (-7)10 \div (-5)63 \div (-9)-10 \div (-5)-10 \div 5

Berkitmek: 4–9.

4. Berlen sanlardan peýdalanyп deňlikler düzüň.

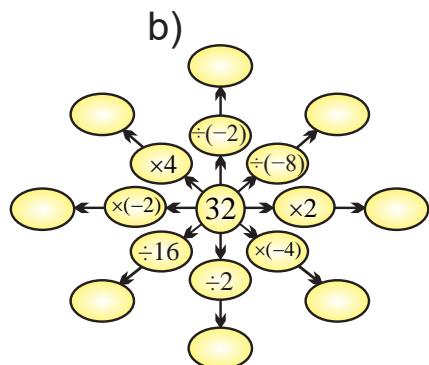
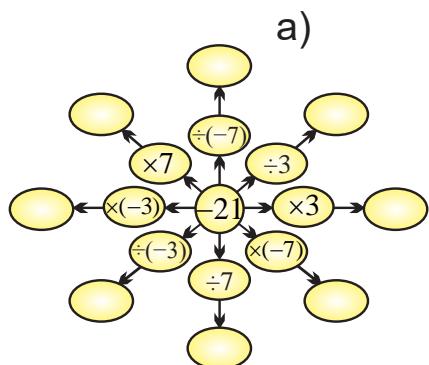
24 -12 -3 -4 -48 -6 2 -8

- a) _____ \div _____ $= -6$ b) _____ \div _____ $= 3$ c) _____ \div _____ $= -24$
 d) _____ \times _____ $= -96$ e) _____ \div _____ $= -96$ f) _____ \div _____ $= -4$

5. Hasaplaň.

- a) $(-12) \div 2$ b) $(-32) \div 4$ c) $(-20) \div 5$ d) $30 \div (-6)$
 e) $(-16) \div 4$ f) $42 \div (-7)$ g) $(-12) \div 2$ h) $(-36) \div (-3)$
 i) $(-50) \div 10$ j) $(-88) \div 11$ k) $30 \div (-5)$ l) $(-72) \div (-6)$

6. Hasaplaň we boş gözenekleri dolduryň.



7. Näbelli düzüm böleklerini tapyň.

a) $\boxed{\quad} \times (-5) = -85$

b) $\boxed{\quad} \div 22 = -4$

c) $\boxed{\quad} \times (-13) = 52$

d) $-8 \times 12 = \boxed{\quad}$

e) $70 \div (-35) = \boxed{\quad}$

f) $-44 \div \boxed{\quad} = -2$

8. Doňdurylan etiň temperaturasy -18°C -dy. Eti mikrotolkunly peçde 15°C gyzdyrmaly. Eger her minutda et 3 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ -a ýylasa, peji näçe wagta sazlamaly?

9. Boş gözenekleri dolduryp, netijelerini ýazyň.

\times	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4
-4					0				
-3					0				
-2					0				
-1					0				
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1					0				
2					0				
3					0				
4					0				



Özbaşdak iş: 10.

10. Sanlaryň degişlisini goýup dogry deňlik alyň.

	$-$	$=$							
	$+$	$=$							
	\times	$=$							
	\div	$=$							

-4	-8	-15	6	8	-7	-4	9	-11	-7	12	-17
12	-10	-7	-80	-2	-11	-16	-10	-132	-36	-7	8

BITIN SANLARYŇ ÜSTÜNDE YUMUŞLAR



Ýada salýarys!

$$10 + (+5) = ?$$

$$10 + (-5) = ?$$

$$-10 + (+5) = ?$$

$$-10 + (-5) = ?$$

$$10 - (+5) = ?$$

$$10 - (-5) = ?$$

$$-10 - (+5) = ?$$

$$-10 - (-5) = ?$$

$$10 \times (+5) = ?$$

$$10 \times (-5) = ?$$

$$-10 \times (+5) = ?$$

$$-10 \times (-5) = ?$$

$$10 \div (+5) = ?$$

$$10 \div (-5) = ?$$

$$-10 \div (+5) = ?$$

$$-10 \div (-5) = ?$$

Hasaplamaqlar nähili amala aşyrylypdyr? Netijäňizi aýdyň.

1) $42 \times 31 - 38 \times 42 + 21 \times 16 = 42$

2) $21 \times 74 + 21 \times 11 - 85 \times 10 = 935$

3) $-128 \times 39 + 78 \times 32 + 64 \times 59 = 1280$



Toparlarda işleyärис: 1–3.

1. Näbellileri tapyň.

a) $-15 \times 4 = \boxed{}$

b) $\boxed{} \div (-12) = 6$

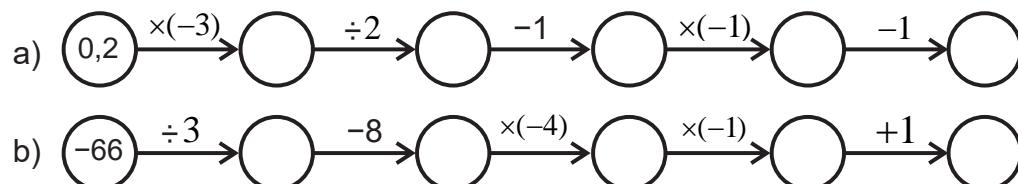
c) $49 \div \boxed{} = -7$

d) $-48 \div \boxed{} = -8$

e) $16 \times (-4) = \boxed{}$

f) $\boxed{} \times (-8) = 88$

2. Yzygiderlik esasynda aňlatma düzüň we hasaplaň.



3. Zafaryň öyi köçäniň ortasynda ýerleşen we köçäniň başyndan sananda 11-nji öý hasaplanýar. Zakiriň öyi bolsa köçäniň ahyryndan sananda 6-njy öý. Köçäniň başyndan sanasak, Zakiriň öyi näçenji öye dogry gelýär?



Berkitmek: 4–10.

4. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a)

-5	+	2	=	<input type="text"/>
+		+		
-3	+	-1	=	<input type="text"/>
=		=		
<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		

b)

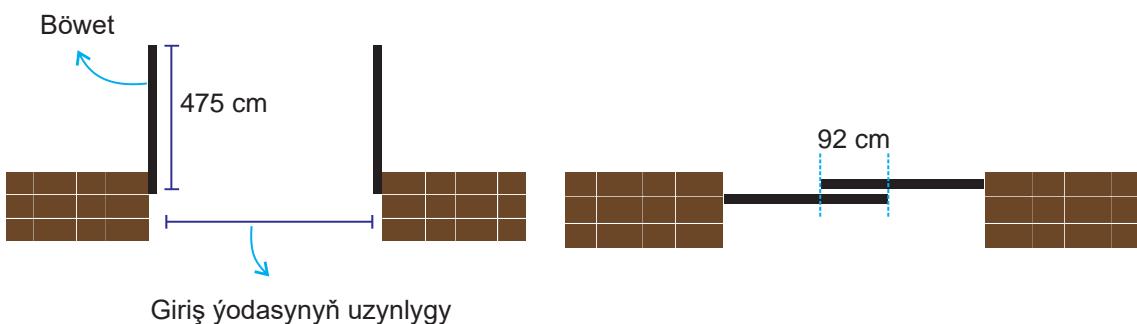
5	-	-3	=	<input type="text"/>
+		-		
-6	+	-2	=	<input type="text"/>
=		=		
<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		

c)

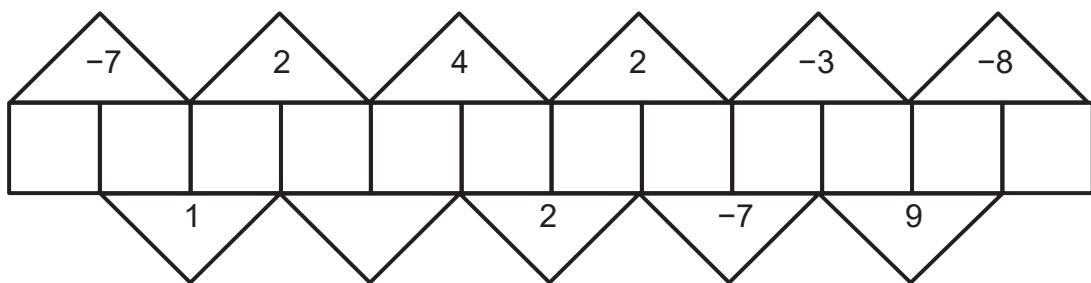
-4	+	-3	=	<input type="text"/>
-		+		
-4	-	-3	=	<input type="text"/>
=		=		
<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		

5. Sport meýdançasynda oýnamak üçin bir mähelleden 13 çaga, ikinjisinden 19 çaga toplandy. Soň ýene birnäçe çaga üçünji mähelleden goşulansoň, olar deň 6 komanda bölünip, oýun başlandy. Üçünji mähelleden iň bolmanda näçe çaga oýna goşulan bolmagy mümkün?

6. Mekdebe giriş derwezesi deň uzynlykdaky iki böwet bilen ýapylmagy mümkün. Her bir böwediň uzynlygy 475 cm. Böwetler ýapylanda bir-biriniň üstüne çykýan bölekleriň uzynlygy 92 cm. Mekdebe girilýän gapynyň uzynlygy näçe santimetre deň?



7. Kanunalaýklygy anyklap, boş gözenekleri dolduryň.



8. Hasaplaň.

a) $[-9-(2-5)] \div (-6)$	b) $-6+(-3-3)^2 \div 3 $	c) $4-2 3^2-16 $
d) $(-7-5) \div [-2-2-(-6)]$	e) $(-10-6) \div (-2)^2-5$	

9. Hasaplaň we jedweli dolduryň.

k	-1	1	-1	15	20	-28	-32	45	-72	18	-24
n	1	-1	-1	-3	-4	-7	8	-15	4	-2	6
$k+n$	0										
$k-n$	-2										
$k \times n$	-1										
$k \div n$	-1										

10. Leylä daýza 5 perzendifiniň her biri üçin deň mukdarda süýji nygmat taýýarlady. Ýöne körpe perzendi ony iýmek islemedi, şonuň üçin Leylä daýza süýji nygmatyň birini özi iýdi we galanlaryny başga perzentlerine deň paýlap berdi. Eger süýji nygmatlar sany 10 sanydan köp we 40 sanydan azdygy mälîm bolsa, jemi näçe sany süýji nygmat pişirilendigini tapyň.

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Özbaşdak iş: 11–13.

11. Hasaplaň.

a) $[2+4|7+2^2|] \div [4 \times 2 + 5 \times 3]$

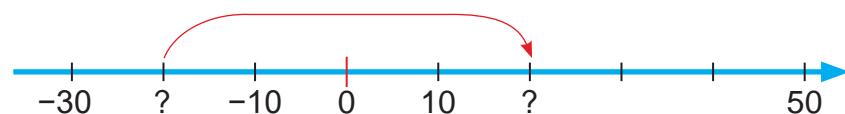
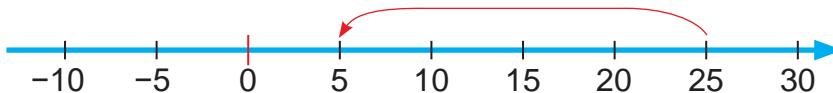
b) $-4 - [2+4(-6)-4-22-5 \times 2]$

c) $[6 \times 2 + 2 - (-6)](-5 + |-18 \div 6|)$

d) $2 \times (-3) + 3 - 6[-2 - (1-3)]$

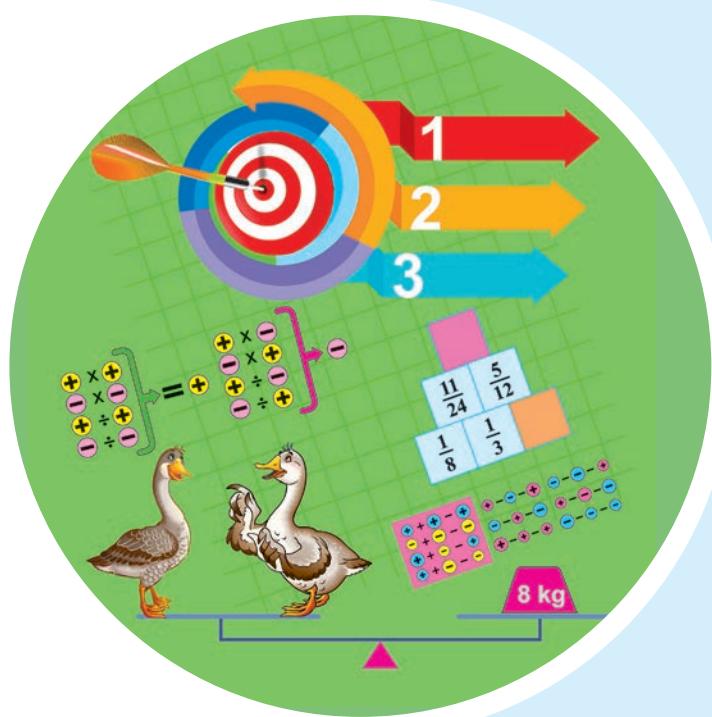
12. Soraglara jogap ýazyň.a) Penşenbe gün howanyň temperaturasy -7°C dy. Ertesi gün howanyň temperaturasy 9 gradus ýokarlandy. Ertesi gün temperatura nähili boldy?b) Daşkentde howanyň temperaturasy -5°C . Ürgençde howanyň temperaturasy -8°C . Temperaturalaryň arasyndaky tapawut näçä deň?c) 2°C temperatura -2°C temperaturadan näçe köp?d) Yekşenbe günü howanyň temperaturasy 4°C -dy. Ertesi gün temperatura 11°C peseldi. Ertesi gün howanyň temperaturasy nähili boldy?**13.** Gizlenen netijeleri tapyň.**14.** Bitin sanlary artýan tertipde ýazyň.

- | | | | | | |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| a) | -9 | $+3$ | -23 | $+6$ | -7 |
| b) | -28 | $+33$ | -35 | $+31$ | -37 |
| c) | $+8$ | -13 | -19 | 0 | $+11$ -15 |
| d) | -15 | 0 | $+14$ | -17 | $+16$ -19 . |

15. Ýazyň.a) -5 -den uly, ýöne 0 -dan kiçi 4 sanb) -6 -dan uly, ýöne 1-den kiçi 5 san.**16.** Sanlar okuna laýyk aňlatmalary düzüň we hasaplaň.

V bap

RASIONAL
SANLAR



RASİONAL SAN BARADA DÜŞÜNJE



Ýada salýarys!

Natural sanlar = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, ... }

Bitin sanlar = { ..., -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, ... }

Natural sanlar: $2 = \frac{2}{1}$; $11 = \frac{11}{1}$;

Bitin sanlar: $-15 = -\frac{15}{1}$; $0 = \frac{0}{7}$;

Çäkli onluk droblar: $0,41 = \frac{41}{100}$; $-17,127 = -17\frac{127}{1000}$;

Çäksiz döwürleýin onluk droblar: $0,(5) = \frac{5}{9}$; $7,21(327) = 7\frac{21306}{99900} = 7\frac{3551}{16650}$.

Diýmek, ähli sanlary $\frac{p}{q}$ görnüşinde ýazmak mümkün.



$\frac{p}{q}$ ýaly ýazmak mümkün bolan gysgalmaýan droblar **rasional sanlardyr**.

p – bitin san

q – natural san



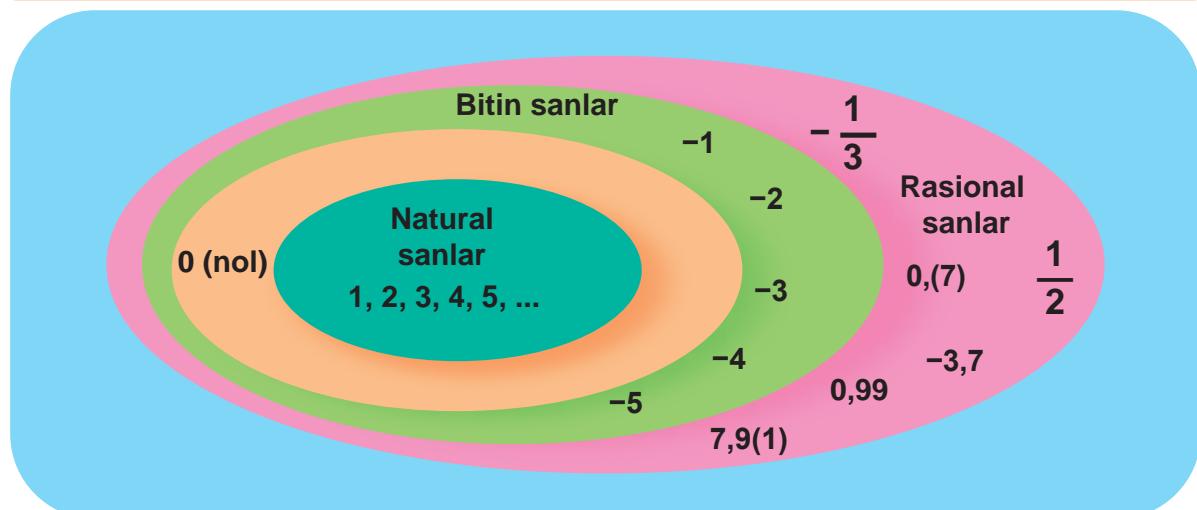
Ähli bitin sanlar rasional sanlar hasaplanýar.



Islendik p bitin sany aşakdaky ýaly ýazmak mümkün:

$$p = \frac{p}{1}$$

$\frac{8}{16} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{2}{4}$ droblar hem rasional sandyr, çünkü bular $\frac{1}{2}$ gysgalmaýan droba deň.



$$0 = \frac{0}{1} = \frac{0}{2} = \frac{0}{-3} = \dots$$



0 sanynyň rasional görnüşi



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–7.

1. Netijeleri derňäň we netijäňizi aýdyň.

p	q	$\frac{p}{q}$	=
1	1	$\frac{1}{1}$	1
-55	100	$\frac{-55}{100}$	-0,55
1	1000	$\frac{1}{1000}$	0,001
-253	10	$\frac{-253}{10}$	-25,3
7	0	$\frac{7}{0}$	Ýok! « q » nol bolmagy mümkün däl!

2. Sanlary ady drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

a) $2 \frac{5}{-1}$ b) $0,7 \frac{1,41}{-11,01} \frac{-5,00023}{}$
 c) $0,(3) \frac{-0,(9)}{} \frac{2,(411)}{} \frac{-14,(42)}{} \frac{22,0(56)}{} \frac{-2,10(3)}{}$

3. Sanlary maýdalawjysy natural san bolan ady drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

$$\frac{1}{-5} \quad \frac{-7}{-8} \quad \frac{5}{-11} \quad \frac{-3}{25} \quad \frac{15}{-19} \quad \frac{-2}{-13}$$

4. Sanlaryň haýsylary natural san bolup biler? Aýry ýazyň.

$$\frac{7}{3} \quad \frac{8}{4} \quad \frac{-16}{2} \quad \frac{72}{10} \quad \frac{-150}{-5} \quad \frac{9}{10}$$

5. Rasional sanlary ady drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

$$-1 \quad 7 \quad 0 \quad -88 \quad -1 \frac{5}{6} \quad -2 \frac{1}{2} \quad 0,42 \quad -171,01$$

6. Dogry deňlik emele geler ýaly x -iň ýerine san goýuň.

a) $\frac{-17}{51} = \frac{1}{x}$ b) $\frac{x}{5} = \frac{-22}{-110}$ c) $\frac{-x}{21} = \frac{1}{3}$

7. Gysgaldyň we položitel maýdalawjyly drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

a) $\frac{-18}{54}$ b) $\frac{-12}{-96}$ c) $\frac{6}{-186}$ d) $\frac{-65}{-39}$



Berkitmek: 8-12.

8. Jedwelde berlen önumlerdäki demir maddasyny gramda aňladyň.

Önumler (100 f)	Demir maddasy (mf)	Rasional san (f)
Kösükli önumler	6	
Bagyr eti	7	
Ysmanak	13,5	

9. Dogry deňlik emele geler ýaly x-iň ýerine san goýuň.

a) $\frac{-7}{14} = \frac{1}{x}$ b) $\frac{x}{5} = \frac{-2}{-0}$ c) $\frac{-x}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$ d) $\frac{4}{-x} = \frac{8}{32}$

10. Gysgaldyň we položitel maýdalawjyly drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

a) $\frac{-8}{16}$ b) $\frac{-12}{-24}$ c) $\frac{6}{-18}$ d) $\frac{-25}{-45}$ e) $\frac{-12}{16}$

11. Deňeşdirýäris.

a) 25 we 47 b) -7 we -8 c) -5 we 0 d) 7 we -50

12. Hasaplaň we netijäni $\frac{p}{q}$ görnüşinde ýazyň (p – bitin san, q – natural san).

a) $1 - \frac{1}{2}$ b) $-\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{6}$ c) $5 \frac{4}{7} + (-2 \frac{1}{7})$ d) $4,7 + 5,2$



Özbaşdak iş: 13-16.

13. Hasaplaň.

a) $1 - \frac{19}{33}$ b) $2 - \frac{77}{97}$ c) $19 - 18 \frac{23}{24}$ d) $2021 - \frac{2022}{2023}$

14. Deňeşdiriň.

a) 25 we 4,7 b) -79 we -81 c) -5 we 0 d) 78 we -50

15. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň we netijäni $\frac{p}{q}$ görnüşinde ýazyň.

a) $1 - \frac{1}{12}$ b) $-\frac{1}{12} + \frac{2}{3}$ c) $5 \frac{4}{7} + (-4 \frac{1}{14})$ d) $-4,17 + 5,53$

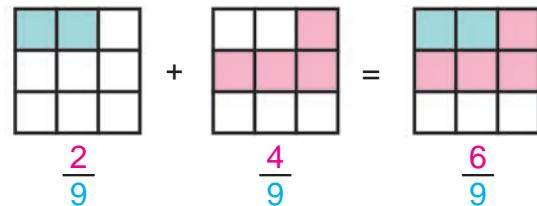
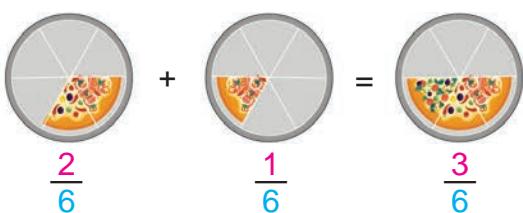
16. Hasaplaň.

a) $2 - 1 \frac{19}{319}$ b) $7 - 2 \frac{77}{97}$ c) $39 - 29 \frac{23}{124}$ d) $2023 - 2 \frac{2023}{2024}$

RASIONAL SANLARY GOŞMAK



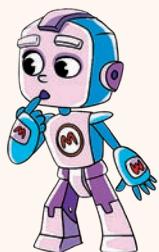
Ýada salýarys!



Islendik alamatly rasional sanlaryň jemi:

$$\frac{k}{n} + \frac{p}{q} = \frac{k \times q + p \times n}{n \times q}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2 \times 2 + 1 \times 3}{3 \times 2} = \frac{4 + 3}{6} = \frac{7}{6} = 1\frac{1}{6}$$



$$\frac{-5}{12} + \frac{-1}{18} = \underbrace{\frac{-5 \times 3}{12 \times 3}}_{\text{drobuň häsiýetine görä}} + \frac{-1 \times 2}{18 \times 2} = \frac{-15 + (-2)}{36} = \frac{-17}{36} = -\frac{17}{36}$$



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–4.

1. Hasaplaň, boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

$$\text{a) } \frac{-8}{11} + \frac{-2}{11} = \frac{-8 + (-2)}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

$$\text{b) } \frac{11}{19} + \frac{-3}{19} = \frac{\boxed{} + \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

$$\text{c) } 14,7 + 5,27 = \frac{\boxed{}}{10} + \frac{527}{100} = \frac{1470}{\boxed{}} + \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{} + \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = 19,97$$

2. Tapyň.

$$\text{a) } -\frac{4}{5} \text{-den } \frac{4}{5} \text{-e uly bolan sany} \quad \text{b) } \frac{2}{3} \text{-den } \frac{1}{3} \text{-e uly bolan sany}$$

3. Hasaplaň.

$$\text{a) } (\frac{7}{8} + \frac{9}{11} + \frac{15}{17}) + (\frac{1}{8} + \frac{2}{11} + \frac{2}{17}) \quad \text{b) } (1\frac{5}{9} + 2\frac{7}{13} + 3\frac{11}{19}) + (3\frac{4}{9} + 2\frac{6}{13} + 1\frac{8}{19})$$

4. Birinji gün işiň $\frac{3}{8}$ bölegi, ikinji gün bolsa $\frac{1}{6}$ bölegi ýerine ýetirildi. Şu iki günde işiň näçe bölegi ýerine ýetirilipdir?

**Berkitmek: 5–10.****5.** Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{5}{9} + (-\frac{7}{9})$ b) $\frac{-10}{19} + \frac{5}{19}$ c) $\frac{-12}{23} + (\frac{-11}{23})$ d) $\frac{16}{37} + \frac{11}{37}$

6. Bir küst oýny $\frac{11}{12}$ sagat, ikinjisi bolsa $\frac{5}{6}$ sagat dowam etdi. Bu ýaryş näçe sagat dowam edipdir?**7.** Hasaplaň.

a) $12,7 + 111,5$ b) $0,25 + 12,1$ c) $-121,12 + 41,4$ d) $0,(5) + 1,(5)$
e) $1,1 + (-2,44)$ f) $12,101 + (-2,1)$ g) $-45,7 + (-51,22)$ h) $2,(4) + 3,(6)$

8. Jedwelde 1950-nji we 2021-njy ýyllardaky dünýäniň ilat sany görkezilen.

- a) Ýetişmeýän bahalary ýazyň.
-
- b) 1950-nji ýıldan 2021-njy ýyla çenli dünýäniň ilaty näçe milliona artypdyr?

Dünýäniň çäkleri	1950-nji ýyldaky ilat (mln)	2021-njy ýyldaky ilat (mln)	Tapawudy
Afrika	222	1373,5	
Aziýa	...	4679,6	1317,4
Ýewropa	393	...	354,6
Günorta Amerika	166	448	
Demirgazyk Amerika	166	495,2	
Okeaniýa	13	43,2	
Dünýä boýunça	2518	7687,1	

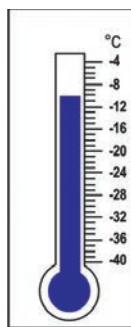
9. Gündiz howanyň temperaturasy $+3^{\circ}\text{C}$ boldy. Agşamara:

- a)
- 2°C
- a sowady; b)
- 5°C
- a sowady; c)
- 3°C
- a yssyrak boldy;

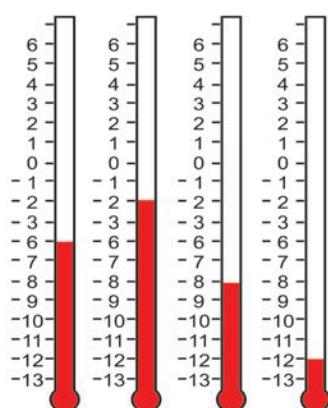
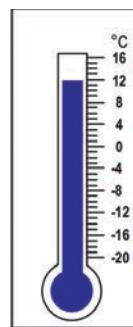
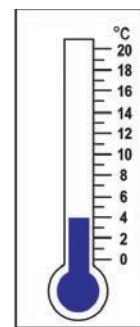
Temperaturanyň üýtgeýşini jem hökmünde ýazyň we onuň bahasyny tapyň.

10. Ähli temperatura a) 12°C -a; b) 8°C -a ýokarlansa, görkezijiler nähili üýtgär?

a)



b)





Özbaşdak iş: 11–17.

11. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{4}$

b) $\frac{3}{10} + \frac{2}{15}$

c) $\frac{4}{25} + \frac{7}{15}$

d) $\frac{12}{55} + \frac{14}{33}$

e) $\frac{-1}{6} + \frac{3}{8}$

f) $\frac{5}{12} + \frac{-3}{16}$

g) $\frac{-2}{9} + \frac{1}{-15}$

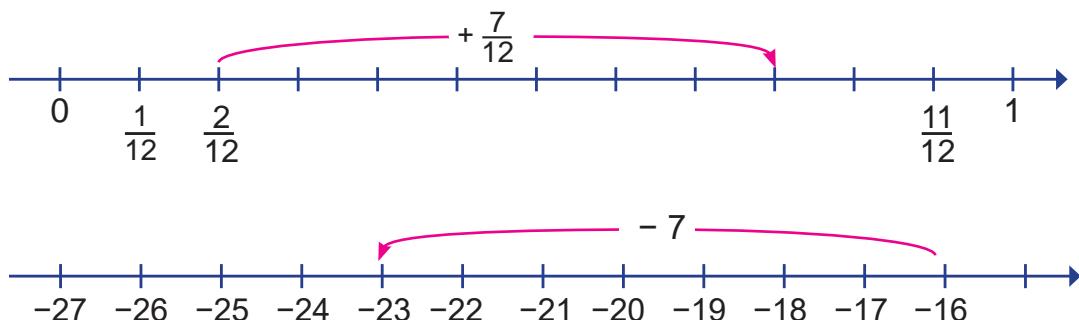
h) $\frac{11}{-42} + \frac{4}{35}$

12. Tapyň.

a) $\frac{5}{8}$ -den $\frac{7}{12}$ -ä uly bolan sany

b) $\frac{9}{13}$ -dan $\frac{11}{26}$ -e uly bolan sany

13. San okundan peýdalanylп aňlatma düzüň we hasaplaň.



14. Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{8}$

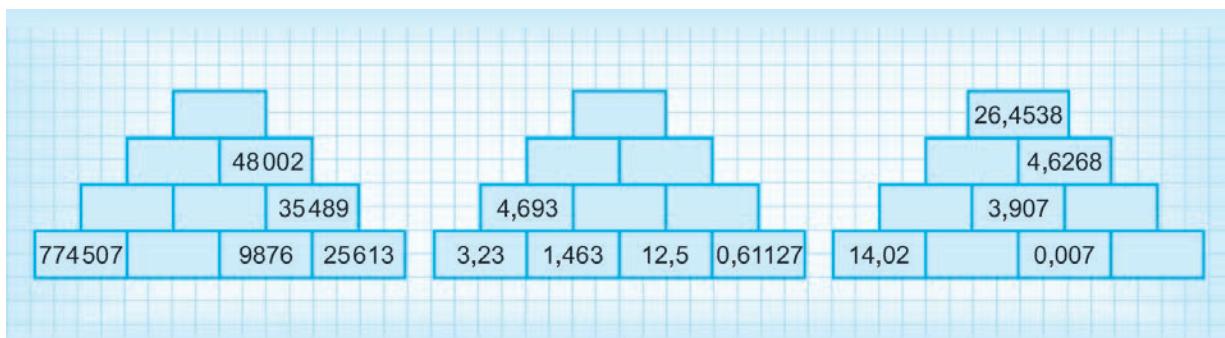
b) $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{2}$

c) $\frac{4}{5} + \frac{4}{15} + \frac{3}{10}$

d) $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{5}{6} + \frac{7}{12}$

15. Üçburçluguň bir tarapy 3,1 m, ikinji tarapy 2,89 m we üçünji tarapy 3,01 m bolsa, onuň perimetrini tapyň.

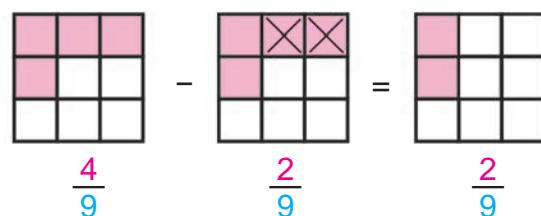
16. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

17. Ылагчы ilki $\frac{2}{3}$ sagat, soň bolsa $\frac{1}{2}$ sagat ýol ýöredи. Ol jemi näçe sagat ýol ýöräpdir?

RASIONAL SANLARY AÝYRMAK



Ýada salýarys!



Islendik alamatly rasional sanlaryň tapawudy:

$$\frac{k}{n} - \frac{p}{q} = \frac{k \times q - p \times n}{n \times q}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2 \times 2 - 1 \times 3}{3 \times 2} = \frac{4 - 3}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$



drobuň häsiýetine görä

$$\frac{-5}{12} - \frac{-1}{18} = \underbrace{\frac{-5 \times 3}{12 \times 3}}_{-5 \times 3} - \underbrace{\frac{-1 \times 2}{18 \times 2}}_{-1 \times 2} = \frac{-15 - (-2)}{36} = \frac{-13}{36}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-3.

1. Hasaplaň, boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

$$a) \frac{-2}{15} - \frac{-7}{15} = \frac{-2 + 7}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} \quad b) \frac{-5}{16} - \frac{1}{16} = \frac{-5 + (-1)}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

$$c) \frac{17}{36} - \frac{-11}{9} = \frac{17}{\boxed{}} + \frac{\boxed{} \times 4}{\boxed{} \times 4} = \frac{\boxed{} + \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

$$d) \frac{-5}{14} - \frac{-4}{35} = \frac{-5 \times \boxed{}}{14 \times \boxed{}} - \frac{-4 \times \boxed{}}{35 \times \boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{70} - \frac{-8}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{} + \boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

2. Tapyň.

$$a) -\frac{4}{5}-den \frac{4}{5}-e kiçi bolan sany \quad b) \frac{2}{3}-den \frac{1}{3}-e kiçi bolan sany$$

$$c) 1,8-den 3,4-e kiçi bolan sany \quad d) -4,7-den 5,1-e kiçi bolan sany$$

3. Bedrä suw guýlandan soň onuň massasy 6,25 kg-a deň boldy. Eger boş bedre 1,75 kg bolsa, oňa guýlan suwuň massasyny anyklaň.



Berkitmek: 4-7.

4. Hasaplaň.

a) $3 \frac{1}{3} - 3 \frac{2}{3}$

b) $5 \frac{7}{8} - 5 \frac{5}{8}$

c) $13 \frac{15}{42} - 12 \frac{5}{42}$

d) $16 \frac{6}{11} - 14 \frac{2}{11}$

e) $2 \frac{3}{5} - 1 \frac{1}{10}$

f) $20 \frac{4}{15} - 9 \frac{3}{20}$

g) $-5 \frac{10}{35} - 6 \frac{5}{14}$

h) $5 \frac{11}{42} - 1 \frac{1}{2}$

5. Jedweli dolduryň.

a	b	$a + b$	$a - b$	$ a + b $	$ a - b $	$ a - b $	$ b - a $
$-7 \frac{7}{10}$	20						
18	-2,3						
-2,9	-47						
-3,4	7,5						
6,5	-4,9						

6. Men oýlan sanyma 7,(3)-ni goşanymda 9,(23) emele geldi. Hany aýdyň, men haýsy sany oýlapdym?

7. Tapawudy tapyň.

a) $-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}$

b) $\frac{11}{18} - \frac{13}{24}$

c) $\frac{22}{35} - \frac{-3}{14}$

d) $\frac{32}{64} - \frac{9}{27}$



Özbaşdak iş: 8-11.

8. Hasaplaň.

a) $1 - \frac{3}{4}$

b) $5 - \frac{5}{8}$

c) $7 - \frac{9}{23}$

d) $11 - \frac{18}{37}$

9. Miwäniň gap bilen bilelikdäki massasy $4 \frac{4}{5}$ kg. Gap massasy $1 \frac{1}{5}$ kg bolsa, onda näçe miwe bar?

10. Tapyň.

a) $\frac{5}{8}$ -den $\frac{7}{12}$ -ä kiçi bolan sany

b) $\frac{9}{13}$ -dan $\frac{11}{26}$ -e kiçi bolan sany

11. Tapawudy hasaplaň.

a) $27 \frac{9}{10} - 17 \frac{4}{15}$

b) $11 \frac{2}{3} - 7 \frac{1}{6}$

c) $25 \frac{3}{11} - 4 \frac{5}{22}$

d) $15 \frac{23}{24} - 10 \frac{7}{12}$

RASIONAL SANLARY KÖPELTMEK



Ýada salýarys!

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3 \times 1}{4 \times 2} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\frac{5}{7} \times \frac{2}{10} = \frac{5 \times 2}{7 \times 10} = \frac{2}{14} = \frac{1}{7}$$



Islendik alamatly rasional sanlar köpeltmek hasylyny tapmak droblary we bitin sanlary köpeltmek düzgün ýaly ýerine ýetirilýär.

$$\frac{k}{n} \times \frac{p}{q} = \frac{k \times p}{n \times q}$$

Noldan tapawutly, **birmeňzeş alamatly** rasional sanlar köpeltmek hasyly **položitel**, **dürlü alamatly** rasional sanlaryň köpeltmek hasyly bolsa **otrisatel** san bolýar.

$$-\frac{9}{16} \times (-\frac{2}{3}) = \frac{(-9)}{16} \times \frac{(-2)}{3} = \frac{\cancel{9}^3}{\cancel{16}^8} \times \frac{\cancel{2}^1}{\cancel{3}^1} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \times (-\frac{5}{7}) = \frac{2 \times (-5)}{3 \times 7} = \frac{-10}{21}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1-4.

1. Köpeltmek hasyllaryny tapyň.

a) $-\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{7}$

b) $-\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{7}{11}$

c) $\frac{1}{8} \times (-\frac{3}{4})$

d) $1,5 \times (-\frac{2}{15})$

e) $-5,2 \times (-\frac{5}{104})$

f) $\frac{11}{16} \times (-0,5)$

2. Aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.

a) $\frac{1}{4} \times a$; eger $a = \frac{4}{5}$; $a = 1 \frac{1}{3}$

b) $2,5 \times b$; eger $b = 3 \frac{1}{3}$; $b = 4 \frac{2}{7}$

3. Gönüburçlugyň uzynlygy $2 \frac{3}{4}$ cm, ini ondan $1 \frac{2}{3}$ cm uzyn bolsa, onuň meýdanyny hasaplaň.

4. Amatly usullarda hasaplaň.

a) $15 \frac{5}{7} \times \frac{3}{4} + 12 \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{3}{4}$

b) $-14 \frac{7}{9} \times 16 + 18 \frac{7}{9} \times 16$

c) $7 \frac{5}{11} \times 15 + 5 \frac{6}{11} \times 15$

d) $131 \frac{4}{11} \times 91 - 31 \frac{4}{11} \times 91$

**Berkitmek: 5–10.****5.** Hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{3}{8} \times 24$

b) $\frac{4}{5} \times 40$

c) $\frac{3}{9} \times 27$

d) $15 \times \frac{5}{6}$

e) $12 \times \frac{2}{3}$

f) $45 \times \frac{5}{9}$

6. Köpeltmekleri ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $\frac{1}{2} \times (-\frac{4}{9})$

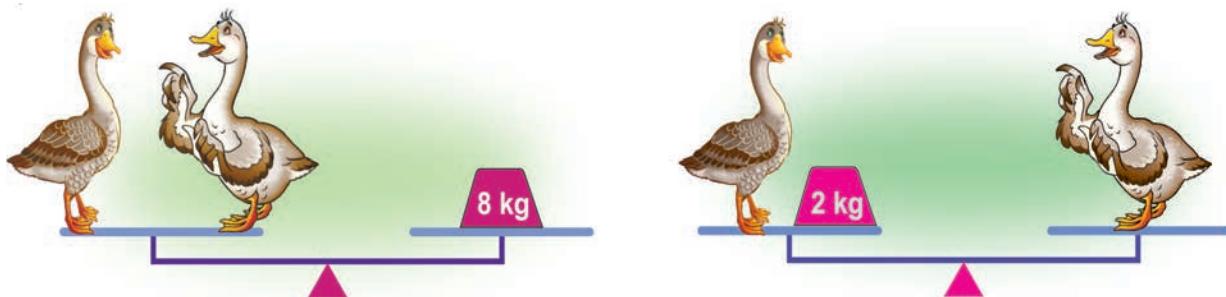
b) $-\frac{14}{17} \times \frac{34}{63}$

c) $(-\frac{4}{7}) \times (-\frac{5}{6})$

d) $-1\frac{1}{3} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$

e) $3\frac{5}{6} \times (-4\frac{4}{5})$

f) $-5\frac{1}{6} \times (-1\frac{1}{31})$

7. Gazlaryň agyrlygy näceden?**8.** Taraplarynyň uzynlyklary $5\frac{1}{3}$ dm we $6\frac{3}{4}$ dm bolan gönüburçluguň meýdanyny tapyň.**9.** Jedweli dolduryň.

<i>a</i>	$-2\frac{5}{7}$	$3\frac{1}{3}$	$-4\frac{2}{3}$	$7\frac{1}{2}$	-0,12	5,1
<i>b</i>	$1\frac{1}{19}$	$-2\frac{1}{10}$	$-2\frac{3}{4}$	$8\frac{2}{3}$	2,5	-3,2
<i>a × b</i>						

10. Köpeltmek hasylyny hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{4}{5}$

b) $\frac{9}{10} \times \frac{5}{12}$

c) $\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2}{3}$

d) $\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{4}{9}$

e) $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{7}$

f) $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{7}{11}$

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Yatda saklaň!

$\frac{k}{n}$	$\frac{p}{q}$	$\frac{k}{n} \times \frac{p}{q}$
+	+	+
+	-	-
-	+	-
-	-	+



Özbaşdak iş: 11–14.

11. Hasaplaň.

a) $21 \times \left(\frac{2}{7} + \frac{5}{21}\right)$ b) $\left(\frac{3}{8} + \frac{5}{12}\right) \times 24$ c) $\left(4 \frac{2}{3} + 5 \frac{1}{2}\right) \times 6$ d) $7 \times \left(3 \frac{2}{7} + \frac{5}{7}\right)$

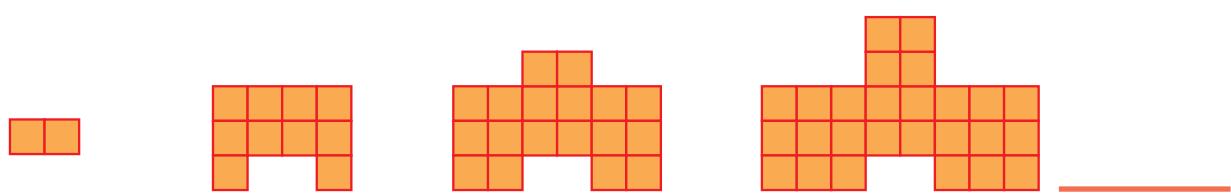
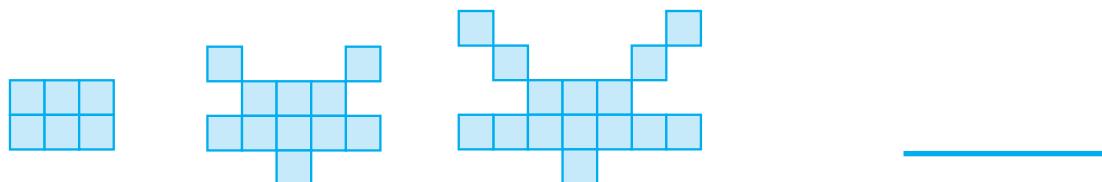
12. Aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.

a) $(8 - \frac{2}{5}) \times 1 \frac{1}{4}$ b) $(3 \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{9}) \times 3$ c) $(9 - \frac{3}{4}) \times 1 \frac{1}{3}$ d) $(2 \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{15}) \times 15$

13. Amatly usulda hasaplaň.

a) $37 \times 112 \frac{2}{3} - 37 \times 12 \frac{2}{3}$	b) $124 \times 9 \frac{3}{4} - 124 \times 4 \frac{3}{4}$
c) $45 \times 21 \frac{5}{6} - 45 \times 12 \frac{5}{6}$	d) $31 \times 21 \frac{4}{5} - 31 \times 10 \frac{4}{5}$

14. Soňky figurany tapyň.

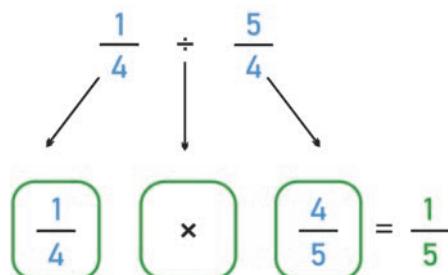


RASIONAL SANLARY BÖLMEK



Ýada salýarys!

$$\frac{5}{12} \div \frac{7}{24} = \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{24}{7} = \frac{5 \times 2}{1 \times 7} = \frac{10}{7} = 1 \frac{3}{7}$$



İslendik alamatly rasional sanlaryň paýyny tapmak droblary we bitin sanlary bölmek düzgüni ýaly ýerine ýetirilýär.

$$\frac{k}{n} \div \frac{p}{q} = \frac{k \times q}{n \times p} \quad n \neq 0 \quad p \neq 0$$

Noldan tapawutly, **birmeňzeş alamatly rasional sanlaryň paýy položitel**, **dürlü alamatly rasional sanlaryň paýy otrisatel** san bolýar.

$$-\frac{4}{15} \div \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) = \frac{(-4)}{15} \times \frac{(-3)}{2} = \frac{\cancel{4}^2}{\cancel{15}^5} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{2}^1} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \div \left(-\frac{5}{7}\right) = \frac{2 \times (-7)}{3 \times 5} = \frac{-14}{15}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–4.

1. Paýy tapyň.

a) $\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{3}{7}$ b) $-\frac{1}{8} \div \frac{1}{4}$ c) $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{4}{5}$ d) $\frac{11}{18} \div \left(-\frac{5}{9}\right)$

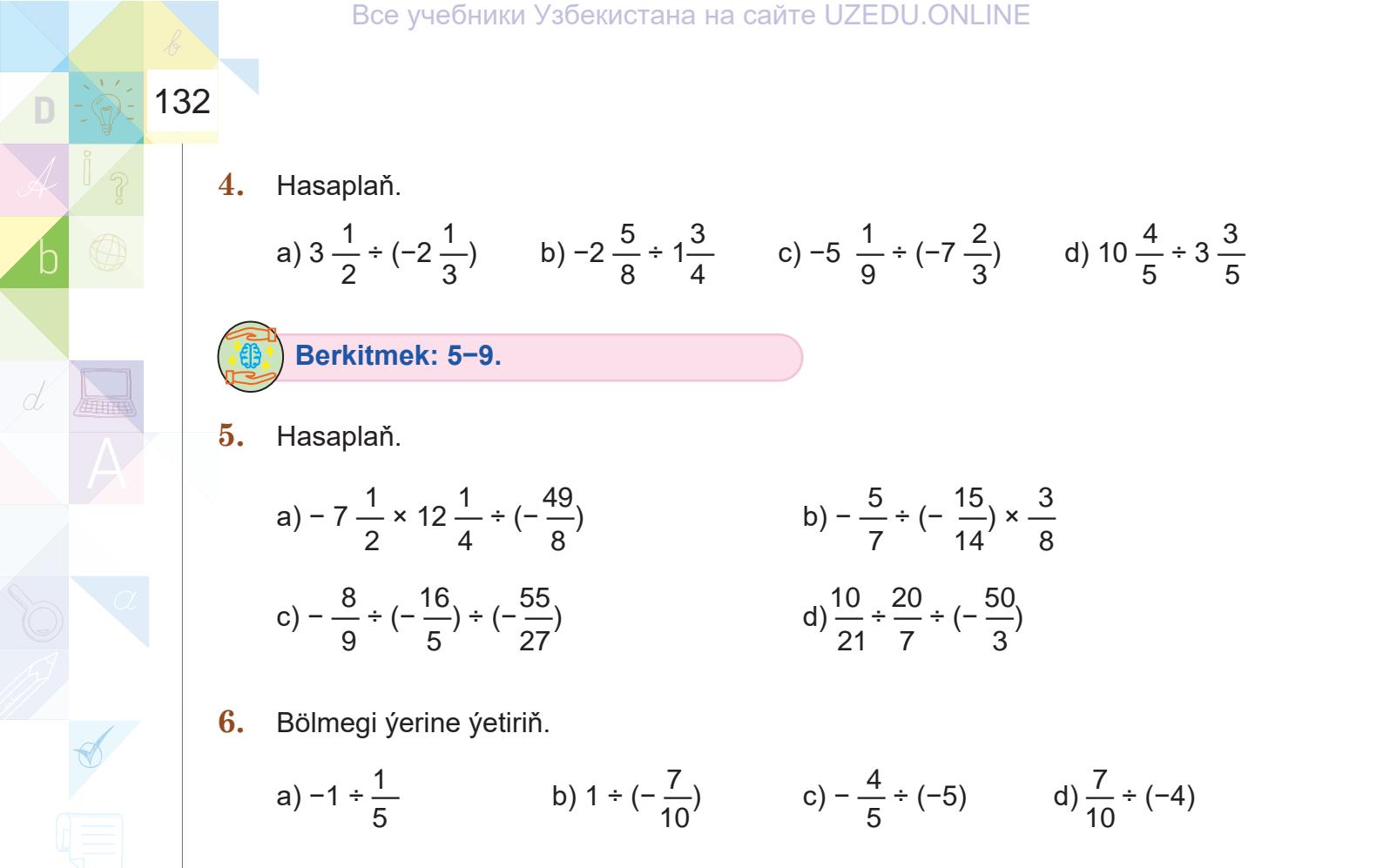
2. Hasaplaň.

a) $6 \div \frac{1}{4}$ b) $5 \div \frac{5}{6}$ c) $-10 \div \frac{5}{9}$ d) $-15 \div \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)$
 e) $-13 \div \left(-2 \frac{4}{11}\right)$ f) $-1 \div \frac{1}{15}$ g) $2 \div \left(-\frac{6}{7}\right)$ h) $-\frac{7}{8} \div 3$

3. Bölmegi ýerine ýetiriň.

Nusga: $9 \div 0,004 = 9 \div \frac{4}{1000} = 9 \times \frac{1000}{4} = 9 \times 2500 = 22500$

a) $351,9 \div (-17)$ b) $-62,558 \div 62$ c) $-1617,84 \div (-321)$



4. Hasaplaň.

$$\text{a) } 3 \frac{1}{2} \div (-2 \frac{1}{3}) \quad \text{b) } -2 \frac{5}{8} \div 1 \frac{3}{4} \quad \text{c) } -5 \frac{1}{9} \div (-7 \frac{2}{3}) \quad \text{d) } 10 \frac{4}{5} \div 3 \frac{3}{5}$$



Berkitmek: 5–9.

5. Hasaplaň.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{a) } -7 \frac{1}{2} \times 12 \frac{1}{4} \div (-\frac{49}{8}) & \text{b) } -\frac{5}{7} \div (-\frac{15}{14}) \times \frac{3}{8} \\ \text{c) } -\frac{8}{9} \div (-\frac{16}{5}) \div (-\frac{55}{27}) & \text{d) } \frac{10}{21} \div \frac{20}{7} \div (-\frac{50}{3}) \end{array}$$

6. Bölmegi ýerine ýetiriň.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{a) } -1 \div \frac{1}{5} & \text{b) } 1 \div (-\frac{7}{10}) & \text{c) } -\frac{4}{5} \div (-5) \\ & & \text{d) } \frac{7}{10} \div (-4) \end{array}$$

7. Bölmegi ýerine ýetiriň.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{a) } \frac{5}{6} \div (-1 \frac{2}{3}) & \text{b) } -3 \frac{1}{7} \div \frac{4}{7} & \text{c) } -\frac{15}{38} \div (-1 \frac{1}{19}) \\ & & \text{d) } 12 \frac{1}{2} \div 5 \end{array}$$

8. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{a) } \frac{2}{3} \div \frac{8}{9} \div \frac{15}{28} & \text{b) } \frac{10}{21} \div \frac{20}{7} \div (-\frac{5}{3}) & \text{c) } -\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{25}{7} \div (-\frac{15}{18}) \end{array}$$

9. Onluk droby ady drobda aňladyp bölmegi ýerine ýetiriň.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{a) } -2,7 \div 9 & \text{b) } 6,25 \div (-25) & \text{c) } -4,8 \div (-80) \end{array}$$

Ýatda saklaýarys.

$\frac{k}{n}$	$\frac{p}{q}$	$\frac{k}{n} \div \frac{p}{q}$
+	+	+
-	+	-
+	-	-
-	-	+



Özbaşdak iş: 10–12.

10. Bölmegi ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $-\frac{5}{12} \div 2$ b) $-5 \div \frac{2}{3}$ c) $-4 \div (-\frac{3}{5})$ d) $6 \div (-\frac{3}{7})$

11. Paýy tapyň.

a) $5 \div (-0,5)$ b) $-\frac{18}{5} \div 0,9$ c) $52 \div (-\frac{13}{100})$ d) $41,7 \div (-\frac{1}{10})$
 e) $-8 \div (-\frac{4}{5})$ f) $\frac{9}{2} \div (-5)$ g) $-0,36 \div \frac{3}{25}$ h) $0,003 \div (-\frac{1}{100})$

12. Bölmegi ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $12,4 \div \frac{31}{1000}$ b) $21,875 \div (-3\frac{1}{8})$ c) $11\frac{1}{2} \div (-2,3)$
 d) $2,7856 \div (-\frac{8}{25})$ e) $-3\frac{3}{5} \div (-\frac{9}{100})$ f) $0,012 \div \frac{1}{50}$

RASİONAL SANLARYŇ ÜSTÜNDÄKİ AMALLARA DEĞİŞLİ YUMUŞLAR



İslendik rasional sanlar üçin

Goşmagyň orun çalyşma häsiýeti:

$$\mathbf{a + b = b + a}$$

Goşmagyň toparlama häsiýeti:

$$\mathbf{(a + b) + c = a + (b + c)}$$

Rasional sana nol goşulmagy bu sany
üýtgetmeýär:

$$\mathbf{a + 0 = a}$$

Rasional sanyň garşylykly sany bilen
jemi nola deň:

$$\mathbf{a + (-a) = 0}$$

Köpeltmegiň orun çalyşma häsiýeti:

$$\mathbf{ab = ba}$$

Köpeltmegiň toparlama häsiýeti:

$$\mathbf{(a \times b) \times c = a \times (b \times c)}$$

Rasional san 1-e köpeldilende bu san
üýtgemeýär:

$$\mathbf{a \times 1 = a}$$

Rasional sana özara ters rasional sanyň
köpeltmek hasyly 1-e deň:

$$\mathbf{a \times \frac{1}{a} = 1}$$

Köpeltmegiň goşmaga görä paýlama häsiýeti:

$$\mathbf{a \times (b + c) = a \times b + a \times c}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–4.

1. Hasaplamlalary derňäp, netije çykaryň.

a) $\frac{5}{7} \times \frac{2}{10} = \frac{5 \times 2}{7 \times 10} = \frac{10}{70} = \frac{1}{7}$ ýa-da $\frac{2}{10} \times \frac{5}{7} = \frac{2 \times 5}{10 \times 7} = \frac{10}{70} = \frac{1}{7}$

b) $\frac{2}{3} \times \left(-\frac{5}{7} \times \frac{3}{4} \right) = \frac{2}{3} \times \left(\frac{(-5) \times 3}{7 \times 4} \right) = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{-15}{28} = \frac{-30}{84} = -\frac{5}{14}$

c) $-\frac{2}{5} \times \left(2 \frac{1}{7} + \left(-\frac{5}{14} \right) \right) = -\frac{2}{5} \times 2 \frac{1}{7} + \left(-\frac{2}{5} \right) \times \left(-\frac{5}{14} \right) = -\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{15}{7} + \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{5}{14} =$
 $= -\frac{6}{7} + \frac{1}{7} = \frac{-6 + 1}{7} = -\frac{5}{7}$

2. Bir traktorçy ekin meýdanyny 10 günde, ikinji traktorçy şu meýdany 12 günde, üçünji traktorçy bolsa 15 günde şüdüğär edip bilýär. Eger üç traktorçy bile işlese, bu meýdany näçe günde şüdüğärlär?
3. Gönüburçluguň perimetri 74 cm-e deň. Uzynlygy ininden 1,4 cm uzyn. Şu gönüburçluguň uzynlygyny we inini tapyň.
4. Amallaryň tertibini anyklap, aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.

a) $-12,3 + 8,5 - 1,9$	b) $-0,636 \div 0,6 + 0,6 \times 0,1$
c) $0,6 \times \frac{5}{6} + \left(2 \frac{2}{15} - 3 \frac{5}{9} \right) \div 9,6$	d) $\left(-1 \frac{2}{3} + \left(-1 \frac{1}{3} \right) \right) \div \left(-\frac{3}{11} \right)$



Gyzykly matematika: 5-6.

5. Iki sanyň jemi 140-a deň. Birinji sanyň $\frac{1}{4}$ bölegi ikinji sanyň $\frac{1}{3}$ bölegine deň. Şu sanlary tapyň.
6. Birnäçe çaga pul toplap futbol topuny satyn almakçy. Eger her bir çaga 500 somdan berse, top almak üçin ýene 500 som ýetmeýär. Eger her bir çaga 800 somdan berse, 1 000 som pul artyp galýär. Çagalar näçe sany?



Berkitmek: 7-10.

7. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $\left(1 \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{5} + 3 \frac{3}{7} \div \frac{9}{14} \right) \div \frac{5}{12} - 10 \frac{1}{5}$	b) $\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{9}{10} + 3 \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{5} - 4 \div 2 \frac{2}{3}$
c) $1 \frac{7}{15} \times 1 \frac{4}{11} + 2 \frac{8}{17} \div 1 \frac{1}{34} - \frac{1}{2} \div \left(1 \frac{2}{3} - 1 \frac{1}{6} \right)$	
d) $8 \frac{1}{7} \div 1 \frac{5}{14} + 11 \div \left(2 \frac{3}{4} - 1 \frac{3}{8} \right) - 3 \times \left(1 \frac{4}{5} + 1 \frac{1}{5} \right)$	
- 8*. Gönüburçluguň uzynlygy 2,4 cm-e kemeldildi, ini bolsa 1,3 esse artdyryldy. Neti-jeda täze gönüburçluguň meýdany öňkisine seredende 1,04 esse artdyryldy. Täze gönüburçluguň beýikligini tapyň.

9. Hasaplaň.

a) $12 \frac{5}{6} + 2 \frac{7}{9} \times \left(15 \frac{9}{10} - 12 \frac{9}{10}\right)$

b) $13 \frac{3}{8} + 4 \frac{5}{7} \times \left(19 \frac{3}{17} - 5 \frac{3}{17}\right)$

c) $3 \frac{4}{17} \times 5 \frac{2}{3} + 3 \frac{4}{17} \times 11 \frac{1}{3}$

d) $5 \frac{7}{16} \times 1 \frac{3}{29} + 2 \frac{5}{16} \times 2 \frac{2}{7}$

e) $1 \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{3}{34} + 1 \frac{5}{12} \times 1 \frac{31}{34}$

f) $10 \frac{2}{3} \div 2 \frac{2}{15} - 2 \frac{2}{5} \times 2 \frac{1}{2}$

10. Iki sanyň tapawudy 2,4-e deň. Olaryň biri ikinjisinden 2,5 esse uly. Şu sanlary tapyň.**Özbaşdak iş: 11–15.****11.** Sanly aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.

a) $4 \div \left(5 \frac{1}{3} + 2 \frac{2}{3}\right)$

b) $\left(-8 \frac{1}{12} + 6 \frac{1}{4}\right) \times 3$

c) $\frac{3}{7} \times \left(-4 \frac{2}{3}\right) \div \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$

d) $\left(3 \frac{2}{3} - 1 \frac{2}{7} \times 5 \frac{4}{9}\right) \div (-2,5)$

e) $-16,2 + 9,5 - 3,4$

f) $-7,14 \div 0,7 + 120 \times 0,01$

12. Okuwçy bir san oýlady. Eger ony 12-ä köpeldip, köpeltmek hasylyna 69 goşulsa we emele gelen jem 9-a bölünse, onda paý 41-e deň bolýar. Okuwçy nähili san oýlapdyr?**13.** Hasaplaň.

a) $4 \div \left(5 \frac{1}{3} + 2 \frac{2}{3}\right)$

b) $\left(-\frac{1}{12} + 6 \frac{1}{4}\right) \times 3$

c) $6 \times \left(7 \frac{4}{9} - 8 \frac{5}{18}\right)$

d) $-\frac{1}{4} \times \left(-1 \frac{1}{15}\right) \div (-4)$

14. Bir tekjede ikinjisine garanda 3 esse köp kitap bar. Ikinji tekjedäki jemi Kitaplaryň sany 108 bolsa, her bir tekjede näçe sanydan kitap bar?**15.** Aralaryndaky aralyk 38 km bolan iki welosipedçi bir-birine garap ýola çykdy. Birinji welosipedçiniň tizligi 13 km/h, ikinjisiniň bolsa 12 km/h. Näçe sagatdan soň olaryň arasyndaky aralyk 13 km bolar?

PISA ЎУМШЫ ЕСАСЫНДА БИЛИМИНЗИ СЫНАҢ

- 1.** Futbol boýunça Özbegistanyň ýetginjekler komandasynyň treneri hüjüm çyzygyny güýçlendirmek maksadynda bir hüjümci we iki ýarym goragçyny seçip almak esasynda kabul etmek üçin açık saýlaw yqlan etdi. Talap edilen görkezijiler esasynda dalaşgärler jedweli tabşyryldy.

Futbolçylaryň ady	Gollar sany	Oýunlar sany	Assistler sany (Goly geçiriji)
Eldar	25	30	12
Jasur	19	22	6
Jelaliddin	23	23	11
Ybrahym	21	28	10
Atabek	24	27	12
Eziz	26	35	13
Igor	25	28	11

*Düşündiriş: hüjümci oýna görä gollar sanyna seredip saýlanýar. Ýarym goragçy bolsa assistler (goly geçiriji) sanyna seredip saýlanýar.
Sorag. Trener hüjümci we ýarym goragçy hökmünde kimleri saýlayá?*

- 2.** Şäher şertinde hereketlenmegiň iň amatly serişdesi hökmünde awtobusdan peýdalanylýar. Samarkant şäherindäki 64-njy awtobus bir reýsiň dowamynda 50 sany duralgada säginip, 24,84 km aralygy geçdi. Awtobusyň bir ortaça gatnaw wagty (baryp-gelmegi) 70 minut bolup, ol her duralgada ortaça 0,5 minut säginmegi mümkün.



1-nji sorag. Yöneliş dowamynda awtobus ortaça nähili tizlik bilen hereketlenýär?
2-nji sorag. Eger şäherde 12 sany 64-nji awtobus hereketi ýola goýlan bolsa, takmynan (jogaby tegeleklenen) her näçe minutda soňky awtobus geler?

TASLAMA İŞI

Awtokredit

Özbegistanyň banklaryndan islendik 3-sini saýlaň. Internet brauzer size saýlamak mümkünçiligini berýär. Saýlanan 3 bankyň kredit syýasatyny öwreniň. Bize diňe awtokrediti öwrenseňiz ýeterli.

Banklar size kredit göterimlerini dürlüce hödürleýär. Bank tarapyndan berlen göterim stawkasy näçe pes bolsa, kredit alanyňyzda şonça gowy amanat almagyňyz mümkün. Käbir banklar köp peýda almak üçin ýokary göterim stawkasyny hödürleýär we ykdysady faktorlar sebäpli göterimleri öňünden duýdurmazdan üýtgedýär.

Ýumus

Ataňyz maşyn almak üçin bankdan 60 mln som karz almakçy. Eger ataňyz 1 ýyla, 2 ýyla, 3 ýyla we 4 ýyla bölüp-bölüp tölemeği saýlasa, iň bolmanda iki usuldan peýdalanyп maşyn üçin tölenýän bahalary tapyň. Işinizi anyk görkeziň we netijeleriniňizi jedwelde aňladyň. Siz 3 bankyň kredit teklipleriniň hasap-hesibini amala aşyrmalysyňyz. Ataňza haýsy banky maslahat berýärsiňiz?

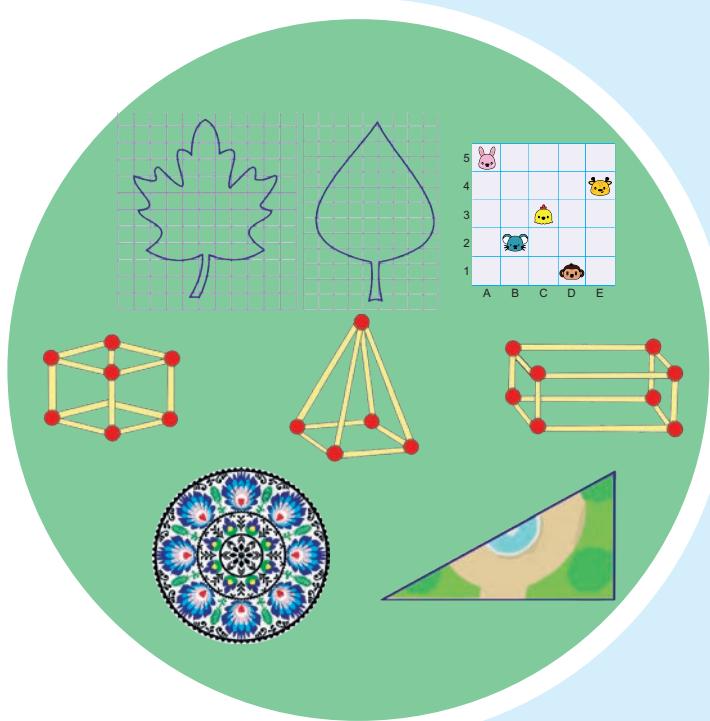
BANK			
Dowamlylygy	Ýyllyk göterim stav_kasy	Ýyllyk göterim summasy	Jemi gaýtarylýan summa
1 ýyl (12 aý)			
2 ýyl (24 aý)			
3 ýyl (36 aý)			
4 ýyl (48 aý)			

Size kömek edýän saýtlar:

1. <https://cbu.uz/oz/>
2. <https://cbu.uz/oz/credit-organizations/banks/>
3. <https://bank.uz/credits>

VI bap

GEOMETRÝA WE ÖLÇEMELER





DEKART KOORDINATALAR ULGAMY



Ýada salýarys!

Haýwanjyklaryň koordinata burçunda ýerleşen ornuny tapyň.

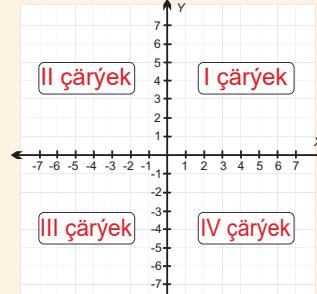
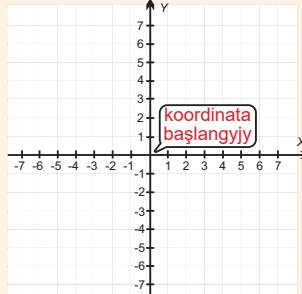


Koordinatalar ulgamy iki sany sanlar okunyň kesişmesinden alynyar.

x – gorizontal sanlar oky.

y – wertikal sanlar oky.

x we *y* oklar kesişyän nokada **koordinata başlangyjy** diýilýär we bu nokatda iki ok üçin hem 0 sany ýerleşýär.



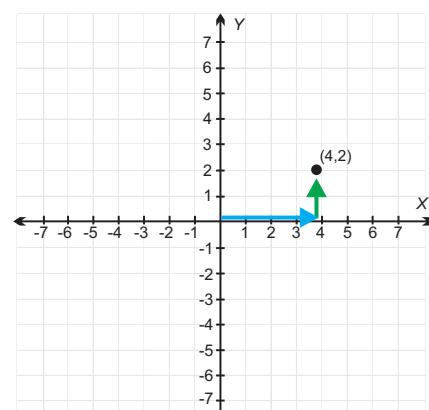
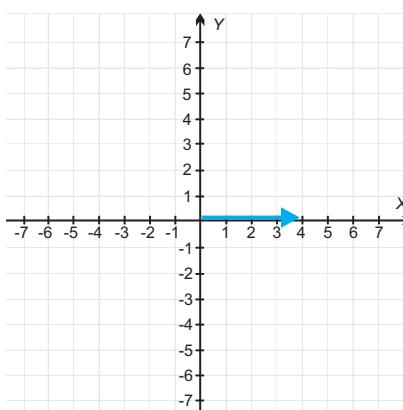
Koordinatalar ulgamy tekizligi dört bölge bölyär we olara **çäryekler** diýilýär.



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–2.

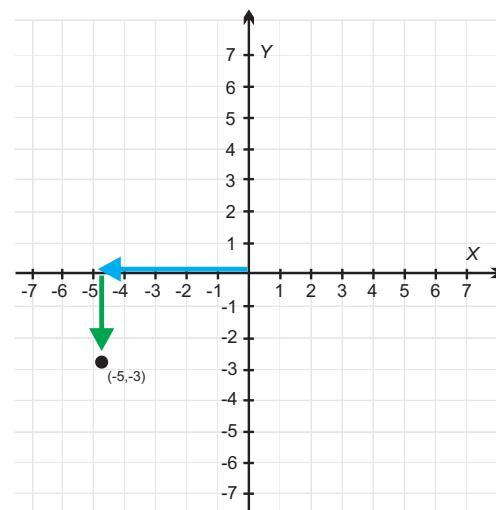
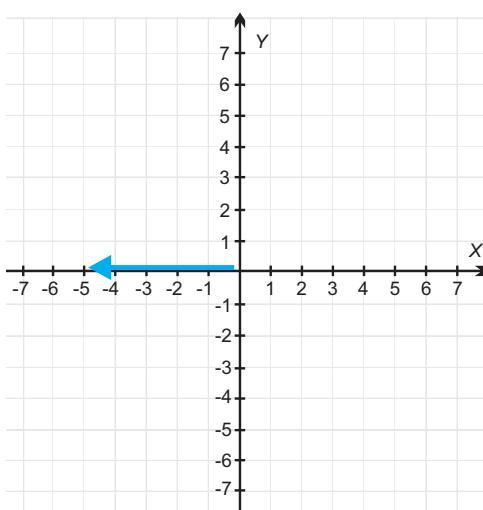
1. Koordinatalar ulgamynda (4; 2) nokady belgiläň.

Ýerine ýetirilişi. Ilki koordinata başlangyjyny anyklaň. Berlen (4; 2) nokadyň *x* koordinatasy 4, *y* koordinatasy 2.



Rene Dekart (1596–1650) – fransuz filosofy, matematigi, fizigi, fiziology. Koordinatalar ulgamy düşünjesini ylma girizeni üçin bu ulgam onuň hormatyna **Dekart koordinatalar ulgamy** diýip atlandyrylýar.

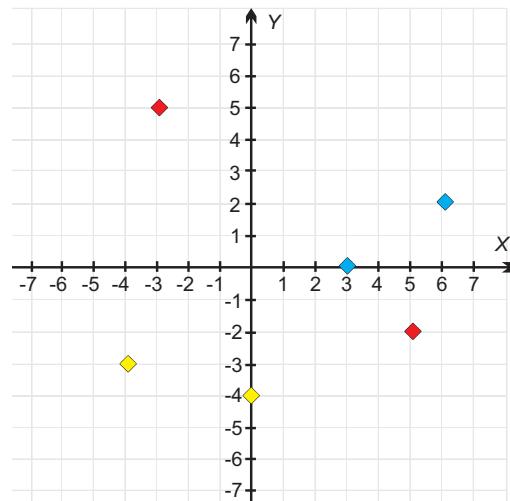
- 2.** Dekart koordinatalar ulgamynda $(-5; -3)$ nokady belgiläň.
Ýerine ýetirilişi. Ilki koordinata başlangyjyny anyklaň. Berlen $(-5; -3)$ nokadyň x koordinatasy -5 , y koordinatasy -3 .



- Berkitmek: 3–10.**
- 3.** Dekart koordinatalar ulgamynda berlen nokatlar ornumy belgiläň.

- a) $(2; 5)$ b) $(4; 6)$ c) $(-3; 5)$ d) $(-4; -5)$ e) $(3; -4)$
 f) $(5; 0)$ g) $(0; 4)$ h) $(-7; 0)$ i) $(0; -4)$ j) $(0; 0)$

- 4.** Reňkler bilen belgilenen nokatlaryň koordinatalaryny anyklaň.



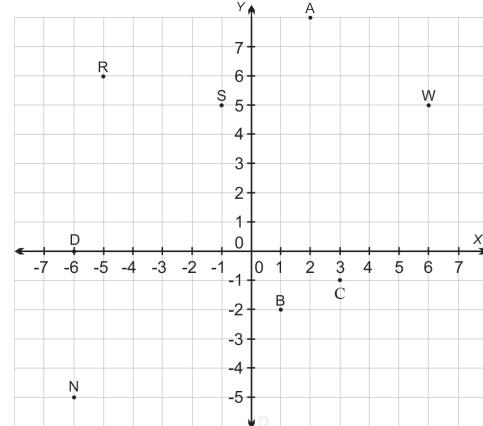
- 5.** Koordinata ulgamynda amaly iş ýerine ýetiriň.
- a) Koordinata başlangyjyndan çep tarapa üç birlik, ýokary dört birlik ýöräň.
 b) Koordinata başlangyjyndan sağ tarapa iki birlik, ýokary baş birlik ýöräň.
 c) Koordinata başlangyjyndan çep tarapa dört birlik, pese üç birlik ýöräň.
 d) Koordinata başlangyjyndan sağ tarapa üç birlik, pese iki birlik ýöräň.
- 6.** Berlen şertlere laýyk nokatlary Dekart koordinatalar ulgamynda belgiläň.
- a) x okdan bir birlik ýokarda we y okdan üç birlik sağda ýerleşen.
 b) x okdan üç birlik ýokarda we y okdan baş birlik aralykda.
 c) x okdan dört birlik aralykda we y okdan iki birlik aralykda.
- 7.** Nokatlary koordinatalar ulgamynda belgiläň.

- | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| A (5; 3) | B (-2; 2) | C (0; 3) | D (1; -4) | E (-2; -3) |
| F (-5; 1) | G (1; 5) | H (1; 5) | I (4; 0) | J (-5; 0) |
| K (-3; -4) | L (-1; 4) | M (1; -2) | N (5; -2) | O (2; 5) |

8. Ikinji çärýekden x we y okdan birmeňzeş uzaklykda bolan dört nokady belgiläň. Üns beriň: anyklanan nokatlardan bir çyzykda ýerleşýär.
9. Koordinatalar ulgamynda (2; 1) we (6; 1) nokatlary belgiläň. Olaryň arasyndan ählisi bir goni çyzykda bolan nokatlaryň koordinatasyny tapyň.

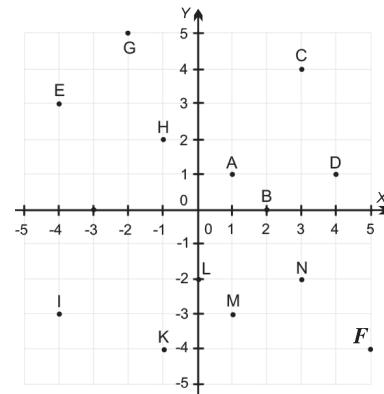
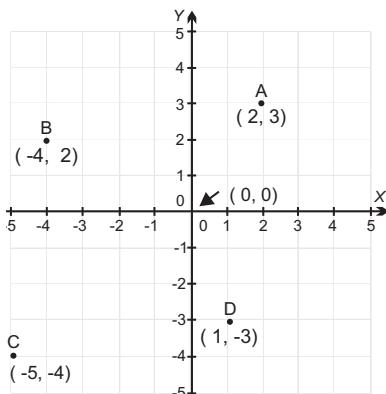
10. a) Nokatlaryň koordinatalaryny ýazyň.

- b) Koordinata ulgamynda nokatlary belgiläň.
 F (-5; -2); G (3; 4); H (-3; 0)
 J (-5; 3); K (4; -4)



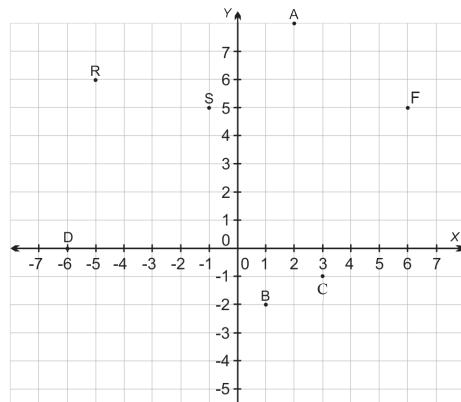
Özbaşdak iş: 11–12.

11. a) Nokatlaryň koordinatalaryny ayzyn. b) Nokatlaryň koordinatalaryny ýazyň.



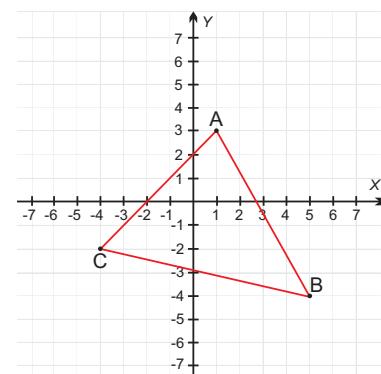
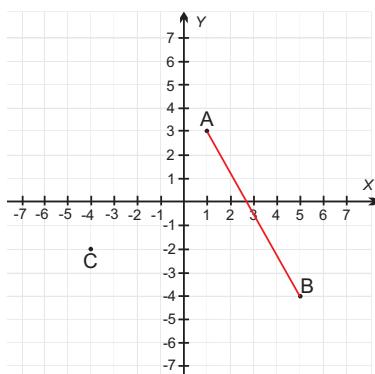
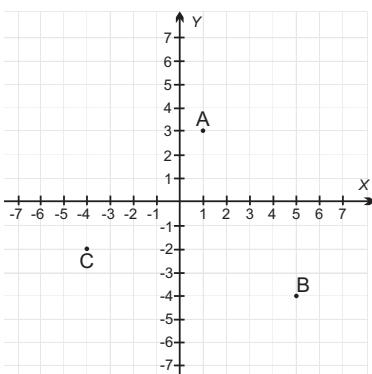
12. Koordinatalara laýyk nokatlaryň harplaryny tapyň.

- (-6; 0) _____
 (-5; 6) _____
 (2; 8) _____
 (3; -1) _____
 (1; -2) _____
 (6; 5) _____
 (-1; 5) _____



KOORDINATALAR ULGAMYNDÀ FIGURALARY GURMAK

Suratlaryň yzygiderligini düşündiryäris. Nähili netijä geldiňiz?



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–3.

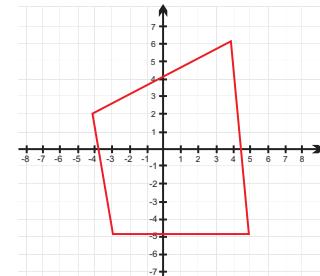
1. Berlen nokatlaryň kömeginde kesimler guruň.
 - a) A (-3; 5) we C (0; 0)
 - b) P (0; -3) we L (3; -5)
 - c) N (0; 4) we F (0; -4)
 - d) E (-2; -2) we H (4; -2)

Ýatlatma: AC we CA kesimler dürlüce tertipde atlandyrylýar ýöne bir kesimi aňladýar.
2. A(4; 2), B(2; -3), C(-2; 2) we D(1; -2) nokatlardan iň köpi bilen näče sany dürlü kesimler almak mümkün?
3. Berlen figuranyň depeleriniň koordinatalaryny anyklaň.



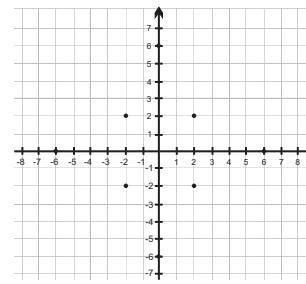
Berkitmek: 4–15.

4. M (0; 5), N (3; -1) we K (-3; -1) nokatlary koordinatalar ulgamynda belgiläň we olary utgaşdyryň. Nähili figura emele geldi?
5. A (4; 3), B (-2; 3), C (-2; -2) we D (4; -2) nokatlary koordinatalar ulgamynda belgiläň we olary utgaşdyryň. Nähili figura emele geldi?
6. Aşakdaky nokatlary koordinatalar ulgamynda belgiläň we olary yzygider birleşdirip figuralar guruň.
 - a) A (-3; 5), B (3; 5) we C (0; 0)
 - b) P (0; 0), R (-3; -5) we L (3; -5)
 - c) K (4; 0), N (0; 4), M (-4; 0) we F (0; -4)
7. A (5; 4), B (1; 4), C (1; -2) nokatlary koordinatalar ulgamynda belgiläň. Şeýle D(x; y) nokady anyklalyň, netijede ABCD gönüburçluk emele gelsin.
8. A (1; 5), B (2; -4), C (0; -3) we D (-4; -2) nokatlar bilen ähli mümkün bolan üçburçluklary guruň.



- 9.** A (0; 0) we C (5; 3) nokatlarda ýerleşen gönüburçlugu guruň we galan depeleriniň koordinatalaryny tapyň.

- 10.** Berlen nokatlary utgaşdyryň we koordinatalaryny anyklaň.

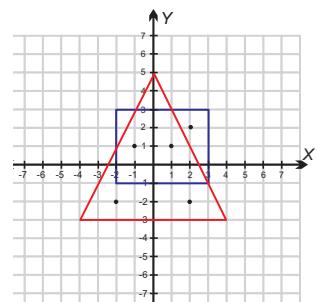


- 11.** A (-3; 3), B (3; 3), C (3; -3) we D (-3; -3) nokatlaryň kömeginde kwadrat guruň we kwadratyň içinden 5 kwadrat emele getirmek mümkün bolan nokady tapyň.

- 12.** Koordinatalar ulgamynda A (-4; 2), B (-4; -3), C (1; 2) we D (1; -3) nokatlardan geçýän üçburçluk gurmak mümkünmi?

- 13.** Aşakdakylara laýyk görkezilen nokatlary anyklaň we atlandyryň:

- gönüburçluguň içinde ýerleşen;
- diňe gönüburçluguň içindäki;
- diňe üçburçluguň içinde ýerleşen;
- hem üçburçluguň, hem gönüburçluguň içindäki.



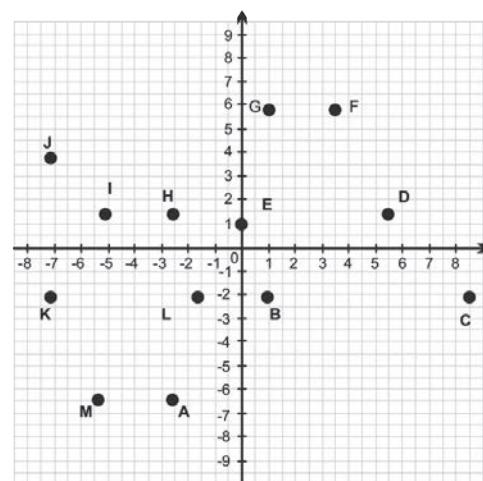
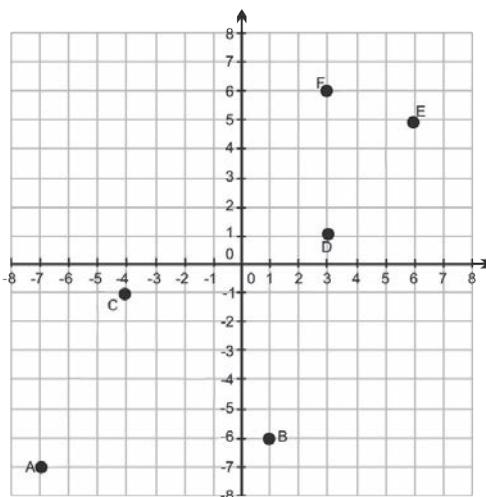
- 14.** Koordinatalar ulgamynda A (4; 3), B (-3; 4) we C (-4; -4) nokatlary belgiläp, üçburçluk guruň.

- 15.** Kwadratyň iki depesi A (2; -2) we C (-2; 2) nokatlarda ýerleşen. Galan depeleriniň koordinatalaryny tapyň.



Özbaşdak iş: 16-17.

- 16.** Koordinatalar ulgamynda berlen nokatlaryň koordinatalaryny anyklaň. Nokatlary tertip bilen utgaşdyryp haýsy figurany almak mümkün?



- 17.** Depeleri A (2; 2), B (3; -2), C (-3; 2) we D (4; 2) nokatlarda bolan näçe sany üçburçluk gurmak mümkün?

ÜÇBURÇLUK, ONUŇ ELEMENTLERİ WE PERIMETRI



Ýada salýarys!

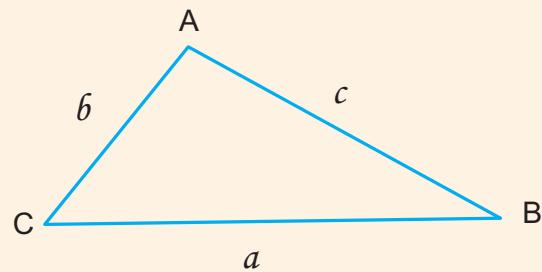
Suratdaky haýsy figuralar üçburçluga meňzemeýär?



Bir gönü çызыкда ýatmaýan islendik A, B we C üç nokady utgaşdyrmakdan alınan ýapyk figura **üçburçluk**dyr.

A, B, C nokatlар → üçburçluguň depeleri
 $|AB| = c$, $|BC| = a$, $|CA| = b$ → taraplar
 $\angle BAC$, $\angle ABC$, $\angle BCA$ → burçlar

Üçburçluk **ABC** diýip okalýar, $\triangle ABC$ ýaly belgilenýär.



Üçburçluguň islendik bir tarapy galan iki tarapynyň jeminden kiçi.



$$\begin{aligned} AB &< AC + BC \\ AC &< AB + BC \\ BC &< AB + AC \end{aligned}$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–3.

1. Berlen kesimlerden üçburçluk gurmak mümkünmi?

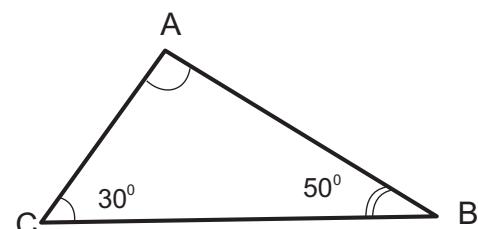
- a)
- b)



Üçburçluguň $\angle BAC$, $\angle ABC$, $\angle BCA$ burclarynyň jemi 180° gradusa deň.
 $\angle BAC + \angle ABC + \angle BCA = 180^\circ$

Ýatlatma!

- Üçburçlukda iň uly tarapyň garşysynda iň uly burç, iň kiçi tarapyň garşysynda iň kiçi burç ýerleşýär.
- Üçburçluguň deň taraplarynyň garşysyndaky burchlary deň bolýar.



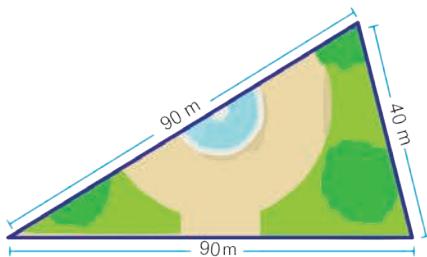
2. Berlen üçburçluguň A burçunu tapyň.



Üçburçluguň taraplarynyň uzynlyklarynyň jemine onuň **perimetri** diýilýär.

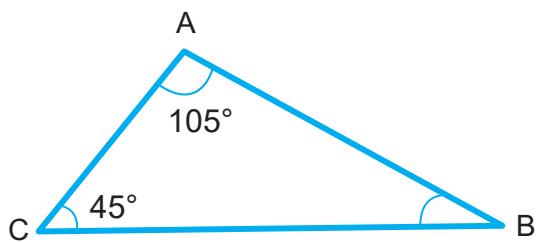
$$P = |BC| + |CA| + |AB| = a + b + c$$

3. Aşakdaky meydanyň perimetreni tapyň.

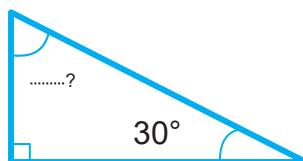


Berkitmek: 4–12.

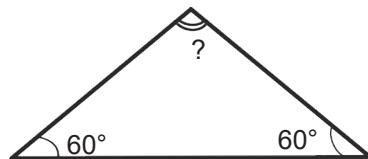
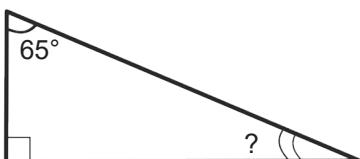
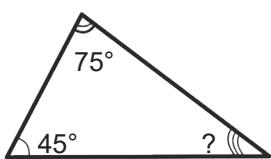
4. Berlen üçburçluguň galan burçunu tapyň.



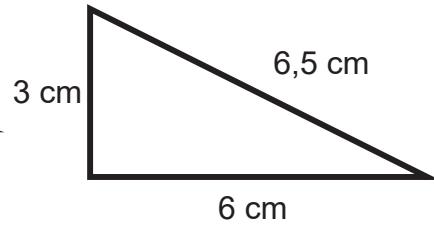
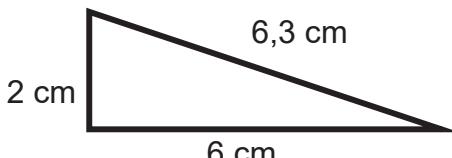
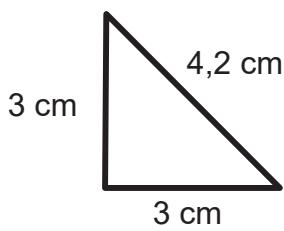
5. Üçburçluguň bir burcy 90° (göni burc), galan burclaryndan biri 30° -a deň bolsa, üçünji burçunu tapyň.



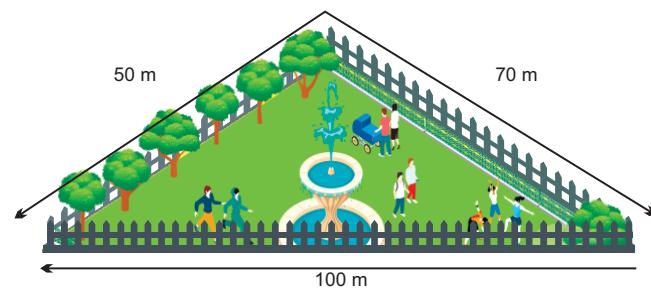
6. Üçburcluklardaky näbelli burclary anyklaň.



7. Iň uly perimetre eýe üçburçlugu anyklaň.



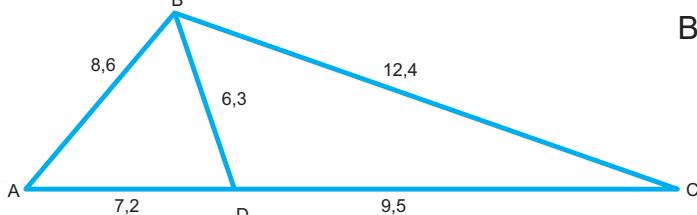
8. Bagyň daşyny gurşamak üçin näçe metr germew ulanylypdyr?



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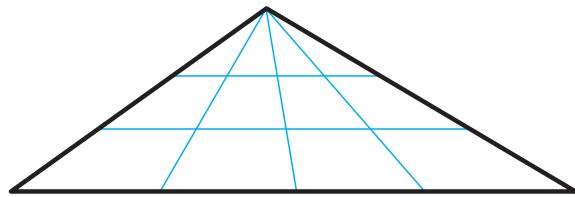
8. Uzynlyklary 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 we 8 cm bolan kesimlerden näçe sany dürli taraply üçburçluk gurmak mümkün?

10.

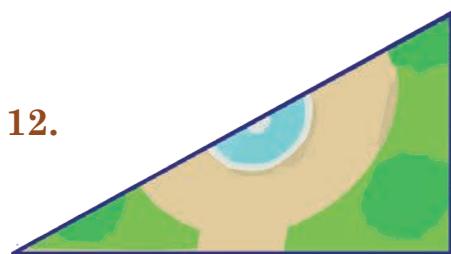


Berlen çyzgydaky üçburçluklaryň perimetrlerini hasaplaň.

11. Berlen çyzgyda üçburçluklar näçe sany?



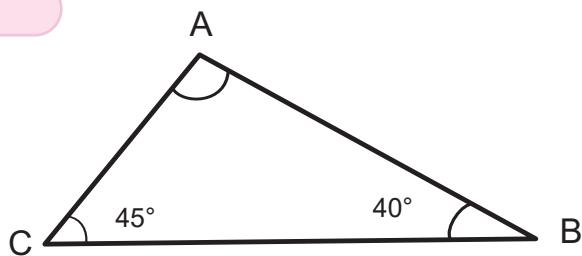
12.



Güli tarapynyň uzynlyklary 3 m, 4 m we 5 m bolan üçburçluk şeklärindäki gülzarynyň daşyna gül ekýär. Ol her 20 cme bir düýp gül ekse, jemi näçe düýp gül eker?

Özbaşdak iş: 13–16.

13. Berlen üçburçluguň galan burçuny tapyň.



14. Jedweli dolduryň (a, b, c – üçburçluguň taraplary).

a	b	c	Perimetri
6,5 cm	7,2 cm	8,7 cm	
	1,4 dm	1,6 dm	5,2 dm
25 cm		2,5 dm	75 cm
1,7 dm	1,7 dm		5,8 dm

15. Berlen kesimler üçburçluguň taraplary bolsa, onuň perimetрини тапыň.

- a) AB = 7,6 cm, BC = 4,5 cm, CA = 6,3 cm
- b) PQ = 4 cm, QR = 3 cm, RP = 5 cm
- c) LM = 4,5 dm, MN = 3,6 dm, NL = 6,2 dm

16. Üçburçluguň burçlary $2x, 3x, 4x$ -e deň. Burçlaryň hersi näçe gradus?

ÜÇBURÇLUGYŇ GÖRNÜŞLERİ



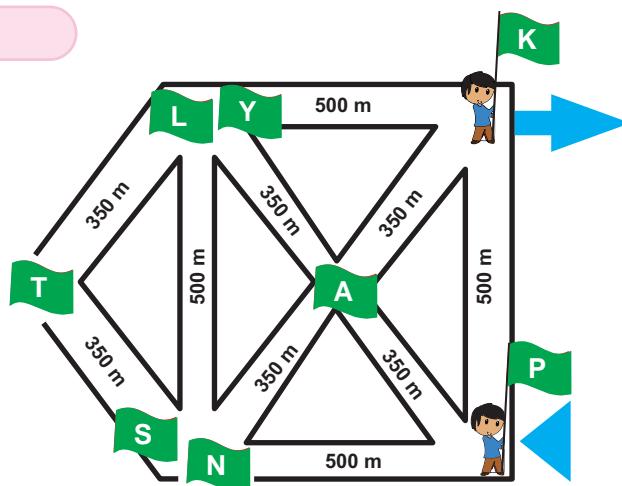
Ýada salýarys!

Üçburçluguň taraplaryna görä nähili görnüşleri bar?

Üçburçluguň taraplary	Üçburçluguň taraplary	Görnüşi (suraty)
Üç tarapy özara deň: $AB = BC = AC$	Deň taraply (dogry)	
Iki tarapy özara deň: $AB = BC$	Deňyanly	
Üç tarapy dürlü uzynlyga eýe	Dürlü taraply	



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–4.



1. Baýdajyklardaky harplary tertip-lemek arkaly pellehana ýetmek üçin iň gysga ýoly tapyň.
2. Ýokardaky suratda nähili üçburçluklar berlen?
3. Deňyanly üçburçluguň perimetri 60 cm. Onuň gapdal tarapy 22 cm bolsa, esasyny tapyň.
4. Deň taraply (dogry) üçburçluguň perimetri 45 cm bolsa, onuň tarapyny anyklaň.

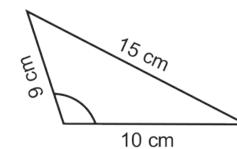
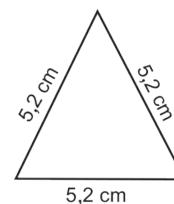
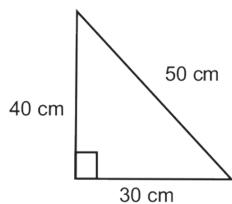
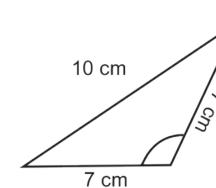
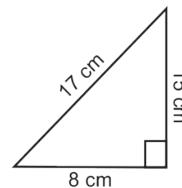
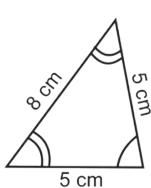


Berkitmek: 5–9.

5. Üçburçluguň perimetri 24 cm. Onuň goňşy taraplary 8 cm we 9 cm. Üçünji tarapynyň uzynlygy näçe?
6. Üçburçluguň her bir tarapy perimetreniň üçden birine deň. Bu nähili üçburçluk?

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7. Berlen üçburçluklaryň taraplaryna görä görnüşini anyklaň we perimetreni tapyň.



8. Deňyanly üçburçluguň deň burçlary 55° bolsa, onuň üçünji burçunu tapyň.
9. Uzynlyklary 7 cm we 8 cm bolan kesimlerden üçburçluklary guruň. Emele gelen üçburçluklaryň perimetreni tapyň.



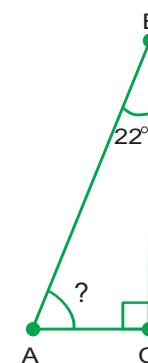
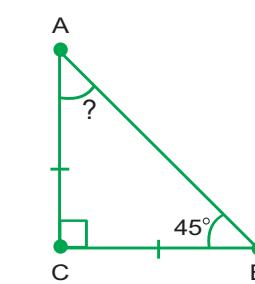
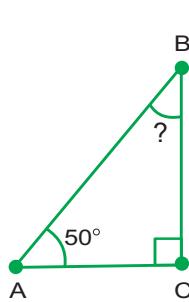
Üçburçluk burçlaryna görä hem üç dürli bolýar.

Üçburçluguň burçlary	Üçburçluguň atlandyrylyşy	Görnüşi (suraty)
Hemme burçlary ýiti	Ýiti burçly üçburçluk	
Burçlaryndan biri goni	Gönüburçly üçburçluk	
Burçlaryndan biri kütek	Kütek burçly üçburçluk	



Toparlarda işleyäris: 10–12.

10. Gönüburçly üçburçluklaryň galan burçlaryny anyklaň.



11. Deňyanly üçburçluguň goňşy burçlarynyň tapawudy 24° gradusa deň bolsa, onuň ähli burçlaryny tapyň.

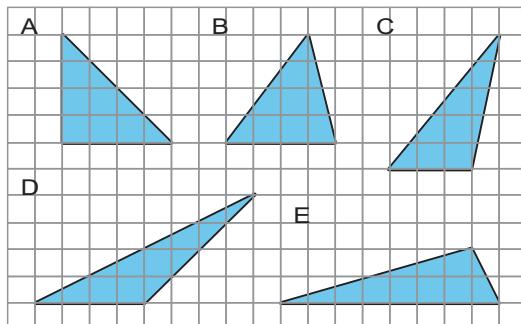
12. Koordinatalar ulgamynda berlen nokatlary belgiläp üçburçluguň görnüşini anyklaň.

- a) A(-1; 0), B(2; 3) we C(5; 0) b) F(-2; -2), N(-2; 3) we M(1; -2)
 c) D(0; 0), T(-3; 4) we H(5; 0) d) L(-4; 6), U(2; -3) we E(-4; -3)



Berkitmek: 13–18.

13. Nähili üçburçluklary görýärsiňiz?

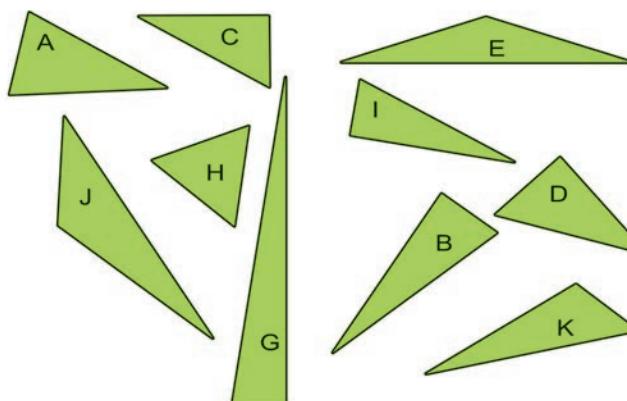


14. Berlen burçlar esasynda ýiti, kütek we gönüburçly üçburçluklary anyklaň.

- a) $90^\circ, 45^\circ, 45^\circ$ b) $60^\circ, 60^\circ, 60^\circ$ c) $80^\circ, 60^\circ, 40^\circ$
 d) $130^\circ, 40^\circ, 10^\circ$ e) $90^\circ, 35^\circ, 55^\circ$ f) $92^\circ, 38^\circ, 50^\circ$

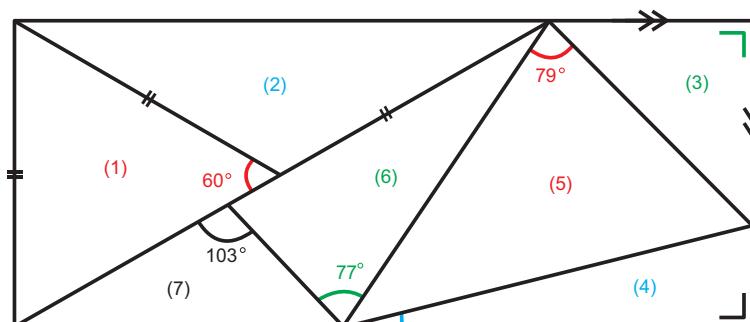
15. Deňýanly üçburçluguň depesindäki burçy 70° gradusa deň. Onuň galan burçlaryny anyklaň.

16. Üçburçluklary taraplaryna görä görnüşlere bölüň.



17. Dogry üçburçluguň bir tarapy $4,3 \text{ dm}$ -e deň. Onuň perimetrini tapyň.

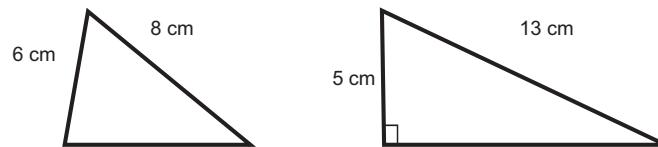
18. Ähli üçburçluklaryň görnüşlerini anyklaň.



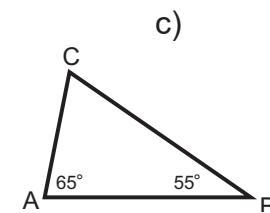
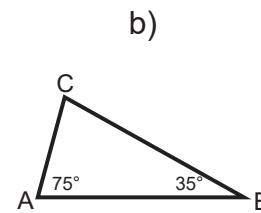
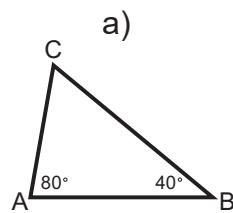
150



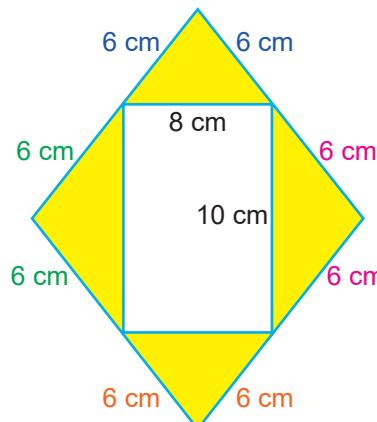
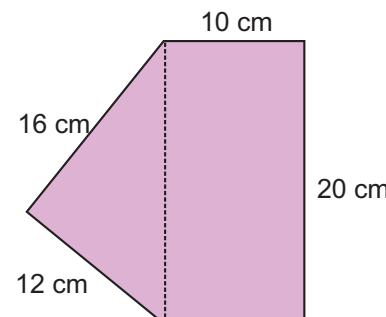
Özbaşdak iş: 19–24.

19. Berlen üçburçluklaryň perimetrlerini tapyň.**20.** Üçburçluguň taraplaryna görä görünüşlerini anyklaň.

- a) 6 cm, 3 cm, 5 cm b) 6 cm, 6 cm, 6 cm c) 7 cm, 7 cm, 5 cm
 d) 8 cm, 12 cm, 10 cm e) 3 cm, 4 cm, 5 cm f) 3,5 cm, 3,5 cm, 4,5 cm

21. Berlen üçburçluklaryň üçünji burçunu tapyň.**22.** Aşakdaky ýaly burçlara we taraplara eýe üçburçluk bolmagy mümkünmi? Jogabyňzy esaslandyryň.

- a) 110°, 60°, 30° b) 70°, 70°, 70° c) 80°, 35°, 65°
 d) 7 cm, 3 cm, 4 cm e) 50°, 50°, 90° f) 10 cm, 12 cm, 2 cm

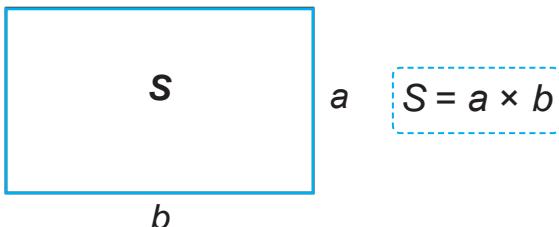
23. Boýalan figuranyň perimetrini tapyň.**24.** Figuranyň perimetrini tapyň.

ÜÇBURÇLUGYŇ MEÝDANY

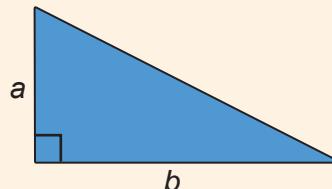
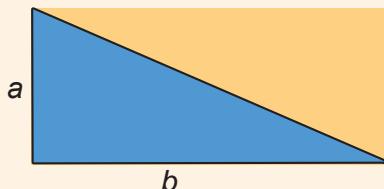


Ýada salýarys!

Gönüburçluguň
meýdany nämä deň?



Gönüburçlugu
nähili figuralar bilen doldurmak mümkün?

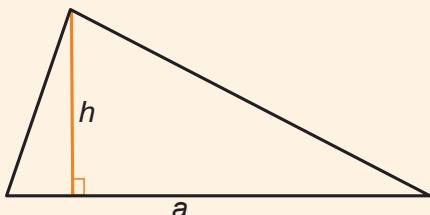


!

Gönüburçly üçburçluguň meýdany goni burça seleşyän taraplarynyň köpeltmek hasylynyň ýarysyna deň.

$$S = \frac{1}{2}ab$$

Üçburçluguň bir tarapy we şu tarapa geçirilen perpendikulýar arkaly üçburçlu-
gyň meýdanyny tapmak mümkün:

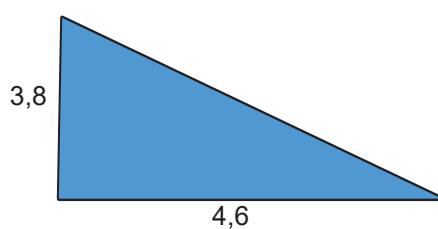


$$S = \frac{1}{2}ha \quad h - \text{üçburçluguň beýikligi}$$

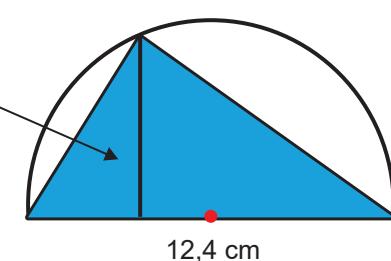


Toparlarda işleýärис: 1–5.

1. Suratdaky ýaly taraplary 3,8 cm we 4,6 cm bolan gönüburçly üçburçluguň meýdanyny tapyň.



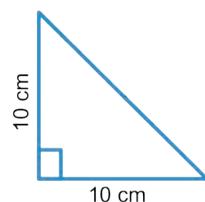
2. Aşakdaky boýalan figuranyň meýdanyny tapyň.



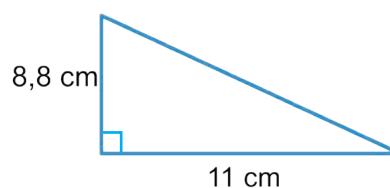
152

3. Aşakdaky üçburçluklaryň içinde iň uly meýdana eýé bolanyny anyklaň.

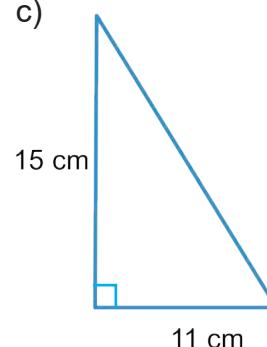
a)



b)



c)

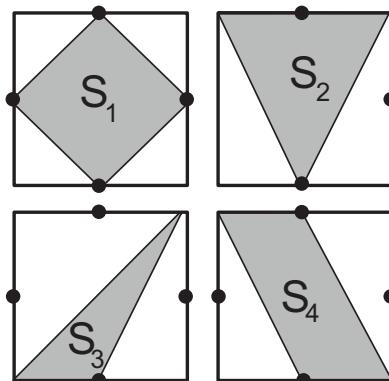


4. Gönüburçly deňyanly üçburçluguň meýdany 50 dm^2 -e deň. Onuň deň taraplarynyň uzynlygyny tapyň.
5. Üçburçluguň meýdany 36 cm^2 -e deň bolup, üçburçluguň a tarapyna geçirilen beýikligi 12 cm -e deň. a tarapyň uzynlygyny tapyň.



Berkitmek: 6–15.

6. Aşakdaky boýalan meýdanlaryň içinden haýsylary deň?



7. Üçburçluguň bir tarapynyň uzynlygy 10 cm -e, oňa geçirilen beýiklik $5,4 \text{ cm}$ -e deň. Şu üçburçluguň meýdanyны тапын.

8. Gözenek depderde A nokady belgiläň.

A nokatdan sag tarapa 8 cm 5 mm -lik AB kesim çyzyň.

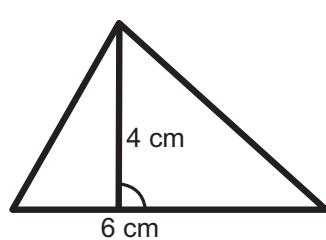
Şu kesimiň A nokadynda BAC 90° -ly burç guruň.

AC kesimiň uzynlygyny 6 cm 4 mm edip belgiläň.

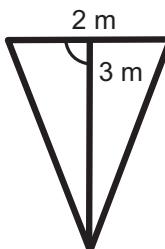
ABC üçburçluguň meýdanyny hasaplaň.

9. Aşakdaky üçburçluklaryň meýdanlaryny tapyň.

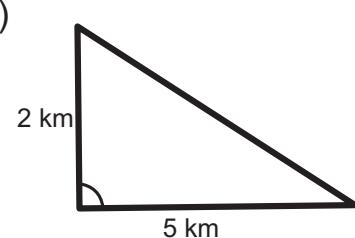
a)



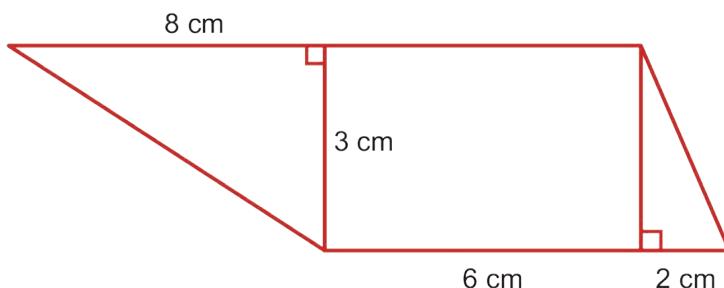
b)



c)



10. Aşakdaky figuranyň meýdanyny hasaplaň.

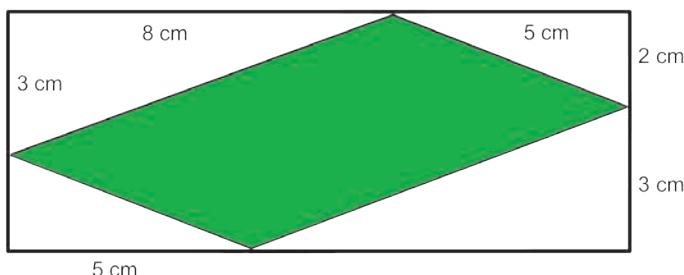


11. Perpendikulýar taraplary $2,5 \text{ dm}$ we $4,8 \text{ dm}$ bolan gönüburçly üçburçluguň meýdanyny hasaplaň.

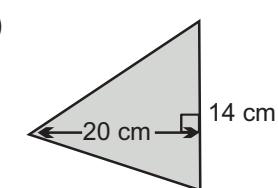
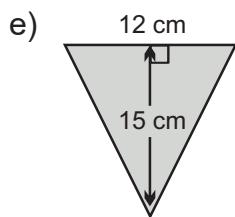
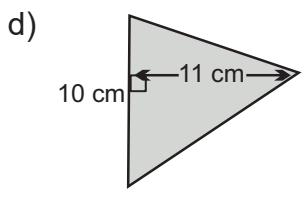
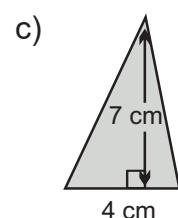
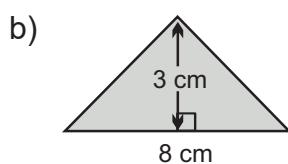
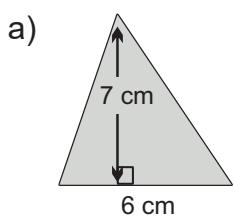
12. Jedweli dolduryň.

	Tarapy	Beýikligi	Meýdany
a	8 cm	7 cm	
b		9 cm	36 cm^2
c		5 cm	10 cm^2
d	4 cm		6 cm^2
e	6 cm		21 cm^2
f	8 cm	11 cm	

13. Aşakdaky boýalan figuranyň meýdanyny tapyň.

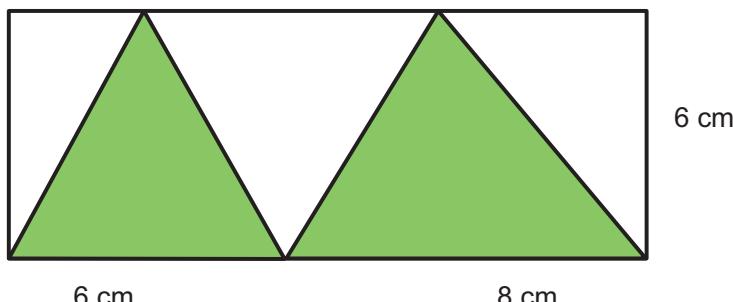


14. Berlen üçburçluklaryň meýdanyny tapyň.



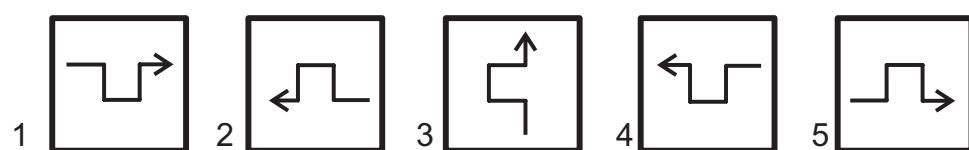
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15. Aşakdaky boýalan figuranyň meýdanyny hasaplaň.



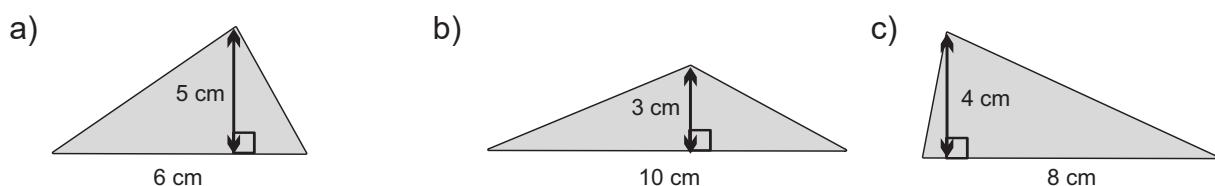
Gyzykly matematika: 16.

16. Üç kartoçka birmeňzeş, olar haýsylar?

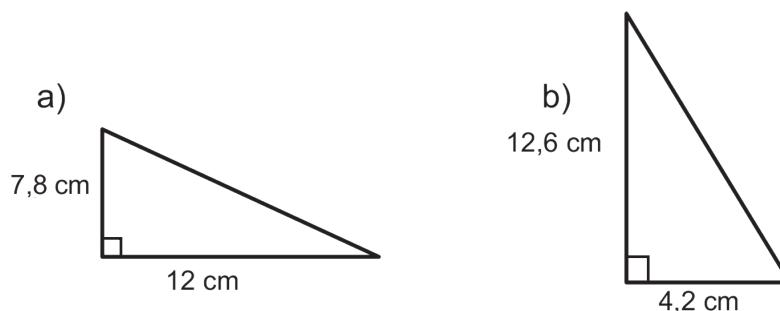


Özbaşdak iş: 17–20.

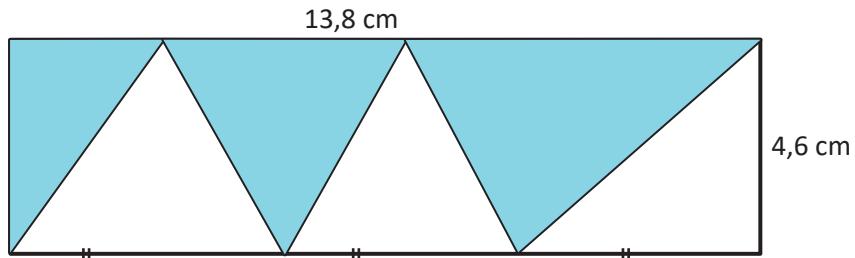
17. Üçburçluklaryň meýdanyny tapyň.



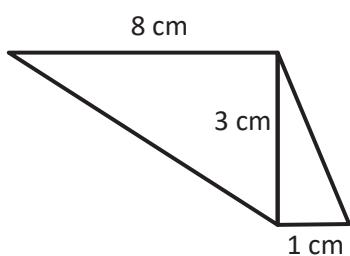
18. Aşakdaky üçburçluklaryň içinde iň uly meýdana eýye bolanyny anyklaň.



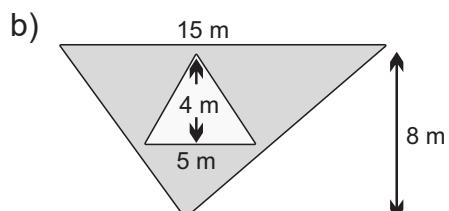
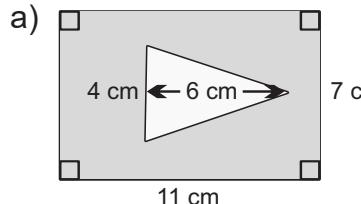
19. Gönüburçluguň uzynlygy we ini berlen. Aşakdaky boýalan figuranyň meýdanyny hasaplaň.



- 20.** Aşakdaky figuranyň meýdanyny hasaplaň.



- 21.** Boýalan zolagyň meýdanyny tapyň.

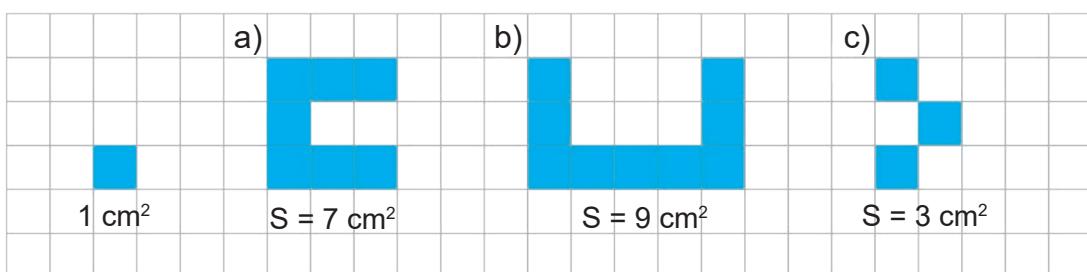


GÖZENEKLI KAGYZDA MEÝDANLARY HASAPLAMAK



Ýada salýarys!

Figuralaryň meýdany nähili hasaplanan?



Gözenekli kagyzda berlen köpburçluguň meýdanyny hasaplamak üçin

«Pikiň formulasy»:

$$S = \frac{M}{2} + N - 1$$

M – köpburçluguň araçäginde ýatýan düwün nokatlaryň sany

N – köpburçluguň içinde ýatýan düwün nokatlaryň sany

$$N = 4 \times 3 = 12$$

$$M = 2 \times (3 + 6) = 18$$

$$S = \frac{18}{2} + 12 - 1 = 9 + 11 = 20 \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$$

Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–5.

1. Figuranyň meýdanyny tapyň.

$$S = \square + \frac{\square}{2} - 1 = ?$$

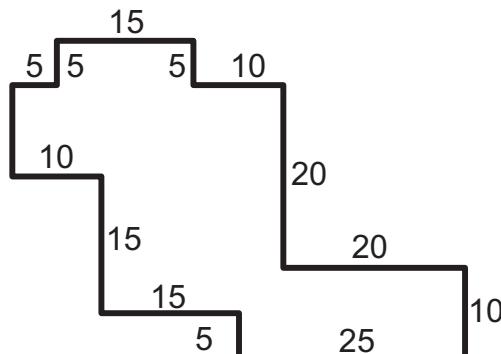
*Книга предоставлена исключительно в образовательных целях

UZEDU.ONLINE

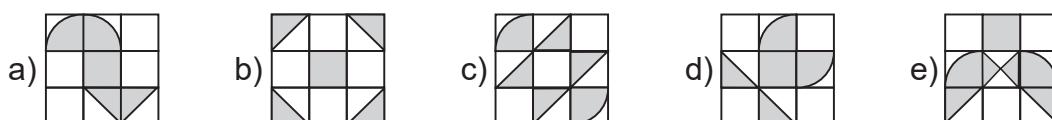


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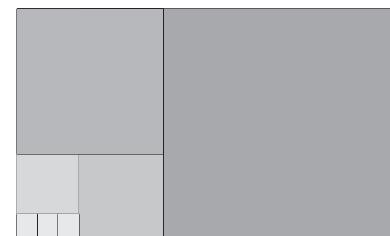
2. Aşakdaky figuranyň meýdanyny tapyň.



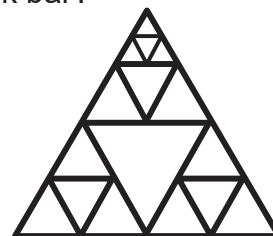
3. Haýsy figurada boýalan meýdan iň kiçi?



4. Uly gönüburçluk dürli ölçegdäki kwadratlardan düzülen. Iň kiçi kwadratlaryň meýdany 1-e deň. Uly dörtburçlugyň meýdany nämä deň?

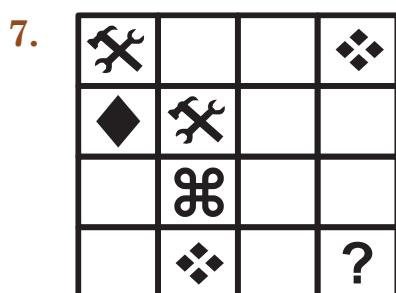
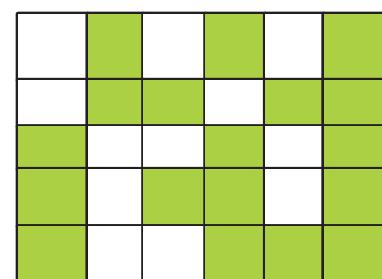


5. Suratda näçe sany üçburçluk bar?



Gyzykly matematika: 6–7.

6. Harry Potteriň jadyly äýnegi bar, ondan peýdalananda ähli ýaşyl reňkler ak, ak reňkler ýaşyl bolup görünýär. Ol şu äýnegi bilen aşakdaky gönüburçluga seretse, ony nähili görer?

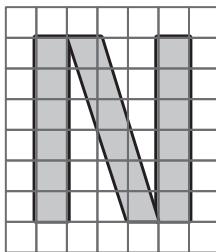


Jadyly şähere girmek üçin aşakdaky 4×4 jedweli , , we belgiler bilen dolduryň. Her bir sütünde we her bir setirde belgiler diňe bir gezek gatnaşsyn.

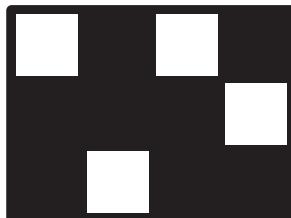
Sorag belgisiniň ýerine nähili belgi goýulýar?

**Gyzykly matematika: 8–15.**

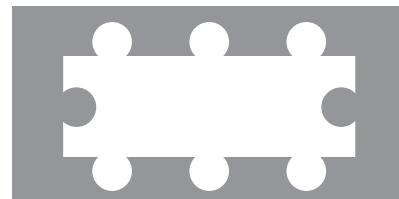
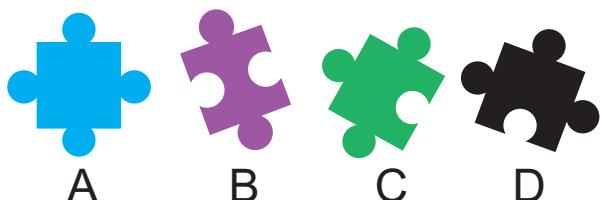
8. Eger bir gözenegiň meýdany 1-e deň bolsa, N harpynyň meýdany näçe?



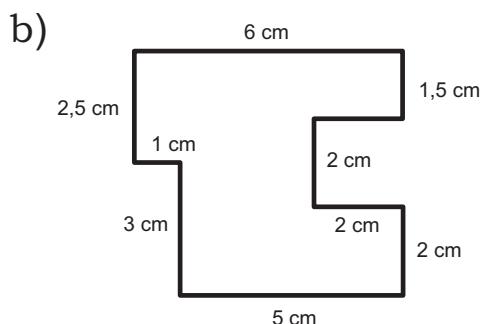
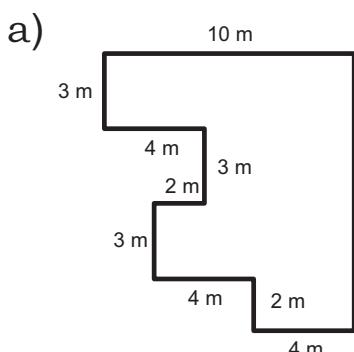
9. Her bir gözenegiň meýdany 2-ä deň bolsa, gara gözenekleriň meýdany näçe?



10. Zeboda pazlyň dört bölegi bar, emma suraty doldurmak üçin diňe üç bölek gerek. Haýsy bölek artykmaç?

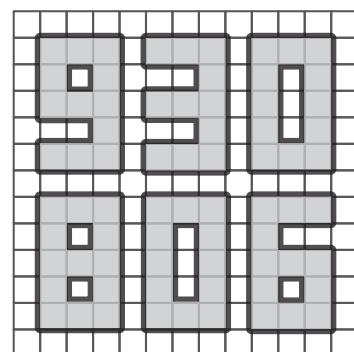


11. Aşakdaky figuralaryň meýdanlaryny tapyň.



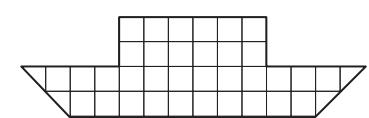
12. Suratda görkezilişi ýaly 930 sany gözenekleriň kömeginde ýasalan, 806 sanyny ýazmak üçin näçe sany gözenek öz reňkini çalyşmaly?

13. Suratda berlen her bir gözenegiň meýdany 2,2-ä deň bolsa, boýalan jemi meýdan näçe?

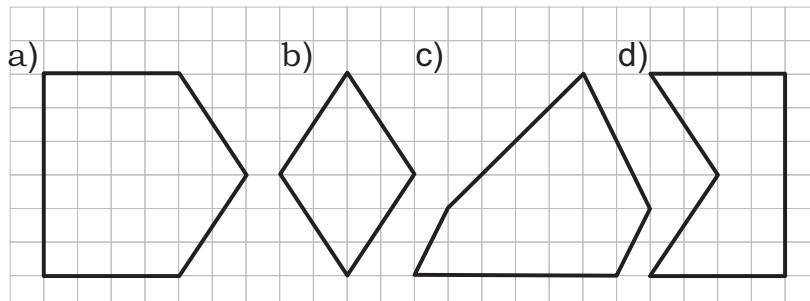


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- 14.** Akram gözenekli depderden iki hili görnüşdäki figura kesip almakçy. Akrama suratdaky gaýygы bütinleý ýapmak üçin gerek bolýan figuralaryň iň kiçi mukdary näçe?

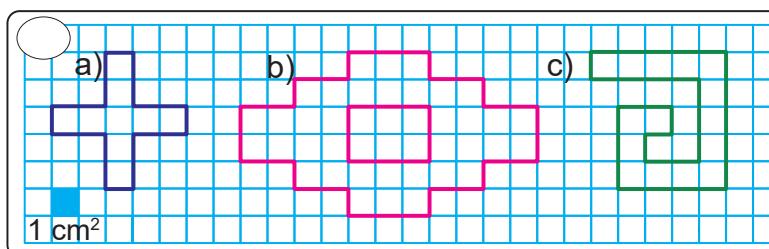


- 15.** Gözenekleriň ölçegi 5×5 (mm). Figuralaryň meýdanyny tapyň.

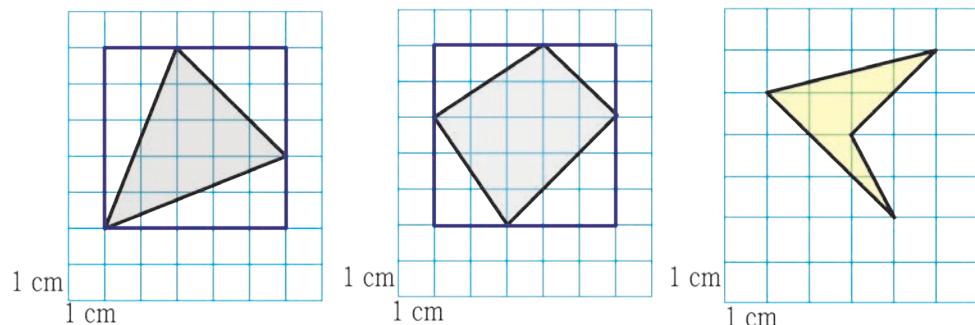


Özbaşdak iş: 16–18.

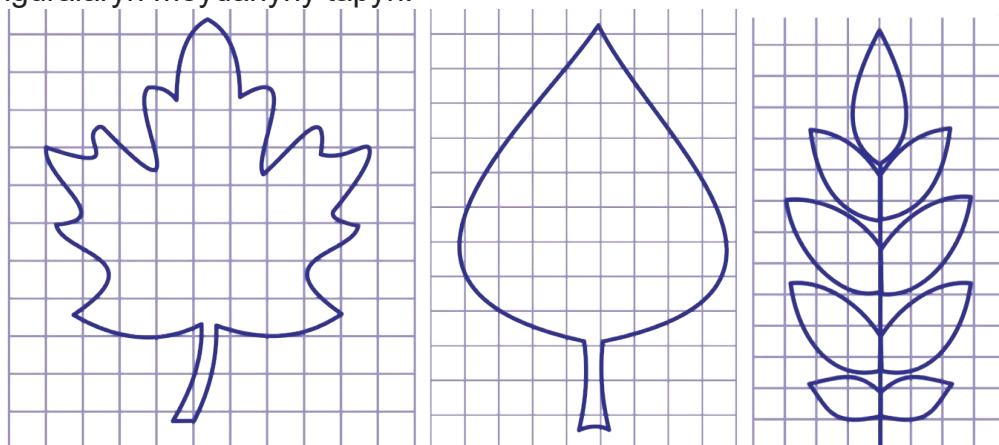
- 16.** Figuralaryň meýdanyny tapyň?



- 17.** Figuralaryň meýdanyny «Pikiň formulasy»ndan peýdalanyп tapyň.



- 18.** Figuralaryň meýdanyny tapyň.

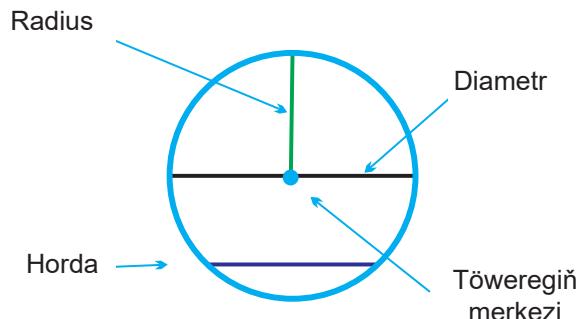


TÖWEREK WE TEGELEK

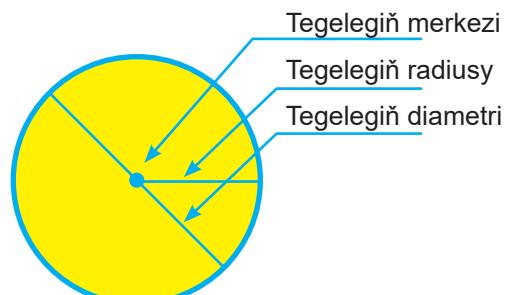


Ýada salýarys!

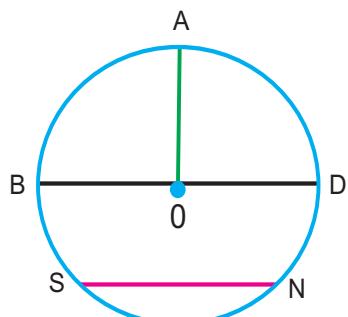
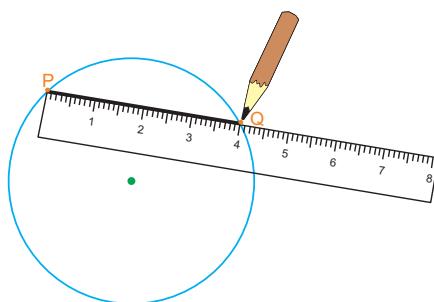
Berlen nokatdan birmeňzeş aralykda ýerleşen nokatlar toplumyna **töwerek** diýilýär.



Tekizligiň töwerek bilen çäklenyän bölegine **tegelek** diýilýär.



Töwerekiniň iki nokadyny utgaşdyrýan kesime töwerekiniň **hordasy** diýilýär.



Töwerekiniň merkezinden geçýän horda **diametr** diýilýär. Diametr iki radiusyň uzynlygyna deň.

SN – horda

$r = OA$ – radius

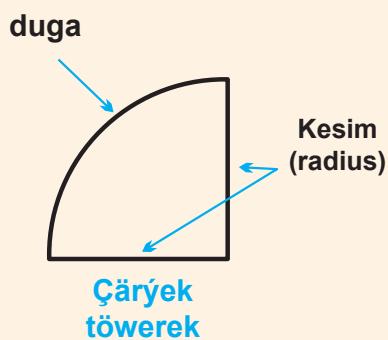
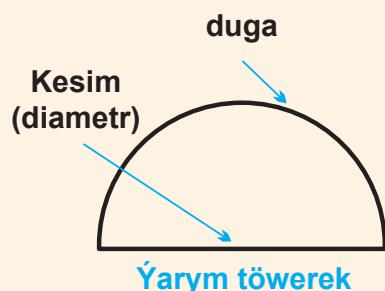
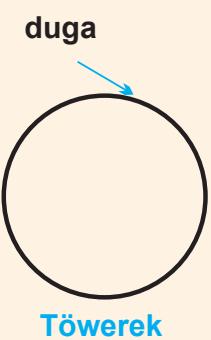
$d = BD$ – diametr

$d = 2r$

BD diametri horda hem diýmek mümkün.



Töwerekiniň iki nokadyny birleşdirýan bölegine **töwerekiniň dugasy** diýilýär.

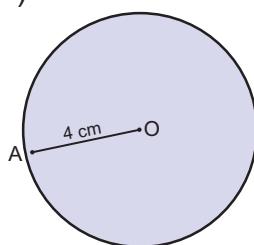




Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–5.

1. Hasaplamlary düşündiriň.

a)

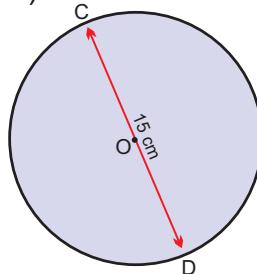


$$\text{Diametr} = 2 \times \text{radius}$$

$$\text{Radius} = 4 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Diametr} = 2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ cm}$$

b)



$$\text{Radius} = \text{diametr} \div 2$$

$$\text{Radius} = \frac{1}{2} \times \text{diametr}$$

$$\text{Diametr} = 15 \text{ cm}$$

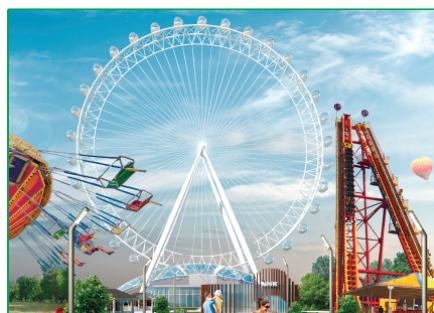
$$\text{Radius} = 15 \div 2 = 7,5 \text{ cm}$$

2. Berlen suratlardan töwerekiniň we tegelgiň figuralaryny tapyň.



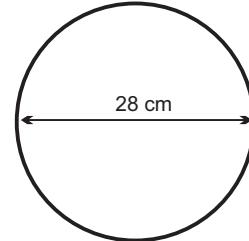
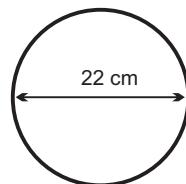
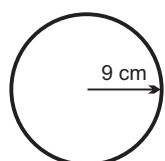
3. Sirkulyň kömeginde radiusy 3 cm bolan töwerek guruň. Onuň diametriniň uzynlygyny tapyň. Onda 4 cm-li töwerekiniň hordasyny çyzyň.

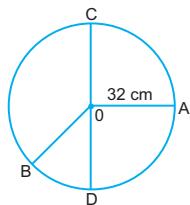
4. Daş-töwerekimizdäki köp jisimler töwerek şeklärinde.



Ýene nähili töwerek şekilli jisimleri we zatlary bilýärsiňiz?

5. Töwerekleriň radiusy berlen bolsa, diametrini, diametri berlen bolsa, radiusyny tapyň.

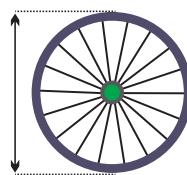


**Berkitmek: 6–11.****6. Näbellileri tapyň.**

$$OA = 32 \text{ cm}$$

$$OB = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$$

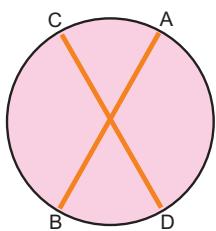
$$CD = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$$



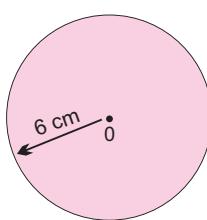
$$h = 60 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{diametr} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$$

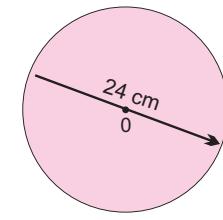
$$\text{radius} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$$



$$AB = 18 \text{ cm}, CD = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$$



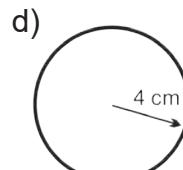
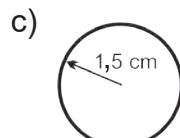
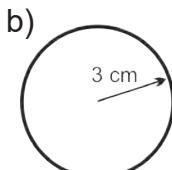
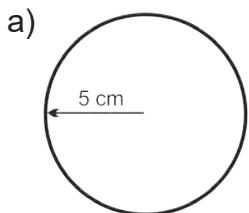
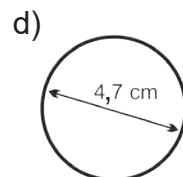
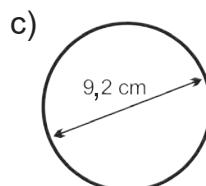
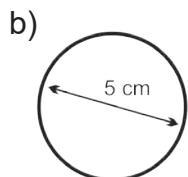
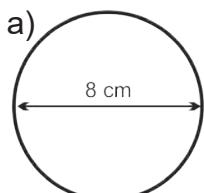
$$\text{Diametr} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$$



$$\text{Radius} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$$

7. Jedweli dolduryň.

Töwerek	Radius	Diametr
W	13 cm	<u>_____ cm</u>
X	<u>_____ cm</u>	13 cm
Y	<u>_____ cm</u>	38 cm
Z	22 cm	<u>_____ cm</u>

8. Diametrler näçä deň?**9. Berlen töwerekleriň radiusyny tapyň.****10. Çyzgyjyň we sirkulyň kömeginde töwerek çyzyň.**

$$\text{Radius} = 4 \text{ cm}$$

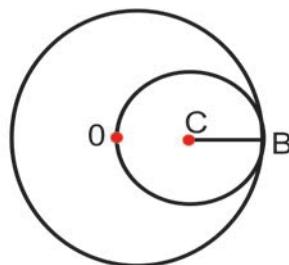
$$\text{Diametr} = 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Diametr} = 8 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Radius} = 3,5 \text{ cm}$$

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11. Berlen suratdan peýdalanyп uly töweregىн diametrini tapyň. CB = 4 cm.



Gyzykly matematika: 12.

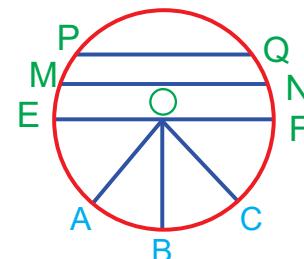
12. Haýsy halkany kesende galan üç halka aýratyn bolup galýar?



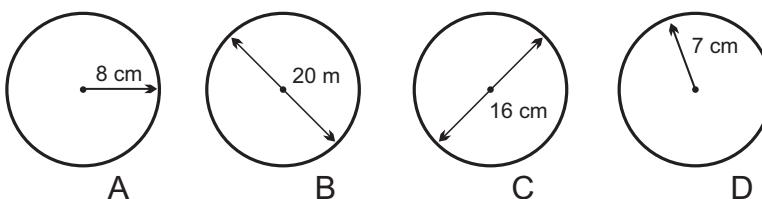
Özbaşdak iş: 13–16.

13. Aşakdaky suratda merkezi O olan töweregى we onda çyzylan töweregىн elementlerini bölüň.

$$\begin{aligned} OA &= \dots\dots\dots \\ OB &= \dots\dots\dots \\ OC &= \dots\dots\dots \\ EF &= \dots\dots\dots \\ MN &= \dots\dots\dots \\ PQ &= \dots\dots\dots \end{aligned}$$



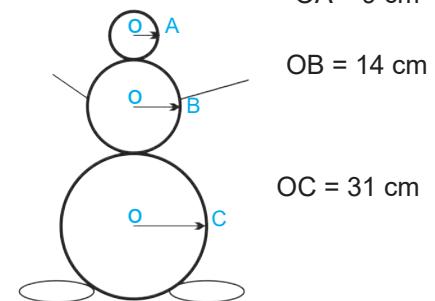
14. Töwerekleriň radiusy berlen bolsa, diametrini, diametri berlen bolsa, radiusy tapyň.



15. Jedweli dolduryň.

Töwerek	Radius	Diametr
A	8 m	
B		20 m
C		16 cm
D	7 cm	

16. Garbabanyň boýunyň uzynlygyny tapyň.



$$OA = 9 \text{ cm}$$

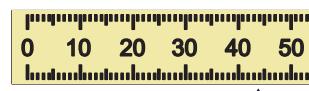
$$OB = 14 \text{ cm}$$

$$OC = 31 \text{ cm}$$

TÖWEREGIŇ UZYNLYGY WE TEGELEGIŇ MEÝDANY



Sagadyň daşynyň doly
uzynlygy nähili ölçenýär?
Sizde nähili?



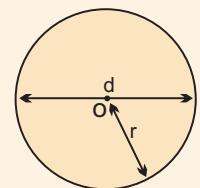
Togalak jisimiň radiusy ýa-da diametri näçe uly bolşa, ölçügiň hem şonça uly bolýar. Dogrumy ýa-da nädöry?



Töwerekiniň uzynlygyny
C,
diametrini *d*, radiusyny *r*
diýip belgiläň.

$$C = \pi \times 2 \times \text{radius} = 2\pi r$$

$$C = \pi \times \text{diametri} = \pi d$$



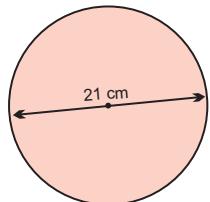
Islendik töwerekiniň uzynlygynyň diametre gatnaşygyny $3,14$ ýa-da $\frac{22}{7}$ -ä deň diýip alýarys. Bu baha grekçe « π » (pi) harpy bilen bilen aňladylýar.



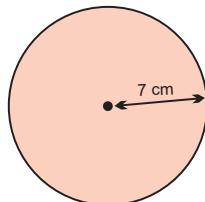
Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–3.

1. Hasaplamalary düşündirýäris.

a)



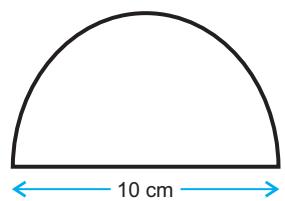
b)



$$\text{Tögelegiň töwerekisi} = \pi d = \frac{22}{7} \times 21 = 66 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Tögelegiň töwerekisi} = 2\pi r = 2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times 7 = 44 \text{ cm}$$

c)

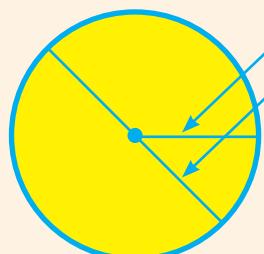


$$\text{Duganyň uzynlygy} = \frac{1}{2} \times \pi d = \frac{1}{2} \times 3,14 \times 10 = 15,7 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Ýarym töwerekiniň perimetri} = \text{duganyň uzynlygy} + \text{diametr} = 15,7 + 10 = 25,7 \text{ cm}$$

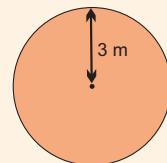
2. Radiusy 5 m bolan çüwdürimiň daşy penjire bilen gurşaldy. Takmynan näçe metr penjire ulanylypdyr? ($\pi = 3,14$ diýip alyň).
3. Töwerekiniň uzynlygy 12π -e deň. Onuň diametrini tapyň.

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Radius – r
Diametr – d

Tegelegiň meýdany: $S = \pi r^2$



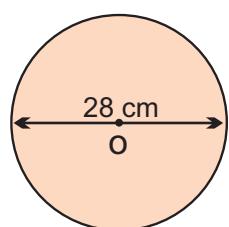
$$S = \pi r^2 = 3,14 \cdot 3^2 = \\ = 3,14 \cdot 9 = 28,26 \text{ m}^2$$



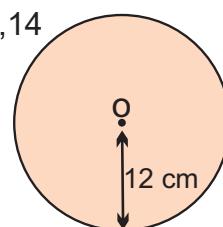
Toparlarda işleýäris: 4–5.

4. O – tegelegiň merkezi. Her bir tegelegiň meýdanyny tapyň.

$$\pi = \frac{22}{7}$$

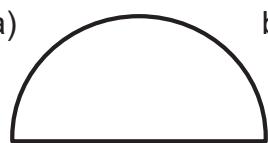


$$\pi = 3,14$$

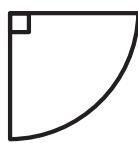


5. Tegelegiň bölekleriniň meýdanyny tapyň.

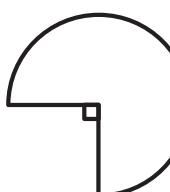
a)



b)



c)

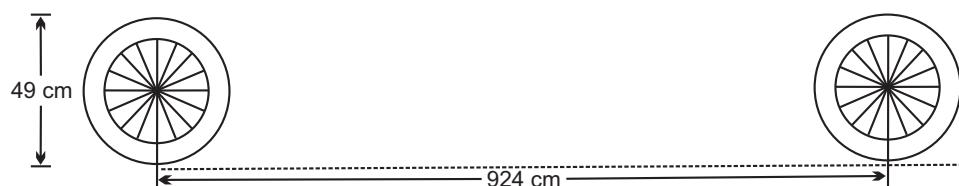


d)

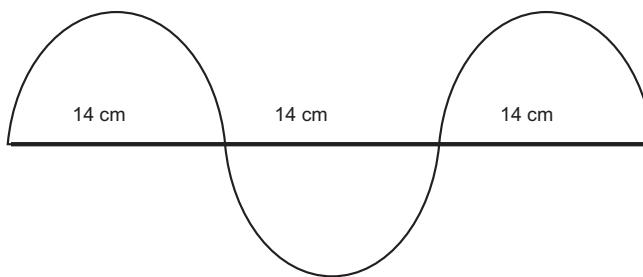


Berkitmek: 6–12.

6. Diametri 49 cm bolan tigir 924 cm aralygy geçdi. Ol näçe gezek doly aýlanypdyr?



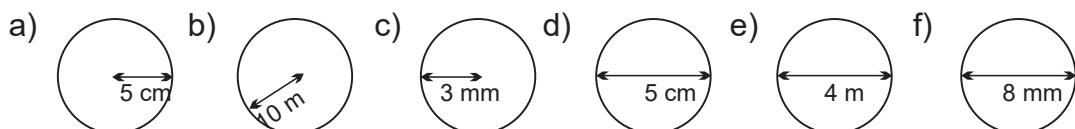
7. Aşakda berlen şekläräki egri çyzygyň uzynlygyny tapyň. ($\pi = \frac{22}{7}$)



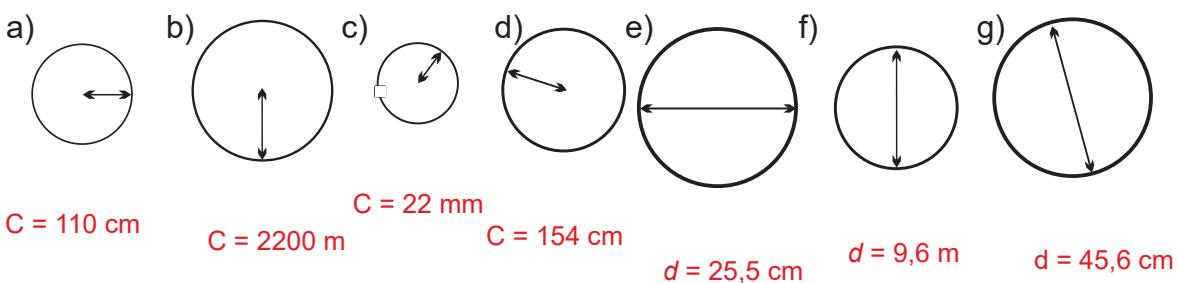
8. Tegelegiň meýdany 64π -e deň. Onuň töwereginiň uzynlygyny tapyň.

9. Tegelegiň radiusy 4 dm-e deň. Onuň meýdanyny tapyň ($\pi = 3,14$).

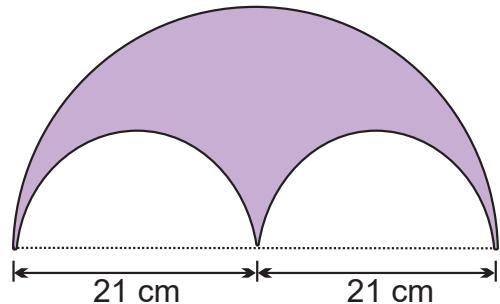
10. Tegelekleriň meýdanyny hasaplaň.



11. Näbelli radiuslary tapyň.

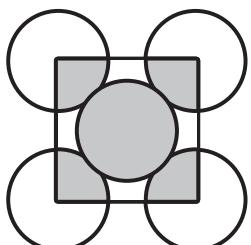


12*. Aşakdaky boýalan zolagyň perimetreni we meýdanyny tapyň. ($\pi = \frac{22}{7}$).

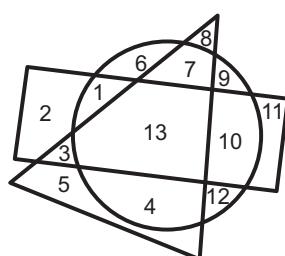


Gyzykly matematika: 13–15.

13. Aşakdaky suratda baş töwerek berlen, her bir töwereginiň meýdany 2-ä deň. Kwadratyň depeleri töwereginiň merkezinde ýerleşen bolsa, boýalan zolagyň meýdanyny tapyň.



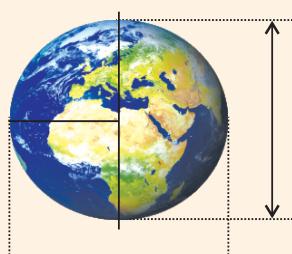
14. Haýsy sanlar bir wagtda töwerekde we gönüburçlukda ýerleşen, emma üçburçluga degişli däl?



π sany

Planetamyzyň ortaça diametri 12 742 kilometr. Töweregini bolsa, ýagny ekwatoryň uzynlygy 40 000 kilometr.

$$40\,000 \div 12\,742 = 3,1392246115 \approx 3,14$$



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- 15.** A we B nokatlardaky teňeler C we D nokatlara aýlandyryldy. 50 somly teňne 10 gezek doly aýlanandan soň C nokada ýetip bardy.

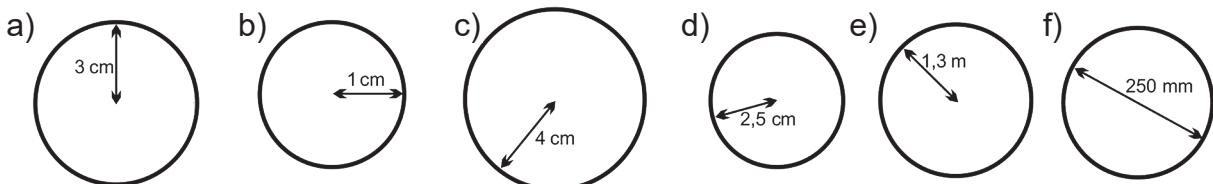
AC we BD kesimleriň uzynlygy bir-birine deň bolsa, 200 somly teňne aýlandyrylandan soň D nokatda nähili görnüşde bolar?
($\pi = 3$ diýip alyň.)



?

Özbaşdak iş: 16–20.

- 16.** Tegelegiň meýdanyny hem-de töwereginiň uzynlygyny tapyň.



- 17.** Togalak plastinkanyň perimetri 132 cm, onuň meýdanyny tapyň.

- 18.** Eger tegelegiň meýdany 616 cm^2 bolsa, onuň perimetрини tapyň.

- 19.** Motosikliň tigiriniň diametri 63 cm. 99 km aralygy geçmek üçin ol näçe gezek aýlanýar?

- 20.** Tegelek meýdanyň radiusy 21 m, onuň perimetрини we meýdanyny tapyň ($\pi = \frac{22}{7}$).

ÇYLŞYRMLY FIGURALARYŇ MEÝDANYNY HASAPLAMAK



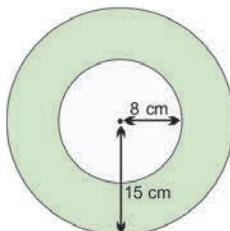
Toparlarda işleyäris: 1.

- 1.** Uly tegelegiň radiusy 15 cm. Kiçiräk tegelegiň radiusy 8 cm. boýalan zolagyň meýdany näçe? ($\pi = 3,14$)

$$\text{Uly tegelegiň meýdany } S = \pi \times r^2 = 3,14 \times 15 \times 15 = 765,5 \text{ cm}^2$$

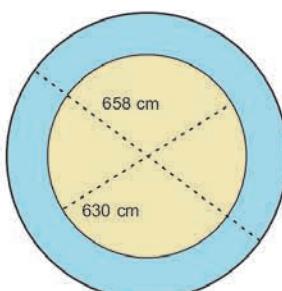
$$\text{Kiçi tegelegiň meýdany } S = \pi \times r^2 = 3,14 \times 8 \times 8 = 200,96 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{boýalan zolagyň meýdany } S = 765,5 - 200,96 = 564,54 \text{ cm}^2$$

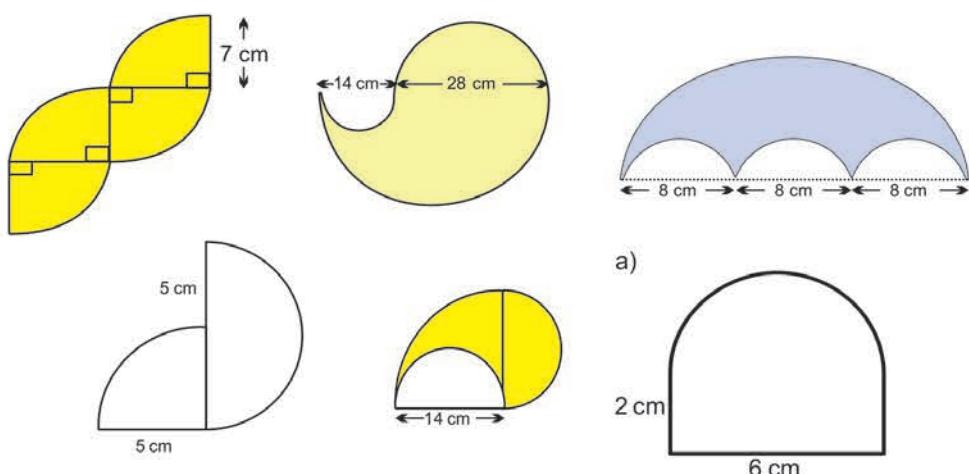


Berkitmek: 2–12.

- 2.** Aýlanma ýoluň içki we daşky diametri berlen. Aýlanma ýoluň meýdanyny tapyň ($\pi = \frac{22}{7}$).



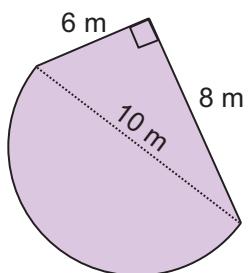
3. Berlen figuralaryň meýdanyny tapyň.



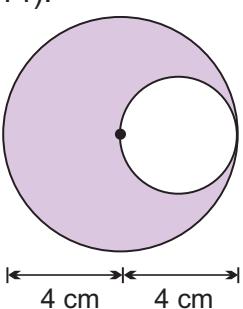
4. Aşakdaky figuranyň meýdanyny tapyň.



5. Gönüburçly üçburçlukdan we ýarym töwerekden ybarat figuranyň perimetrini we meýdanyny tapyň ($\pi = 3,14$).

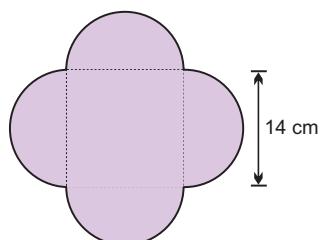


7. Figura iki töwerek bilen berlen. Boýalan zolagyň meýdanyny tapyň ($\pi = 3,14$).

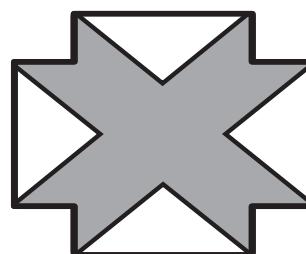
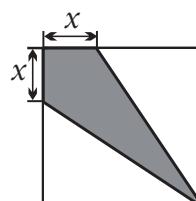


9*. 10×10 kwadratyň burçlaryndan 2×2 kwadratyklar gyrkyp alnan. Şu figuradaky boýalan bölegiň meýdanyny tapyň.

6. Aşakdaky figuranyň perimetrini we meýdanyny tapyň ($\pi = \frac{22}{7}$).



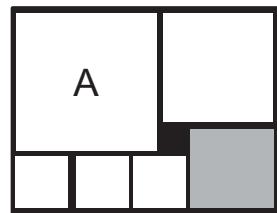
8*. Kwadratyň tarapy $6 \text{ cm} \times 6 \text{ cm}$, $x = 2 \text{ cm}$. Boýalan zolagyň meýdanyny tapyň.



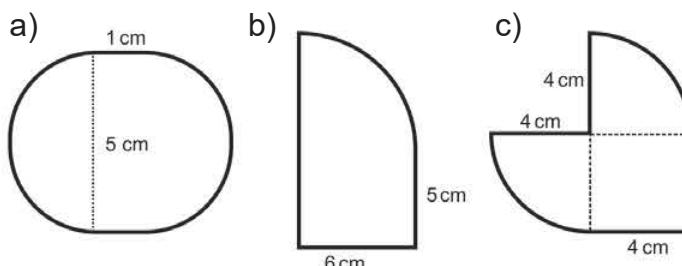
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- 10.** Çapyşyk ýoly halka şeklärinde bolup, içki töweregi 220 m, daşky töweregi 308 m. Yoluň giňligini tapyň.
- 11.*** Gönüburçluk 7 sany kwadratdan düzülen. Gara reňkdäki kwadratyň tarapy 1-e deň, çalreňk kwadratyň tarapy 3-e deň. A kwadratyň meýdanyny tapyň.

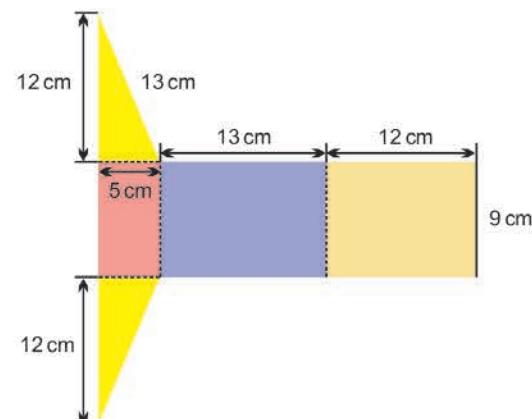


- 12.** Berlen figuralaryň meýdanyny tapyň.

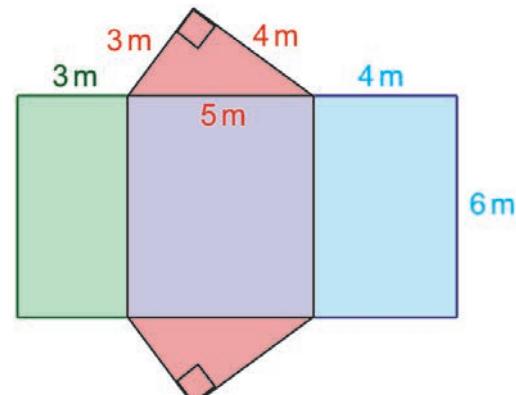


Özbaşdak iş: 13–15.

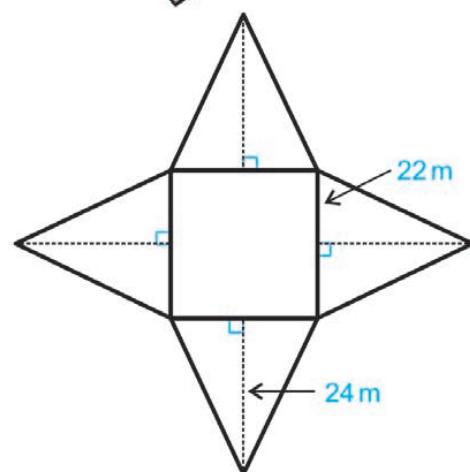
- 13.** Aşakdaky figuranyň meýdanyny tapyň.



- 14.** Aşakdaky figuranyň meýdanyny tapyň.



- 15.** Aşakdaky figuranyň meýdanyny tapyň.



GIİŞLIKDÄKI FIGURALARYŇ GÖWRÜMI

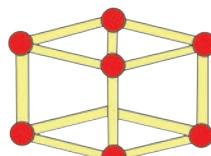
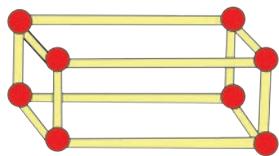


Ýada salýarys!

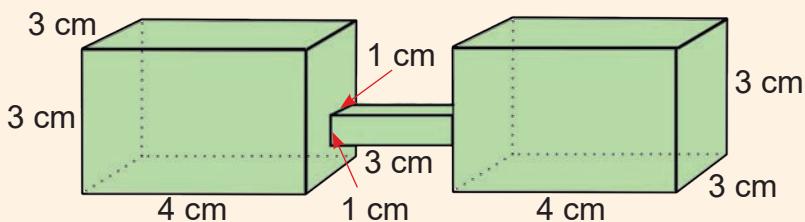
Nähili giňişlikdäki figuralary görýärsiňiz?



Kuboidiň we kubuň doly üstüniň meýdany we göwrümi nähili tapylýar?

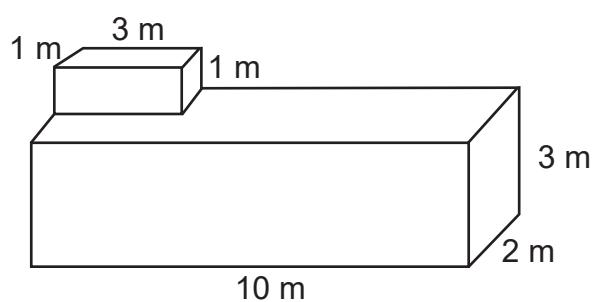
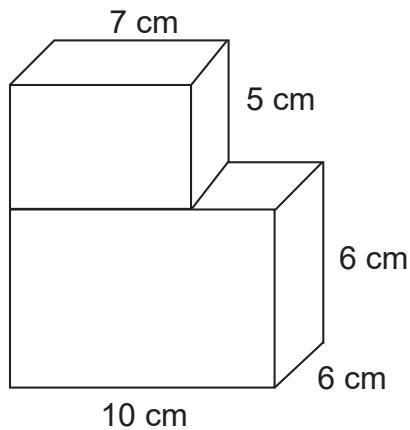


Alyşiriň kiçi kuboid bilen utgaşdyrylan iki akvariumy bar. Oňa akvariumyň göwrümünü tapmaga kömekleşýäris.

Her bir uly akvariumyň göwrümünü tapyň: $V = abc = (4 \times 3) \times 3 = 36 \text{ cm}^3$ Birleşdiriji kuboidiň göwrümünü tapyň: $V = (2 \times 1) \times 1 = 2 \times 1 = 2 \text{ cm}^3$ Akvariumyň her bir böleginiň göwrümlerini goşuň: $V = 36 + 36 + 2 = 74 \text{ cm}^3$ Akvariumyň göwrümi 74 cm^3 ni düzýär.

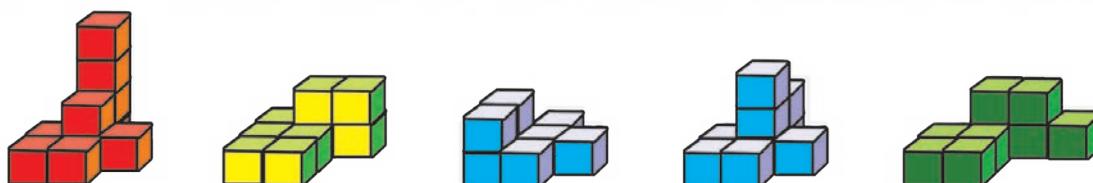
Berkitmek: 1–7.

1. Giňişlikdäki jisimleriň göwrümünü tapyň.

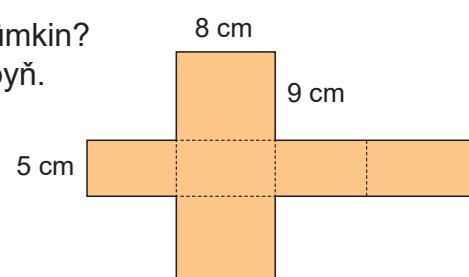


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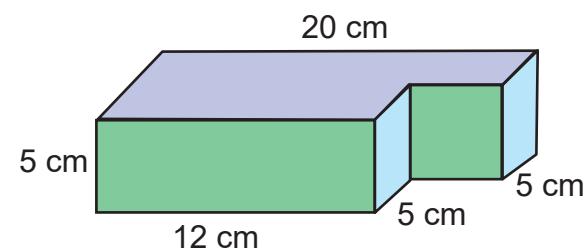
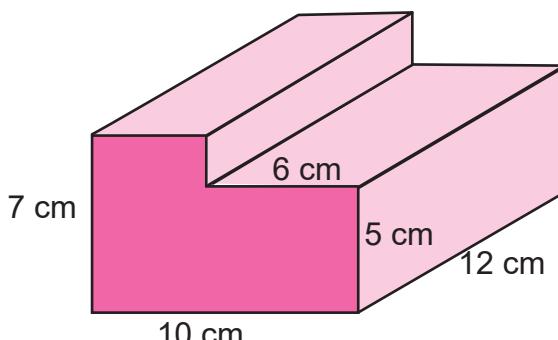
2. Her bir kubuň göwrümi 1 birlige deň bolsa, jisimleriň göwrümini tapyň.



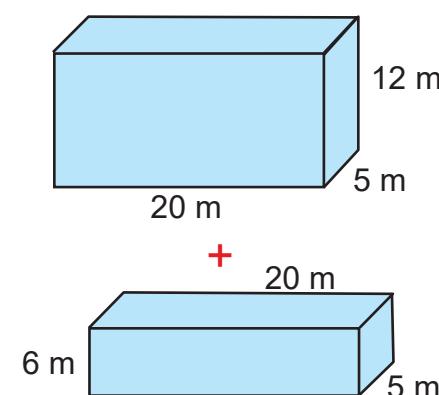
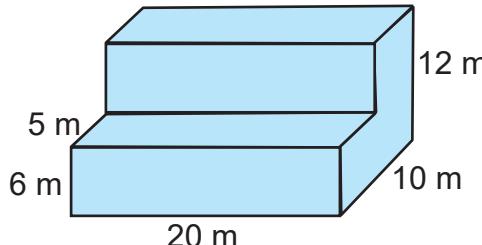
3. Gyýkdan haýsy giňişlikdäki figurany gurmak mümkün? Onuň doly üstüniň meýdanyny we göwrümini tapyň.



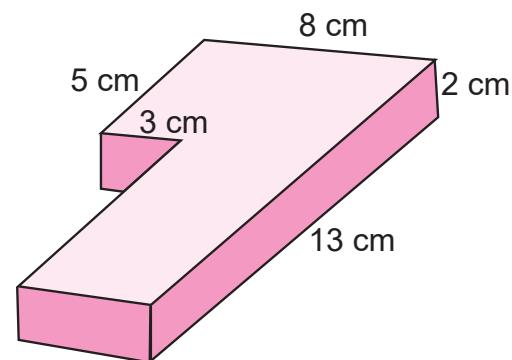
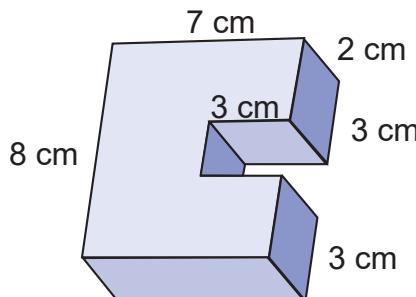
4. Giňişlikdäki jisimleriň göwrümini tapyň.



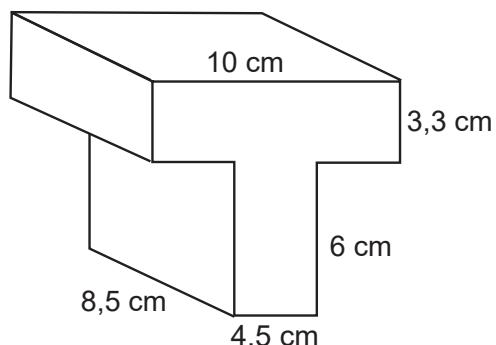
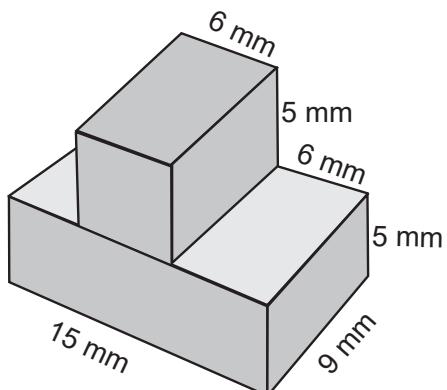
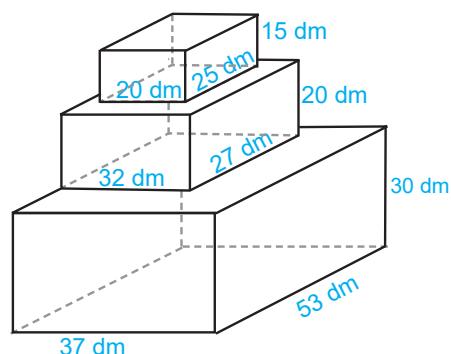
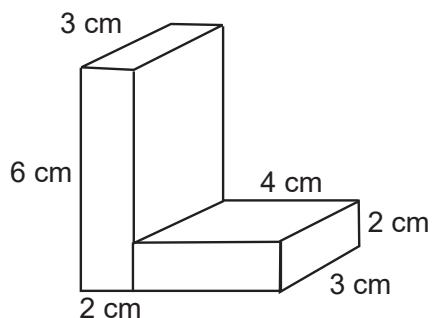
5. Giňişlikdäki jisimleriň göwrümini deňeşdiriň.



6. Giňişlikdäki jisimleriň göwrümini tapyň.

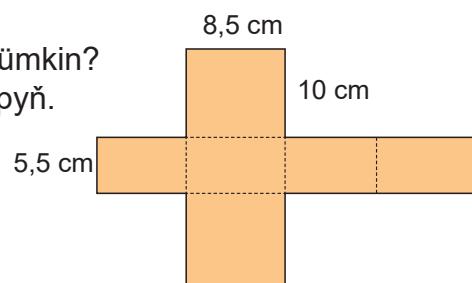


7. Giňişlikdäki jisimleriň göwrümini tapyň.

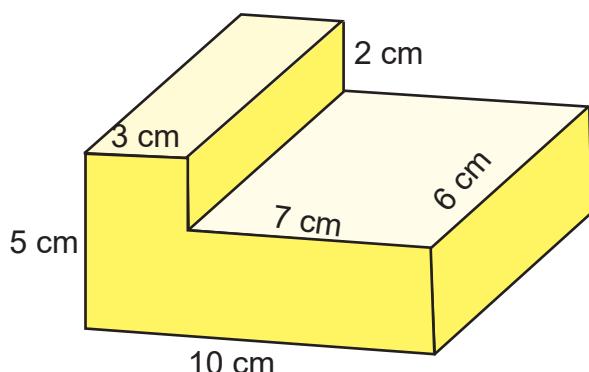


Özbaşdak iş: 8–10.

8. Gyýykdan haýsy giňişlikdäki figurany gurmak mümkün? Onuň doly üstüniň meýdanyny we göwrümini tapyň.



9. Giňişlikdäki jisimiň göwrümini tapyň.



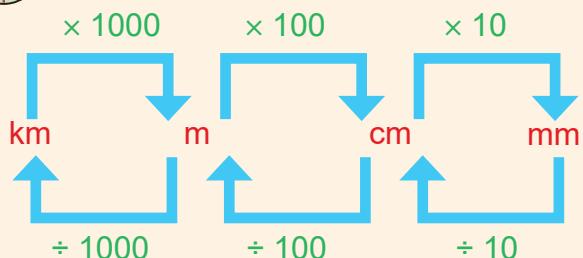
10. Suratdaky enjamlaryň göwrümini öýde özbaşdak ölçemeler geçirip tapyň.



ÖLÇEG BIRLIKLERINIŇ ARASYNDAKY GATNAŞYKLAR



Uzynlyk ölçeg birlikleri



1 m = 100 cm
0,1 m = 10 cm
0,01 m = 1 cm



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–5.

1. Metrde we santimetrde aňladyň.

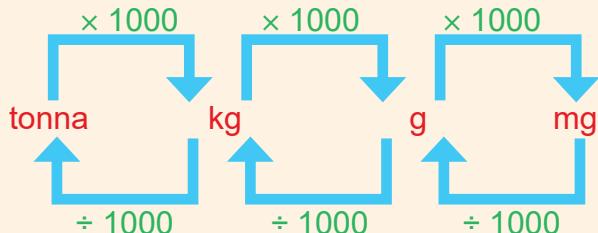
- a) 6,13 m b) 16,01 m c) 7,10 m

2. Boş ýerleri dolduryň.

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| a) $0,6 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ cm | b) $0,615 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ m | c) $1,85 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ mm |
| d) $2,5 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ cm | e) $85,5 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ cm | f) $0,85 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ cm |



Agyrlyk ölçeg birlikleri



1 kg = 1000 g
0,1 t = 100 kg
0,01 kg = 10 g



3. Kilogramda aňladyň we onluk drob görnüşinde ýazyň.

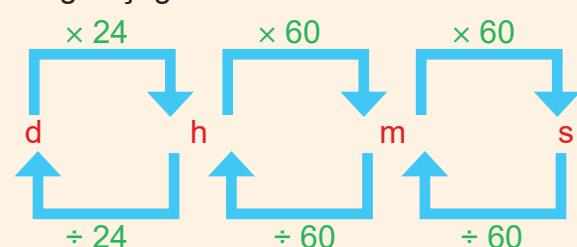
- | | | |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| a) 5 kg 813 g | b) 457 g | c) 2307 g |
| d) 7 kg 97 g | e) 1 kg 2 g | f) 14 835 g. |

4. Tonnada we kilogramlarda aňladyň.

- a) 2,783 t b) 45,01 t c) 25,019 t



Wagt ölçeg birlikleri



1 h = 3600 s
0,1 h = 6 m
0,01 h = 0,6 m



5. Minutlarda aňladyň.
- a) 0,2 h b) 0,5 h c) 0,25 h d) 1,5 h



Berkitmek: 6–14.

6. Aňladyň.
- a) metrde: 3,25 km; 0,042 km; 18,5 dm; 250 cm; 0,7 cm; 62 mm.
 b) kilogramda: 0,5 t; 1,5 t; 500 g; 1500 g; 0,8 t; 28,7 t.
 c) sagatda: 0,5 d; 4 d; 50 m, 30 m; 90 m; 0,5 m; 128 s.
7. Jedweli dolduryň.

Metr	Santimetr	Millimetrr
		1 mm
		10 mm
		34,5 mm
	50,7 cm	
	75 cm	
0,855 m		
10,3 m		
150 m		

Kilogram	Gram	Milligram
	0,5 g	
	0,85 g	
		220 mg
		325 mg
0,050 kg		
0,750 kg		
22,5 kg		
175,5 kg		

8. Mukdarlary deňeşdiriň.
- a) 324,17 kg we 320,78 kg b) 1,2 t we 1643,3 kg c) 98,52 m we 65,39 m
 d) 1272 m we 1,8 km e) 23,5 °C we 13,59 °C

9. Jedwelde 3 oglanyň boýy metrde görkezilen. Beýiklikleri santimetrde aňladyň.

Ady	Boýy
Samir	1,4
Rasul	1,26
Maksud	1,32

10. Şiraly mekdeplerara 1 kilometrlik ylgawda ylgayáar. Eger ol 2 m/s tizlikde ylgasa, pellehana ýetmek üçin näçe wagt gider?
11. A we B şäherleri bir-birinden 11,8 km, C we D şäherleri bir-birinden 11500 metr aralыkда ýerleşen bolsa, haýsy şäherleriň arasynda köpräk aralык bar?
12. Futbol meýdany şol bir 1,32 ga ölçäge eýe. Ol näçe kwadrat metri düzýär?
13. Jahangir el arassalaýy serişdesini satyn aldy. Çüýşede 2500 ml suwuklyk bar. Muny litrde nähili aňlatmak mümkün?

**Ululyk birlikleri we olaryň belgilerini ýazmak
düzgünleri**

Dogry	Nädogry
20 °C	20°C
80 km/h (bir sagatda 80 kilometr)	80 km/sagat
80%	80 %

14. Jedweli dolduryň.

Sagat	Minut	Sekunt
		360 s
		3000 s
	145 min	
	45 min	
0,75 h		
1,5 h		

Gektar	Meýdan	m ²
		125 m ²
		1500 m ²
1,01 ga		
	60 ar	
	15 ar	
0,5 ga		



Özbaşdak iş: 15.

15. Boş yerleri dolduryň.

$$0,61 \text{ cm} = \underline{\quad} \text{ m}$$

$$0,10 \text{ g} = \underline{\quad} \text{ kg}$$

$$1,4 \text{ m} = \underline{\quad} \text{ km}$$

$$0,82 \text{ g} = \underline{\quad} \text{ kg}$$

$$0,31 \text{ kg} = \underline{\quad} \text{ g}$$

$$0,36 \text{ g} = \underline{\quad} \text{ kg}$$

$$9,3 \text{ g} = \underline{\quad} \text{ kg}$$

$$8,1 \text{ L} = \underline{\quad} \text{ ml}$$

$$0,62 \text{ cm} = \underline{\quad} \text{ m}$$

$$0,69 \text{ kg} = \underline{\quad} \text{ g}$$

$$0,13 \text{ L} = \underline{\quad} \text{ ml}$$

$$0,91 \text{ L} = \underline{\quad} \text{ ml}$$

$$0,37 \text{ mm} = \underline{\quad} \text{ km}$$

$$0,36 \text{ km} = \underline{\quad} \text{ cm}$$

$$0,91 \text{ cm} = \underline{\quad} \text{ km}$$

$$0,67 \text{ L} = \underline{\quad} \text{ ml}$$

$$0,98 \text{ kg} = \underline{\quad} \text{ g}$$

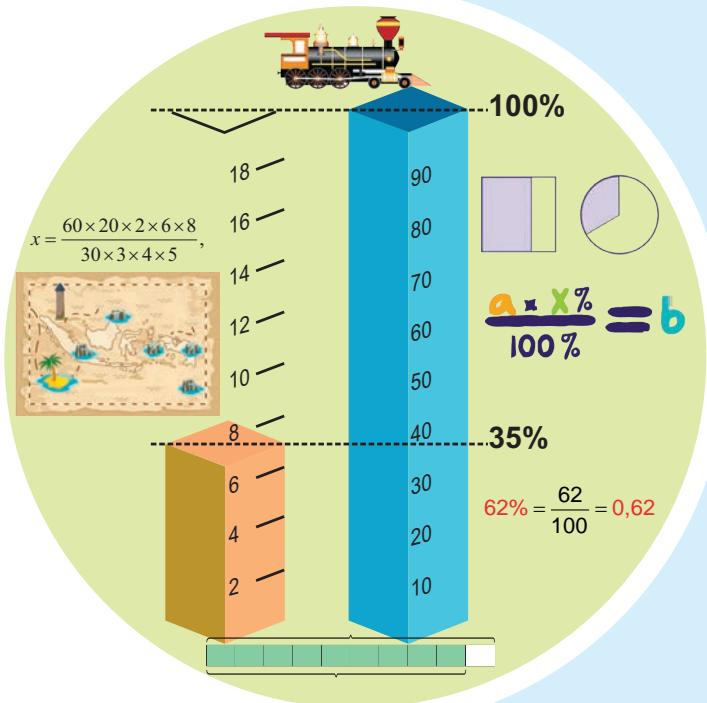
$$0,56 \text{ cm} = \underline{\quad} \text{ mm}$$

Bu gyzykly!

Halkara ölçegler	Imperator ulgamy
Ol degişlilikde uzynlygy, massany we wagty ölçemek birlikleri hökmünde metr, kilogram we minuda esaslanan.	Bu ABŞ, Mýanma, Liberiýa we başga ýurtlarda ulanylýan ölçeg ulgamy bolup, dýuým, fut, funt we şular ýaly birlikleri öz içine alýar.
Halkara birlikler 10-a kratnydylar. Meselem, 1 metrde 100 santimetr, 1 kg-da 1000 gram we başgalar.	Imperator birliklerinde özbolmuşly yzygiderlik ýok.
Halkara ölçeg birlikleri: santimetr, metr, gram, litr we başgalar.	Imperator birlikleri: dýuým, fut, unsiya, funt, milýa we başgalar.

VII bap

GATNAŞYK, PROPORSIÝA WE GÖTERIM



GATNAŞYK



Haýsy transport serişdesiniň tizligi
ikinjisine görä ýokaryrak?



Ýeňil awtomobiliň tizligi 220 km/h-a,
welosipediň tizligi bolsa 22 km/h-a
tizlik bilen hereketlenýär.



Iki mukdary deňeşdirmek üçin «deň», «uly», «kiçi» ýaly gatnaşyklar bilen
birlikde «gatnaşyk» düşünjesinden hem peýdalanylýar.

a, b mukdaralaryň gatnaşygy diýip *a : b* paýa aýdylýar we «*a-nyň b-e* bilen
gatnaşygy» diýip okalýar.



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–4.

1. Gök tegelekleriň we gyzyl altyburçluklaryň gatnaşygyny tapyň.



Gök tegelekleriň sany: *a* = 3

Gyzyl altyburçluklaryň sany: *b* = 2

Gök tegelekleriň sanynyň gyzyl altyburçluklaryň sanyna gatnaşygy 3 : 2.



Eger *a-nyň b-e* bolan gatnaşygy 1-den uly bolsa, onda *a : b* gatnaşyk *a* sany *b* sanyndan *näçe esse uludygyny* aňladýar.

Eger *a-nyň b-e* bolan gatnaşygy 1-den kiçi bolsa, onda *a : b* gatnaşyk *a* sany *b* sanynyň *nähili bölegini düzýändigini* aňladýar.

2. 3 sany alma we 7 sany apelsin bar. Dogry jogaby bellik ediň.



a) Almalar sanynyň apelsinler sanyna gatnaşygy 3 : 7-ä deň.

b) Apelsinler sanynyň almalar sanyna gatnaşygy 7 : 3-e deň.

c) Almalar sanynyň miweleriň umumy sanyna gatnaşygy 3 : 10-a deň.

3. Bir haltada 19 şar bar, olardan 7-si gök, 3-si gyzyl, galanlary bolsa ýaşyl reňkde.

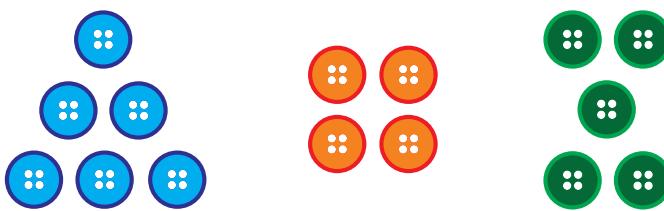
a) Gök şarlaryň sanynyň jemi şarlaryň sanyna gatnaşygyny tapyň.

b) Gyzyl şarlaryň sanynyň gök şarlaryň sanyna gatnaşygyny tapyň.

c) Ýaşyl şarlaryň sanynyň jemi şarlaryň sanyna gatnaşygyny tapyň.

d) Gök şarlaryň sanynyň ýaşyl şarlaryň sanyna gatnaşygyny tapyň.

4. Tikinçide 6 sany gök, 4 sany sary we 5 sany ýaşyl ilik bar. Tikinçide nähili gatnaşykdaky ilikler bar? Dogry jogaby bellik edýärис.



- a) Gök ilikler sanynyň sary ilikler we ýaşyl ilikler sanyna gatnaşygy 6 : 4 : 5.
b) Ýaşyl ilikler sanynyň sary ilikler we umumy ilikler sanyna gatnaşygy 5 : 4 : 15.



Berkitmek: 5–16.

5. Tapyň:

- a) Ýaşyl ýyldyzjyklar bilen syýa reňk altyburçluklarň gatnaşygyny.



- b) Syýa reňk altyburçluklar bilen ýaşyl kwadratlaryň gatnaşygyny.



$a : b$ gatnaşygy $\frac{a}{b}$ drob görnüşinde ýazmak amatly,
munda drobuň häsiyetleri ýerine ýetirilýär.

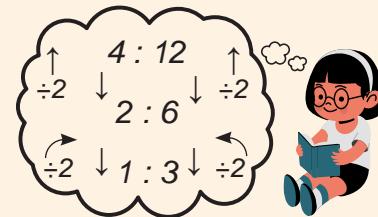
6. Awgust aýynda geýim dükany 460 sany köýnek satdy, kelte we uzyn ýeňli köýnekleriň gatnaşygy 3 : 7. Näçe sany kelte ýeňli köýnek satylypdyr?
7. Ätiýaçlandyryş kompaniyasyň 595 sany müşderisi bardy. Adaty müşderileriň ýeňillilikli müşderilere gatnaşygy 8 : 9-y düzýär. Kompaniyanyň näçe adaty müşderisi bar?
8. Myrat özi halaýan we halamaýan aýdymalarynyň gatnaşygy 5 : 2 ekenini bildi. Eger ol jemi 91 aýdymy diňlän bolsa, oňa näçe sany aýdym ýaraýar?
9. Supermarketde erkekler bilen aýallaryň gatnaşygy 4 : 5-di. Ol ýerde jemi 180 adam bolsa, näçe sany erkek bar?
10. Bir haltada 39 sany şar bar, olardan 1-i gök, 6-sy gyzyl we galanylary ýaşyl reňkde. Gök şarlaryň ýaşyl şarlara gatnaşygy näçe?
11. Tans gurnagy topary 39 agzadan ybarat bolup, olardan 1 sany oglan, galany gyzlar. Gyzlaryň oglanlara gatnaşygy näçe?
12. Pomidorlar bilen gyzyl almalaryň 2 : 5 gatnaşykda. Eger pomidorlar sany 20 bolsa, gyzyl almalar näçe sany?

4 : 12 gatnaşygyň iň ýonekeý şeklini tapyň.



$4 : 12 = 2 : 6 = 1 : 3$ – ekwiwalent gatnaşyklar.

1 : 3 gatnaşyk 4 : 12 gatnaşygyň iň ýonekeý şekli.



13. Her bir gatnaşygy 1 : n gatnaşyga getiriň.

- a) 20 : 5 b) 15 : 3 c) 100 : 25 d) 34 : 17

14. Her bir gatnaşygy n : 1 gatnaşyga getiriň.

- a) 24 : 3 b) 4 : 5 c) 7 : 10 d) 15 : 2

15. Bananlar bilen gawunlaryň gatnaşygy 30 : 1. Eger bananlar 300 sany bolsa, näçe sany gawun bar?

16. Oýun wagty küst tagtasynda umumy sana görä ak we gara çöpler 2 : 3 gatnaşykda galdy. Aklar köpmi ýa-da garalar?

17. Ussa 2 sany okuwçy bilen işläp, we 100 000 somluk iş ýerine ýetirdi. Bu pul şägirtler we ussalaryň arasynda 2 : 3 : 5 gatnaşykda bölündi. Her biri näçeden pul alnan?



Özbaşdak iş: 18.

18. Iri kompaniya uly çäre geçirmekeç. Kompaniya işgärler barada statistik maglumatlary toplamaly.

1-nji sorag. Erkek we aýal işgärleriň gatnaşygy 1 : 3. Kompaniyada jemi 144 sany aýal işlese, erkekleriň sany näçe?

2-nji sorag. 30 sany işgäriň çagalary mekdepde okaýar, 10 sany işgäriň bolsa umuman perzendi ýok. Galan işçileriň perzentleri çagalar bagyna baryar. Bakja ýaşyndaky çagalary bar işgärleriň perzendi bolmadık işgärlere gatnaşygy nähili?

3-nji sorag. 45 sany işgär hormat haty, 9 sany işgär bolsa pul baýragy bilen sylaglandy. Hormat hatyny alanlar we pul baýragy bilen sylaglananlaryň gatnaşygy näçe?

4-nji sorag. 10 sany işgär suwuk nahara, 25 sany işgär bolsa goýy nahara buýurtma berdi. Olaryň gatnaşygyny tapyň.

5-nji sorag. Ak maşyny bar işgärleriň gara maşyny bar işgärlere gatnaşygy 5 : 1-i düzýär. Eger 10 sany işgäriň ak maşyny bolsa, näçe sany işgäriň gara maşyny bar?

6-nji sorag. Saz gurallaryny çalýan işgärleriň sport bilen meşgullanýan işgärlere gatnaşygy 3 : 20. Eger 40 sany işgär sport bilen meşgullansa, näçe sany işgär saz gurallaryny çalmagy bilýär?

PROPORSIÝALAR. PROPORSIÝANYŇ ESASY HÄSIÝETI



Ýada salýarys!

1 litrlik süýdűň düzümünde 25 g ýag bar.



2 litrlik süýdűň düzümünde 50 g ýag bar.

Hany aýdyň, haýsysyndan satyn alan makulrak?



1 : 25 we 2 : 50 gatnaşyklary düzmek mümkün.

Üns beriň, iki ýagdaýda hem gatnaşyklaryň bahasy deň: $1 : 25 = 2 : 50 = 0,04$ Olar iki deň gatnaşyklar – $1 : 25 = 2 : 50$ Iki gatnaşygyň deňligine **proporsiýa** diýilýär.

Harplaryň kömeginde proporsiýany aşakdaky ýaly ýazmak mümkün:

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{c}{d} \quad \text{ýa-da : } b = c : d$$

Okalyşy: «*a*-nyň *b*-e bolan gatnaşygy *c*-niň *d*-e bolan gatnaşygyna deň».Proporsiýada gatnaşýan sanlar **proporsiýa agzalary** diýip atlandyrılýar.

Ähli agzalar nola deň däl diýip hasaplanýar.

$$a \neq 0; b \neq 0; c \neq 0; d \neq 0$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–5.

1. Dogry gatnaşyklary tapyň.

- a) $4 : 7 = 12 : 21$ b) $5 : 7 = 20 : 21$
 c) $4 : 2,1 = 8 : 4,2$ d) $1,5 : 10 = 4,5 : 30$

2. Haýsy gatnaşyklar proporsiýany düzýär?

- a) $26 : 52$ we $39 : 78$ b) $105 : 3$ we $315 : 9$
 c) $7,5 : 2,5$ we $2,5 : 1,5$ d) $1 : 2$ we $1,6 : 3,2$

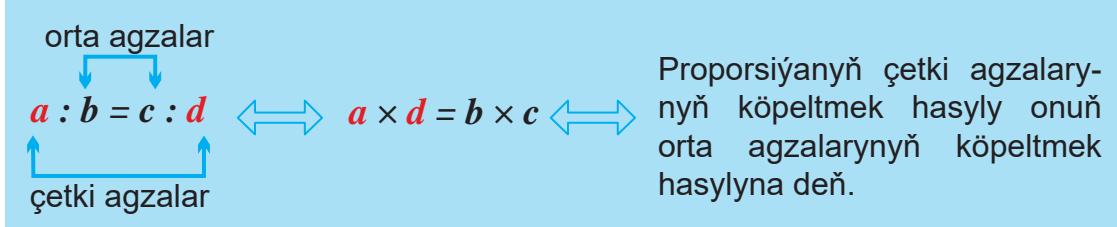
Deň droblar jübütligi hem proporsiýany düzýär.

$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6} \quad \frac{8}{9} = \frac{16}{18}$$

3. Gatnaşyklar proporsiýany emele getirýärmi?

- a) $\frac{4}{2}$ we $\frac{20}{6}$ b) $\frac{3}{2}$ we $\frac{18}{0}$ c) $\frac{4}{3}$ we $\frac{16}{12}$ d) $\frac{4}{3}$ we $\frac{8}{6}$

Proporsiýalaryň esasy häsiýeti



4. Proporsiýany barlaň.

- a) $9 : 3 = 24 : 8$ b) $0,12 : 0,01 = 3,6 : 0,3$ c) $1,5 : 3 = 2 : 4$
 d) $50 : 10 = \frac{1}{2} : \frac{1}{10}$ e) $16 : 4 = 0,4 : 0,1$ f) $\frac{2}{3} : \frac{4}{9} = 6 : 9$

5. Gatnaşygy gysgaldyň. Emele gelen proporsiýanyň çetki we orta agzalaryny aýdyň.

- a) $6 : 10$ b) $9 : 15$ c) $7 : 35$ d) $10 : 28$ e) $7 : 7$

Nusga. $6 : 10$ gatnaşygy drob görnüşinde ýazyň we gysgaldyň.

$$6:10 = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{5}, \text{ 6 we } 5 \text{ çetki, } 10 \text{ we } 3 \text{ bolsa orta agzalar.}$$



Berkitmek: 6–12.

6. Supermarketde kir ýuwýan poroşok aşakda görkezilişi ýaly 3 hili paketde satylýar.

- a) B paketiň massasyny C paketiň massasynyň bir bölegi hökmünde aňladyň.
 b) C-niň massasy A-nyň massasyndan näçe esse agyrrak?
 c) B-niň massasyny A-nyň massasyna gatnaşygyny drob görnüşinde aňladyň.

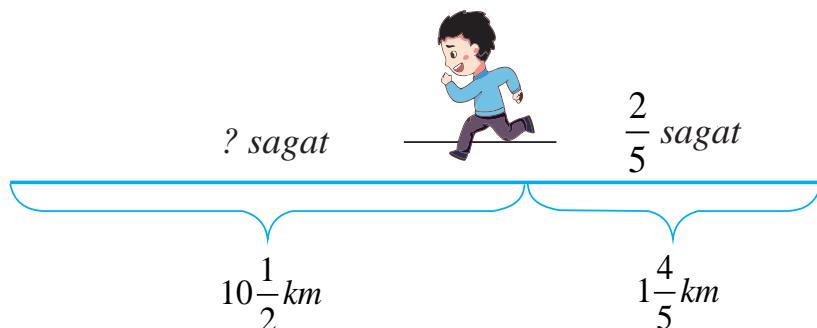


7. Proporsiýanyň näbelli agzasyny tapyň.

- a) $3x : 6 = 54 : 72$ b) $12 : x = 8 : 11$ c) $\frac{x+3}{24} = \frac{3}{4}$ d) $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{x-7}{10}$

8. Proporsiýanyň orta agzalary 36 we 4-e, çetki agzalarynyň biri bolsa 18-e deň. Proporsiýanyň ikinji çetki agzasyny tapyň.

9. Näbelli wagty tapyň.



- 10.** Proporsiýanyň çetki agzalary 48 we 3-e, orta agzalarynyň biri bolsa 12-ä deň. Proporsiýanyň ikinji orta agzasyny tapyň.
- 11.** Syýahatçylar toparyndaky erkekleriň aýallar sanyna gatnaşygy $5 : 2$. 70, 48, 19, 84, 28 sanlaryndan haýsylary topardaky syýahatçylaryň sanyna deň bolup bilmeýär?
- 12.** 100 m^3 howada 21 m^3 kislorod bar. Ini 8 m, uzynlygy 10 m we beýikligi 3,25 m bolan otadkaly kislorodyn göwrümini tapyň.

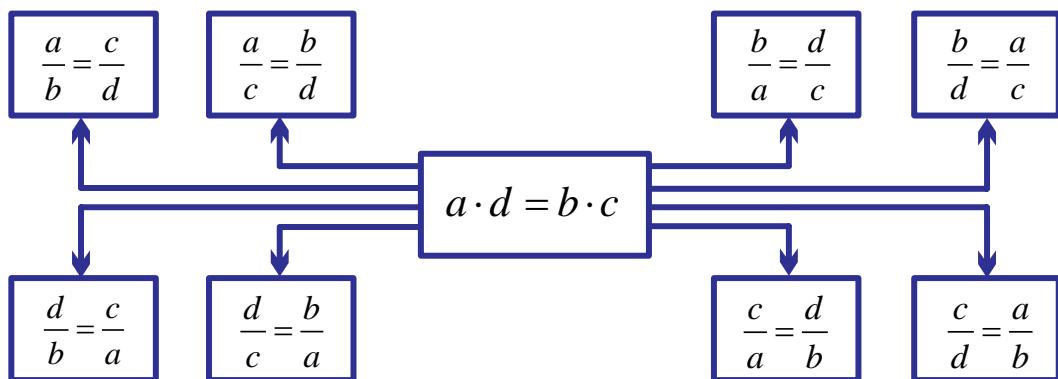


Özbaşdak iş: 13–14.

- 13.** Röwßen we Farhad pullaryny deňeşdirende olaryň gatnaşygy $5 : 3$ ýalydy. Soň Röwßen 1,6 mln. soma planşet satyn aldy. Indi olaryň pullaryyyň gatnaşygy $3 : 5$ boldy. Planşet satyn almazdan öň Röwşende näçe pul bardy?
- 14.** Benzin ölçeýjidäki gyzyl görkeziji bakyň näçe bölegi benzin bilen dolandygyny görkezýär. Eger gyzyl görkeziji 0-y görkezse, bak boş, 1-i görkezse, bak doly bolýar. Awtomobiliň benzin ölçeýjisi deň böleklere bölünen. Doly baka 64 L benzin sygýar. Benzin ölçeýjisine görä, baky doldurmak üçin ýene näçe litr benzin gerek bolar?



PROPORSIÝANYŇ ESASY HÄSİÝETINIŇ ULANYLYŞY



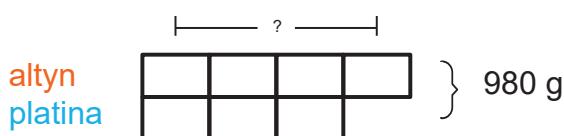
Toparlarda işleýäris: 1.

1. Sany berlen gatnaşykda bölmek

Patşa täjiniň aýrylygy 980 g bolup, altynadan ýasalan. Täçde altın bilen platinanyň massalarynyň gatnaşygy $4 : 3$ -e deň. Täji ýasamak üçin näçe altın we näçe platina ulanylypdyr?



Degişli diagrama düzüp çözüň:



Dörtburçluklaryň sany: $4 + 3 = 7$ Her bir dörtburçluga $\frac{980}{7} = 140$ g laýyk gelýär.

Diýmek, altyn: $4 \times 140 = 560$ g, platina: $3 \times 140 = 420$ g.

Başgaça aýdanda, biz 980 sany berlen $4 : 3$ gatnaşykdä böldük.



Berkitmek: 2–4.

- 2.** Sanlary berlen gatnaşykdä bölüň.
- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| a) 48 // 3 : 5 | b) 100 // 7 : 3 | c) 56 // 1 : 6 | d) 50 // 4 : 1 |
| e) 120 // 5 : 3 | f) 75 // 8 : 7 | g) 90 // 4 : 5 | h) 120 // 40 : 20 |
- 3.** Otagdaky erkekler sanynyň aýallar sanyna gatnaşygy 4 : 5. Ilki otaga 2 erkek girdi we 3 aýal otagdan çykyp gitdi. Soň otagdaky aýallaryň sany 2 esse artdy. Häzir otagda 18 sany erkek bolsa, aýallaryň sany näçe?
 - 4.** Palaw taýýarlamakda 1 kg tüwä 1 kg käşir salynýár. Salynýan tüwä görä et 2 esse kem, ýag 4 esse kem, sogan bolsa 8 esse kem ulanyldy.

1-nji sorag. Aşpezler toýa 20 kg tüwüden palaw taýýarlamak üçin azyklar sanawyny düzdüler. Hany aýdyň, käşir, et, ýag we soganyň hersinden näçe kilogram satyn almaly bolar?

2-nji sorag. Çärelerde aşpezler palaw bişirilýän gazanlary pudlarda ölçeyärler. 1 pud takmynan 16 kilograma deň bolsa, 1 pud alaw taýýarlamak üçin näçe azyk gerek bolar?

3-nji sorag. Hasaplap görün, eger 1 kg tüwüden taýýarlanan 2 tabak palaw 4 adama ýetse, 1 pud palawy näçe adama hödürlemek bolýar?



Toparlarda işleyäris: 5.

- 5. Abu Reýhan Biruny meselesi.** Kerpijiň ölçegleri 5, 4, 3 uzynlyk birligine deň. Şeýle kerpijiň 30 sanysynyň bahasy 60 dirhem. Ölçegleri 8, 6, 2 uzynlyk birligine deň 20 kerpijiň bahasy näçe dirhem bolar?

$$\frac{60}{x} = \frac{30}{20} \times \frac{5}{8} \times \frac{4}{6} \times \frac{3}{2}$$

Bu deňlemede näbelli x tapylyar: $x = \frac{60 \times 20 \times 2 \times 6 \times 8}{30 \times 3 \times 4 \times 5}$,
mundan $x = 64$ dirhem.

Meseläniň şeýle ýonekeyý we nepis çözülişi Biruna degişli. Bu çözüw alymyň «Hindi raşikleri barada kitap»da berlen.

5	8
4	6
3	2
30	20
60	x

Taryhy maglumat



Abu Reýhan Muhammet ibn Ahmet al-Biruny Ўeriň ululygyny ölçemekde täze usul ulanyp, bir gradus meridian dugasynyň uzynlygy 111,16 kilometrdigini hasaplap çykypdyr. Biruny Ўeriň radiusyny şol döwür üçin takyk ölçüp beripdir. Ol Ўeriň meridian töweregiiň uzynlygy 40183 kilometrdigini hasaplap çykypdyr.

Ýer töwereginiň uzynlygyny tapmak barada Biruny şeýle diýipdir: «Ýer töwereginiň uzynlygyny tapmak üçin hemme ýagdaylarda hem şu tapylan tapylmany, ýagny radiusy ikeldip, 22-ä köpelt, emele gelen köpeltmek hasylyny 7-ä böl, şunda sen ölçän birliklerde Ўeriň töwereginiň uzynlygy gelip çykýar». Biruny aýdan amallary ýerine ýetirende $3,14\dots = \pi$ sany gelip çykýar.



Berkitmek: 6–11.

6. *Abu Reýhan Birunynyň meselesi (3 mukdar düzgüni).* Eger 10 dirhem (pul birligi) 2 aýda 5 dirhem peýda getirse, 8 dirhem 3 aýda näçe peýda getirer?
7. 3 pişik 16 minutda 6 sany syçan tutsa, 4 pişik 20 minutda näçe sany syçan tutar?
8. 5 ata 30 günde 9 sentner iým berilýär. Şu normada iým berilse, 12 ata 18 günde näçe iým berilmeli?
9. 8,5 t ýuki 17,5 km aralyga daşamak üçin 63 000 som tölenýär. 72 000 som berip, näçe ýuki 20 km aralyga daşamak mümkün?
10. Uzynlygy 3,6 m, giňligi 1 cm we galyňlygy 0,7 cm bolan metal lentanyň massasy 1,98 kg. Edil şu metaldan uzynlygy 9,6 m, giňligi 2,5 cm, galyňlygy 1,4 cm bolan lenta ýasalsa, onuň massasy näçe kg bolar?
11. 54 sany ussa 20 gatly jaýy 30 günde boýap guitarýar. 27 gatly jaýy 42 günde boýap gutarmak üçin näçe ussa gerek?



Özbaşdak iş: 12–13.

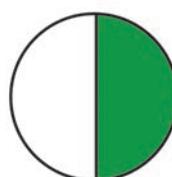
12. Binada 9 lampoçka her gün 5 sagat ýanyp durýar. Sarp edilen elektrik energiyasy üçin 24 günde 19 444 som töldendi. Eger şu binada 6 sany şeýle lampoçka her gün 4 sagatdan ýanyp dursa, 15 120 som pul näçe günlük elektrik energiyáya ýeter?
13. 1-nji otagda 60 wattlyk, 2-nji otagda 100 wattlyk, 3-nji otagda 2 sany 40 wattlyk we 4-nji otagda 2 sany 60 wattlyk lampoçkalar bar. Lampoçkalar her gün birmeňzeş möhletde ýanyp durýar we 8 günde sarp edilen elektrik energiyasy üçin 2 592 som tölenýär. Her bir otagda görkezilen möhletde näçe somluk elektrik energiyasy sarp edilipdir?

GÖTERIMLER

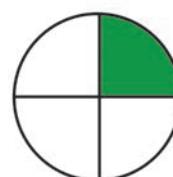


Ýada salýarys!

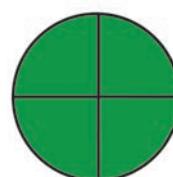
Göterimler nähili hasaplanan?



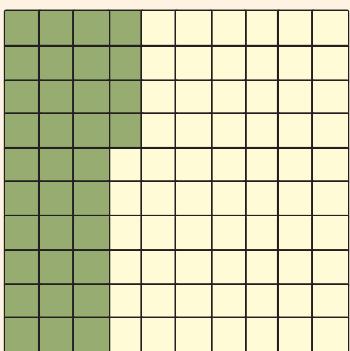
$$\frac{1}{2} = 0,5 = 50\%$$



$$\frac{1}{4} = 0,25 = 25\%$$



$$\frac{1}{1} = 1 = 100\%$$



100 kwadratdan 34 sanysy boýalan.

$$\frac{34}{100} = \frac{34}{100} \times 100 = 34\%$$

Droby göterim görünüşinde aňlatmak üçin şu droby 100-e köpeltmek we netijä % belgisini goýmak ýeterli.

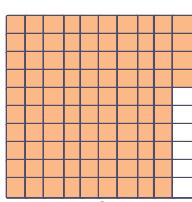
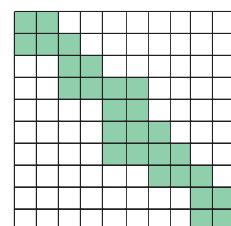
$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{a}{b} \times 100 = X\%$$



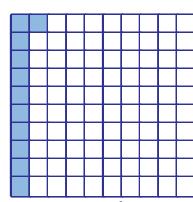
Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–3.

- 1.** Nusga esasynda boýalan bölek bütin kwadratyň näçe göterimini düzýändigini anyklaýarys.

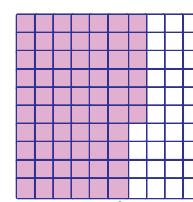
Nusga: jemi 100 gözenekden 27-si boýalan. Her bir gözenek kwadratyň 100-den bir bölegini, ýagny 1 göterimini düzýär. Diýmek, 27 gözenek boýalan bolup, boýalan bölek bütin kwadratyň $\frac{27}{100} = 27\%$ -ini düzýär.



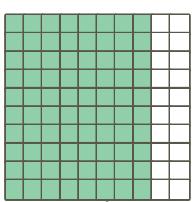
a)



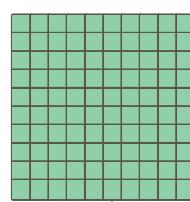
b)



c)



d)



e)

- 2.** Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a) $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{4} \times 100 = \square\%$

b) $\frac{9}{10} = \frac{\square}{10} \times \square = \square\%$

c) $\frac{8}{25} = \frac{8}{25} \times \square = \square\%$

d) $\frac{17}{20} = \frac{\square}{\square} \times \square = \square\%$



Göterimi sanda aňlatmak üçin berlen göterimi 100-e bölmek ýeterli:

$$25\% = \frac{25}{100} = \frac{1}{4} = 0,25$$

$$62\% = \frac{62}{100} = 0,62$$

3. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a) $16\% = \frac{16}{100} = \boxed{}$

b) $7\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} = \boxed{}$

c) $28\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \boxed{}$

d) $78\% = \frac{78}{100} = \boxed{}$

e) $85\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100} = \boxed{}$

f) $56\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = \boxed{}$



Berkitmek: 4–16.

4. Degişlilerini belgiläň.

$\frac{17}{100}$

$\frac{7}{100}$

$\frac{71}{100}$

$\frac{70}{100}$

90%

19%

9%

91%

71%

70%

17%

7%

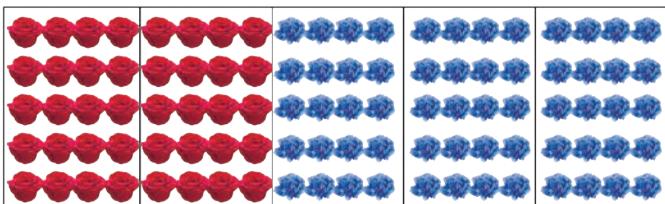
0,09

0,90

0,91

0,19

5. Howludaky gülleriň 40%-i bágüller. Bágüller ähli gülleriň nähili bölegini düzýär? Jogaby iň ýönekeý ady drob görnüşinde ýazyň.



6. Boş ýerleri dolduryň.

$7\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100}$	$1\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100}$
$43\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100}$	$99\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100}$
$14\% = \frac{14}{\boxed{}}$	$68\% = \frac{68}{\boxed{}}$
$5\% = \frac{5}{\boxed{}}$	$84\% = \frac{84}{\boxed{}}$

7. Gözenekli kagyza göçürip, degişli bölegini boýaň.

12%

25%

50%

120%

200%

99%

8. Iň ýönekeý ady drob görnüşinde aňladyň.

a) 10%

b) 80%

c) 25%

d) 75%

e) 135%

f) 8%

g) 4 %

h) 2%

i) 150%

j) 350%



9. Jahangir jemi pulunyň $\frac{4}{10}$ bölegini günortanlyk üçin sarp etdi. Sarp edilen pul jemi summanyň näçe göterimini düzýär?

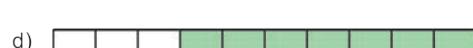
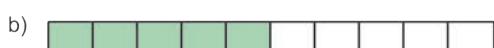
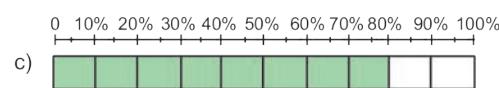
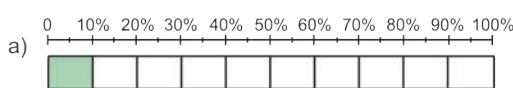
10. Sanlary göterimlerde aňladyň.

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| a) 0,45 | b) 0,20 | c) 0,99 | d) 0,32 | e) 0,01 |
| f) 1,5 | g) 1,75 | h) 2,5 | i) 5 | j) 5,5 |

11. Nasibada 20 sany alma bar, şolardan 14-i gyzyl. Gyzyl almalar näçe göterimi düzýär?

12. Konserte baran 200 sany okuwçydan 98 sanysy oglanlar. Oglanlar jemi okuwçylaryň näçe göterimini düzýär?

13. Her bir şkalanyň näçe göterimi boýalan?



14. Halima daýza bişiren somsalaryň $\frac{3}{4}$ bölegi kartoşkaly.

- a) Bu näçe göterimi düzýär?
b) Kartoşka goşulmadyk somsalar näçe göterimi düzýär?

15. 25 sany okuwçydan 7-si gyzlar.

- a) Bu näçe göterimi düzýär? b) Oglanlar näçe göterimi düzýär?

16. Zamirada 75 000 som bardy. Ol 30 000 somy sarp etdi. Onuň näçe göterim puly galypdyr?



Özbaşdak iş: 17–20.

17. Göterim görünüşinde aňladyň.

- | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| a) 0,63 | b) 0,05 | c) 0,2 | d) 0,5 | e) 0,45 | f) 0,85 |
|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|

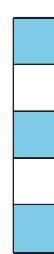
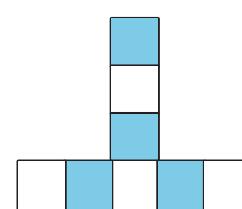
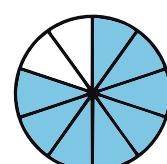
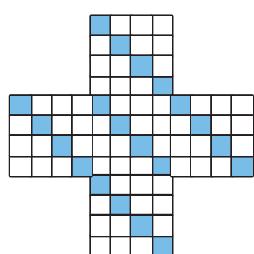
18. Iň ýonekeý drob görünüşinde aňladyň.

- | | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| a) 46% | b) 5% | c) 7% | d) 80 % |
|--------|-------|-------|---------|

19. Onluk drob görünüşinde aňladyň.

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| a) 15% | b) 41% | c) 7% | d) 80% |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|

20. Figuralaryň näçe göterimi boýalan?



SANYŇ GÖTERIMINI WE GÖTERIMINE GÖRÄ SANY TAPMAK



b san **a** sanyň näçe göterimini düzýändigini tapmak:

$$\frac{b}{a} \times 100\% = X\%$$

60 sany 120-niň näçe göterimini düzýär?

$$\frac{60}{120} \times 100\% = 50\%$$



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–5.

1. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

a) 12 san 120-niň näçe göterimi?

$$\frac{12}{120} \times 100\% = \square\%$$

b) 30 san 150-niň näçe göterimi?

$$\frac{30}{150} \times \square\% = \square\%$$

2. Berlen sanlar 500-iň näçe göterimini düzýär?

- a) 150 b) 250 c) 300 d) 350 e) 450



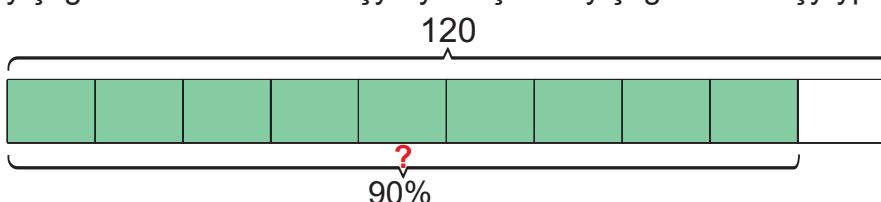
a sanyň **x** göterimini tapmak:

$$\frac{a \times X\%}{100\%} = b$$

500-üň 30%-i näçä deň?

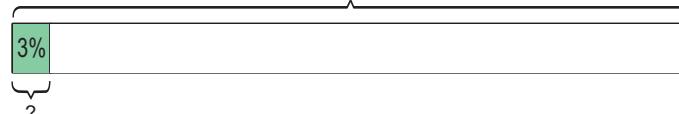
$$\frac{500 \times 30\%}{100\%} = 150$$

3. 120 sany çagadan 90%-i test tabşyrdy. Näçe sany çaga test tabşyrypdyr?



4. Maşgala 8 000 000 soma dođurdyjy satyn aldy. Dükan olara 3% arzanlatma belgiledi. Arzanlatma näçe somy düzüpdir?

8 000 000



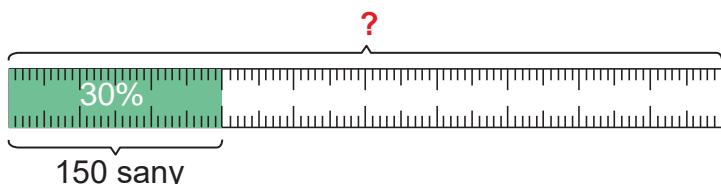
x göterimi **b**-e deň bolan sany tapmak:

$$\frac{b}{X\%} \times 100\% = a$$

70%-i 35-e deň bolan san haýsy?

$$\frac{35}{70\%} \times 100\% = 50$$

5. Kärhanadaky 150 sany aýal jemi işçileriň 30%-ini düzýär. Kärhanadaky jemi işçiler sany näçe?



Berkitmek: 6–16.

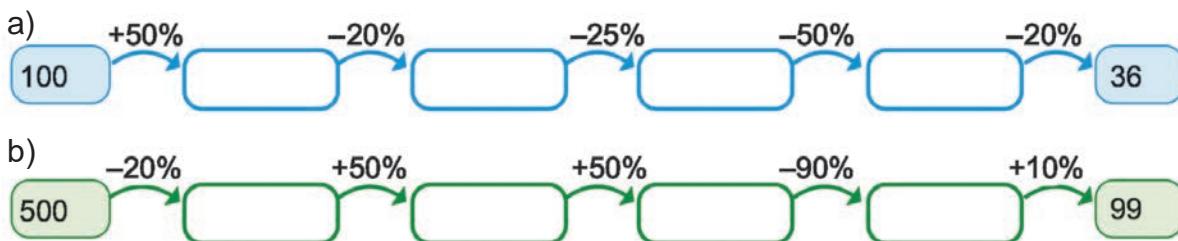
6. Bahalary tapyň.
 a) 300-üň 5% i b) 25-iň 5%-i c) 200-üň 8%-i
 d) 50 kg-yň 20%-i e) 70 km-iň 45%-i f) 400 gyr yň 75%-i
7. Zafar 20 soragdan 18 -ine dogry jogap berdi. Bu näçe gösterim?
 8. Marafonda 1 500 adam gatnaşdy. Olaryň 450 sanasy mekdep okuwçylary. Galanlary ulular. Gatnaşyjylaryň näçe gösterimi ululardy?
 9. Maral 5 kg un satyn aldy. Ol 2 kg uny kökä, galanyny ananasly tort taýýarlamaga sarp etdi. Ananasly torty taýýarlamak üçinunuň näçe gösterimi ulanylypdyr?
 10. Bir gutudaky 100 sany apelsinden 15-i ýaramsyz. Apelsinleriň näçe gösterimi ýaramsyz?
 11. Awtoduralgada 50 awtotransport serişdelerinden 14-si motosikller. Bu näçe gösterimi düzýär?
 12. Haltada 100 sany şar bar. Olardan 37 sanasy ýaşyl reňkde. Galanlary gyzyl. Şarlaryň näçe gösterimi gyzyl reňkde?

13. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

10% =	20% =
5% =	50% =
100% =	260

14. Eger gabyň 70%-i suw bilen doldurylan bolsa, onuň näçe gösterimi boş?

15. Boş gözenekleri dolduryň.



16. Kiçi şäherçede 1200 sany adam ýasaýar. Olaryň 45 gösterimi çagalar. Şäherçede näçe çaga bar?



Özbaşdak iş: 17–20.

17. Bagyň meýdany 60 m^2 . Onuň 7 göterimini howuz eýeleýär. Howzuň meýdany näçe?
18. Diktantda 200 sany söz bardy. Sanobar olaryň 90 göterimini dogry ýazypdyr. Ol näçe sany sözi dogry ýazypdyr?
19. Kitaphanada 20 sany işçi işleyär. Olaryň 55 göterimini aýallar düzýär. Näçe sany erkek işçi bar?
20. Sowda dükany harytlara arzanlatma yqlan etdi. Göterimli arzanlatmadan soňky baha näçä deň bolar?

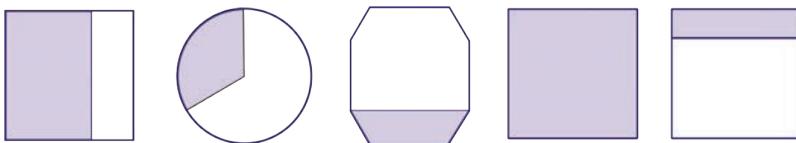


GÖTERIMLERI HASAPLAMAGA DEGIŞLİ MESELELER



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1.

1. Figuralaryň takmynan näçe göterimi boýalan? Jogaby iň ýakyn 10%-e çenli takyklykda tegelekklär.



1) $\frac{3}{4}$ bölegi diýen ýaly, takmynan näçe göterimi boýalan?

2) $\frac{1}{3}$ bölegi diýen ýaly, takmynan näçe göterimi boýalan?

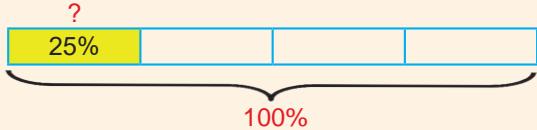
3) $\frac{1}{4}$ bölegi diýen ýaly, takmynan näçe göterimi boýalan?

4) Birinji kwadrat doly, ikinji kwadratda bolsa $\frac{2}{10}$ bölegi diýen ýaly, ýagny takmynan jemi näçe göterimi boýalan?



Göterimleri hasaplamakda proporsiýadan peýdalanmak:

800 müň somuň 25%-i näçe som bolar?



800 000 som $\rightarrow 100\%$

x som $\rightarrow 25\%$

$$800 000 \times 25 = 100 \times x$$

$$x = (25 \times 800 000) \div 100 = 200 000 \text{ som}$$

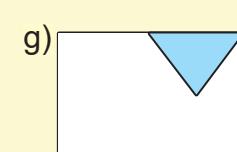
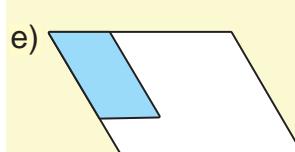
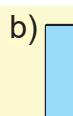
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**Berkitmek: 2–13.**

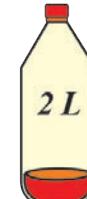
- 2.** Kiçi galam uly galamyň näçe göterimini düzýär? Çyzgyçdan peýdalanyň.



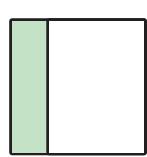
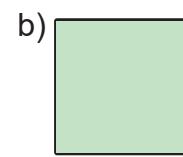
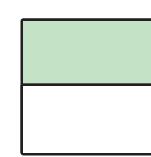
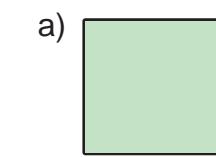
- 3.** Figuralaryň takmynan näçe göterimi boýalan? Jogaby iň ýakyn 10%-e çenli takykkylkda tegelekläň.



- 4.** Gaplaryň näçe göterimi doldurylan? Jogaby iň ýakyn 10%-e çenli takykkylkda tegelekläň.



- 5.** Figuralaryň takmynan näçe göterimi boýalan? Jogaby iň ýakyn 10%-e çenli takykkylkda tegelekläň.

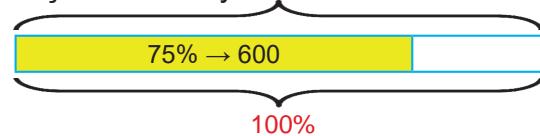


- 6*.** San 10%-e, soň netije 10%-e artdyryldy. San jemi näçe göterime artdyryldy?

- 7*.** San 10%-e artdyryldy, netije 10%-e kemeldi. San näçe göterime özgerdi?

- 8.** Weli gazetden soňky 3 aýyň içinde azyklaryň bahasy aýyna ortaça 10%-e artandygyny okady. 3 aýyň içinde nyrlilar näçe esse artdy? ?

- 9.** Model esasynda näbellini tapyň.



- 10.** 10%-li duzly ergin üçin 600 g suw peýdalanylda, 15%-li duzly ergin üçin näçe gram suw gerek?
- 11.** Düzümde 20% gant bolan ergin almak üçin düzümde 30%-i şeker bolan 120 g ly ergine näçe gram suw goşmaly?
- 12.** Tomat pastasyny almak üçin pomidoryň pýuresiniň massasy ýörite maşynlarda bugardylýar. Düzümde 95% suw bolan 28 tonna pýure tomat pastasından 30%-i suw bolan näçe tomat pastasy alynyar?
- 13.** 40 t magdandan düzümde 6% garyndylar bolan 20 t metal eredildi. Magdanyň düzümindäki garyndylar näçe göterimi düzýär?



Özbaşdak iş: 14–15.

- 14.** Dükanda önümi 10% azrak, ýöne 10% gymmatrak nyrhda satmak göz öňünde tutulan. Dukan önümleri satmadan peýda görermi, ýa-da zyýan? Näçe göterim?
- 15.** Diwarlaryň takmynan näçe göterimi boýalmadyk? Jogaby iň ýakyn 10%-e çenli takyklykda tegelekläň.

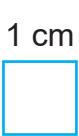


GÖNI WE TERS PROPORSIONAL MUKDARLAR



Ýada salýarys!

Kwadratyň taraplary näçe
essededen
artdyrylyar?



Perimetrlер nähili
özgerýär?



Iki mukdardan biri birnäçe gezek köpelse (kemelse), ikinjisi hem şonça gezek köpelse (kemelse), olara **göni proporsional mukdarlar** diýilýär.

Eger iki mukdar göni proporsional bolsa, bu mukdaralaryň laýyk gelýän bahalarynyň gatnaşyklary deňdir.

a we **b** göni proporsional mukdarlar bolsa, hemise $k = \frac{a}{b}$ ýerlikli.

k – proporsionallyk koeffisiýenti. **k** – natural san ýa-da drob san.

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Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–2.

1. 5 metr matanyň bahasy 120 müň som bolsa, 7 metr matanyň bahasy näçe som bolar?

Proporsiýa düzýäris:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{5 m mata} \longrightarrow 120 \text{ müň som} \\ \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \\ \text{7 m mata} \longrightarrow x \text{ müň som} \end{array} \quad \frac{5}{7} = \frac{120}{x} \quad \rightarrow \quad x = \frac{120 \times 7}{5} = 168$$

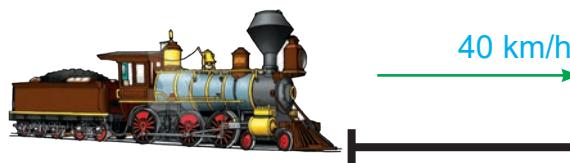
Jogaby: 7 m mata 168 müň som bolýar.



↓ belgisi mukdaralaryň göni proporsional baglanandygyny aňladýar.



Ýada salýarys!



Tizlik birnäçe esse artdyrylsa, wagt şonça mukdara kemelermi?



Iki mukdardan biri birnäçe esse köpelse (kemelse), ikinjisi hem şonça kemelse (köpelse), olar **ters proporsional mukdarlar** diýilýär.

Eger iki mukdar ters proporsional bolsa, bu mukdaralaryň degişli bahalarynyň köpeltemek hasyllary deňdir.

a we b ters proporsional mukdarlar bolsa, hemise $b = \frac{k}{a}$ ýerlikli.
 k – proporsionallyk koeffisiýenti. k – natural san ýa-da drob san.

2. Samolýót 840 km/h tizlik bilen A şäherden B şähere 7 sagatda uçup bardy. Eger samolýotyň tizligi 980 km/h bolsa, ol A şäherden B şähere näçe sagatda uçup barar?

Proporsiýa düzýäris:

$$\begin{array}{l} 840 \text{ km/h} \longrightarrow 7 \text{ sagat} \\ \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \uparrow \\ 980 \text{ km/h} \longrightarrow x \text{ sagat} \end{array} \quad \frac{840}{980} = \frac{x}{7} \quad \rightarrow \quad x = \frac{840 \times 7}{980} = 6$$

Jogaby: 6 sagatda uçup barýar.

**Berkitmek: 3–10.**

3. 135 metr uzynlykdaky simi 6 : 3 gatnaşykda böleklerde bölýärис.
4. 231 sanyny 3 : 7 : 11 gatnaşykda göni proporsional böleklerde bölýärис.
5. İşçi 2 sagatda 100 sany detal taýýarlaýar. Şeýle zähmet öndürijiliği bilen ol 4 sagatda näçe sany detal taýýarlar?
6. Goýlan amanat üçin bank ýylyna 15% peýda bolýär. Amanatçы bir ýylда 81 000 som peýda gören bolsa, ol banka näçe som pul goýupdyr?
7. 5 sany işçi belgilenen işi 15 günde gutarýar. Şu işi 12 günde gutarmak üçin ýene näçe sany işçi gerek bolar?



8. Jedweli dolduryň. $v = 10 \text{ km/h}$

t, sagat	2	4	12
S, km			

9. 3 sanyň gatnaşygy 2 : 3 : 8 ýaly, jemi bolsa 67,6-a deň. Şu sanlary tapyň.
10. 100 sany guş 100 günde 100 kg däne iýýär. 10 sany guş 10 günde näçe kg däne iýer?

**Özbaşdak iş: 11–13.**

11. Uzynlygy 35 m, massasy 840 g bolan mis simden 24,5 m sim gyrykyp alyndy. Galan sim böleginiň massasy näçe?
12. Gaplaýy kärhana uly gaplardaönümleri satyn alýar we ony kiçi gaplara gaplap, söwda çykarýar. Kärhana önümi uly gaplardan satyn alanda her kilogramy üçin 2 000 somdan töleýär, kiçi gaplarda söwda çykarylanda bolsa her bir gapdaky önümi 60 000 somdan satýar.
Bu hepede kärhana 12 sany uly gapdaky önümleri satyn alyp, gaplady we ony 25 sany kiçi gapda söwda çykardy. Eger uly gapdaky önümiň mukdary kiçi gapdakydan 52 kg agyrak bolsa, kärhana şu amalyýetden näçe peýda gazanar?
13. 12 sany işçi mälim mukdardaky işi 8 sagatda ýerine ýetirýär. Edil şu işi 6 sagatda ýerine ýetirmek üçin näçe sany işçi gerek?

GÖNI WE TERS PROPORSİONAL MUKDARLARYŇ ULANYLYŞY**Berkitmek: 1–11.**

1. Mekdepde her 5 oglana 4 gyz dogry gelýär. Mekdepde 560 sany gyz bolsa, oglanlar näçe sany?
2. Beton guýmak üçin 1 halta semente 4 halta gum garylýar. Näçe halta sement 100 halta gum bilen ulanylmalý?
3. Şiriň agyrlygy 120 funt. Eger bir funt takmynan 0,45 kilogram bolsa, şiriň agyrlygy näçe kilogram?
4. Üç gije üçin 12 sany çyra batareýasyndan peýdalanmak mümkün. Yedi gjelik syýahaty meýilleşdirmek üçin näçe sany batareýa gerek bolar?
5. Üç sany nasos 1 minutda 1 700 L suwy alyp taşlamagy mümkün. Eger inženerler 1 minutda iň bolmando 5 500 L-i alyp taşlamakçy bolsa, olara näçe sany nasos gerek?
6. Antarktidada geologlar her 500 tonna çagyly elekden geçirip, ortaça 7 sany meteorit bölejiklerini tapýar. Edil şu böleklerden 100 sanysyny almak üçin olar näçe çagyly elekden geçirmeli?
7. 4 sany onluk süýji nygmat bişirmek üçin 3 sany ýumurtga gerek. 10 sany ýumurtga bilen näçe sany köke taýýarlap bileris? 18 sany köke üçin näçe sany ýumurtga gerek bolar?
8. 8 sany almanyň bahasy 16 000 som. Edil şeýle 18 sany alma näçe pul bolar? 64 000 soma näçe sany alma satyn almak mümkün?
9. Eminjan skuterinde 50 minutda 18 km ýoly geçip bilýär. Edil şu tizlikde ol iki sagatda näçe aralygy geçmegi mümkün? Ol 4 km ýoly geçmegi üçin näçe wagt gerek bolar?
10. Grenlandiýadaky Ýakobshawn buzlugy – dünýädäki iň uly buzluk. Ol ahyrky baş aýyň içinde 5,25 kilometre giňelipdir. Şu depginde buzlama dowam etse, bir ýýlda näçe aralyk buzlar?
11. Ahmet hojaýny bilen bir ýyllyk iş haky üçin 120 dinar we bir owlak almaga ylalaşdy. Ol 7 aý işländen soň hojaýnyna işden gitjekdigini aýtdy we iş hakyny bermegini sorady. Hojaýny oňa 50 dinar we bir owlak berdi. Owlagyň bahasy näçe dinar?

**Özbaşdak iş: 12–13.**

12. 5 sany pelteli çyra her gün 6 sagatdan ýakylsa, 24 günde 120 litr ýag sarp bolýar. Edil şeýle 9 sany çyra her gün 8 sagatdan ýakylsa, 216 litr ýag näçe güne ýeter?
13. Yüki 1,5 tonnaly 5 sany maşyn bilen 6,4 sagatda daşamak meýilleşdirilýär. İki tonnaly 2 sany maşyn bilen şol ýük näçe wagtda daşalyp bolar?

MASŞTAB



Ýada salýarys!

Nähili kartalary bilýärsiňiz?

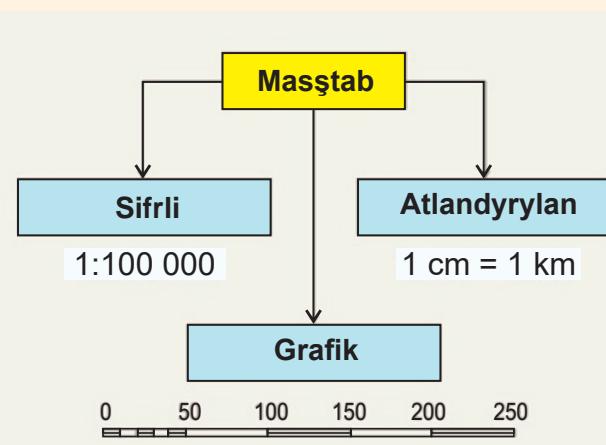
Minaradan gaýa çenli näçe santimetр?

Bu aralyk näçe kilometr bolmagy mümkün?



Masştab – çyzgydaky ölçegiň hakyky ölçege gatnaşygy.

Masştab – çyzgydaky ölçegiň hakyky ölçegden näçe esse kiçiliginı görkezýän san.



1:100 000 ýazuw – çyzgydaky ölçegleriň hakyky ölçege gatnaşygyны aňladýar.

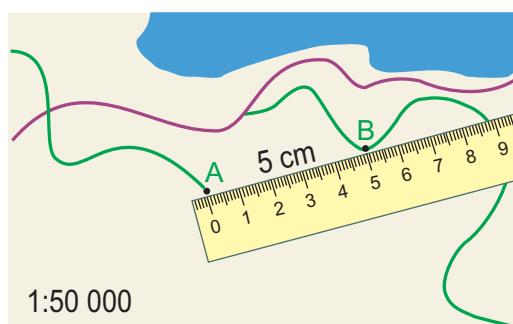
Çyzgydaky 1 cm hakyky ölçegde näçe kilometrdigini kesitlemek üçin 100 000-e köpeltmelidigini aňladýar.

Umuman alanda, kartada haýsy masştab berlen bolsa, çyzgydaky ölçeg masştabыň sag tarapyndaky sana köpeldilýär.



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–2.

- Eger kartanyň masştabы 1:50 000 bolsa, kartadaky 5 cm hakyky ölçegde näçe aralyga dogry gelýär?



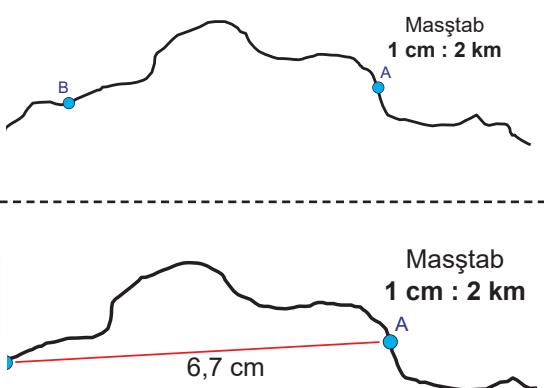
$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \text{ cm} \quad \text{---} \quad 50\,000 \text{ cm} \\ \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \\ 5 \text{ cm} \quad \text{---} \quad x \text{ cm} \end{array}$$

$$x = (5 \times 50\,000) \div 1 = 250\,000 \text{ cm} = 2,5 \text{ km}$$

Jogaby: kartadaky 5 cm ýerdäki 2,5 km-e deň.

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2. Aşakda kenaryň çyzgysy getirilen. Gaýyk A nokatdan ýola çykyp, gönü çyzyk boýunça B nokada barýar. Gaýyk geçen aralygy hasaplaň.



1 cm : 2 km masştabы bize kartadaky her bir santimetr real durmuşda 2 km-digini aňladýar.

Uly ýalňyşlyga ýol bermezlik üçin ölçemäni mümkingadar esewanlyk serasapyk bilen amala aşyrmak möhüm.

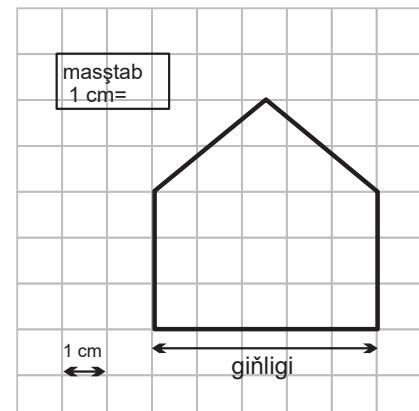
Biziň ýagdaýda aralyk 6,7 cm. Masştab her bir cm 2 km-digini görkezisine esaslanyp, gaýygyn geçen hakyky aralygyny tapyň:

$$6,7 \times 2 = 13,4 \text{ km}$$



Berkitmek: 3–10.

3. Aşakdaky çyzgyda giňligi 10 m bolan öý şekillendirilen. Çyzgynyň masştabyny tapyň.



4. Kartadaky iki nokadyň arasyndaky aralyk 20 cm. Kartanyň masştabы 1:4 000 000 bolsa, bu nokatlaryň arasyndaky asyl aralygy tapyň.
5. İki şäheriň arasyndaky aralyk 230 km. Masştabы 1:1 000 000 bolan kartada bu şäherleriň arasyndaky aralygy tapyň.
6. İki obanyň arasyndaky aralyk 32 km. Kartada bu obalaryň arasyndaky aralyk 16 cm. Kartanyň masştabyny anyklaň.
7. Çyzgydaky ýer uçastogy kwadrat şeklärde bolup, onuň meýdany 36 m²-a deň. Eger masştab 1:3 000 bolsa, ýer uçastogunuň çyzgysyny çyzyň.
8. Pikir ýöretmeleriň doğrudygyny barlaň.
- a) Masştab: 1:100 000
Kartada 1 mm – aslynda 100 m (0,1 km).
Kartada 1 cm – aslynda 1 000 m (1 km).
Kartada 10 cm – aslynda 10 000 m (10 km).
- b) 1:10000
Kartada 1 mm – aslynda 10 m (0,01 km).
Kartada 1 cm – aslynda 100 m (0,1 km).
Kartada 10 cm – aslynda 1 000 m (1 km).

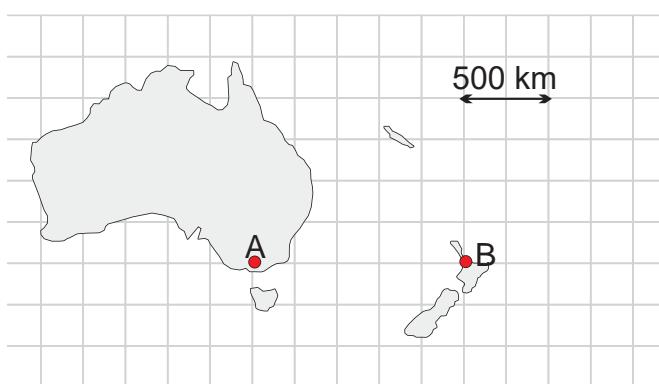
c) 1:5 000

Kartada 1 mm – aslynda 5 m (0,005 km).

Kartada 1 cm – aslynda 50 m (0,05 km).

Kartada 10 cm – aslynda 500 m (0,5 km).

9. Kartadaky kesimiň uzynlygy 8 cm. Kartanyň masstabы 1:10 000 bolsa, ýerdäki değişli aralygyň uzynlygyny tapyň.
10. İki şäheriň arasyndaky aralyk 400 km. 1:5 000 000 masstabda düzülen kartada şu şäherleri utgaşdyryan kesimiň uzynlygyny tapyň.
11. A-dan B-a çenli göni çzykdaky aralygyň uzynlygy 700 km. 14 cm-lik kesimi şekillendirmek üçin bu aralygy näçe esse kiçeltmeli?
12. Kartada A we B şäherleriň arasyndaky aralygy tapyň.



13. 1:10 000 masstabda çyzylan kartada Samandar mekdepden öýüne çenli bolan aralygyň 15 cm-digini anyklady. Samandaryň öýünden mekdebe çenli bolan hakyky aralyk näçe?



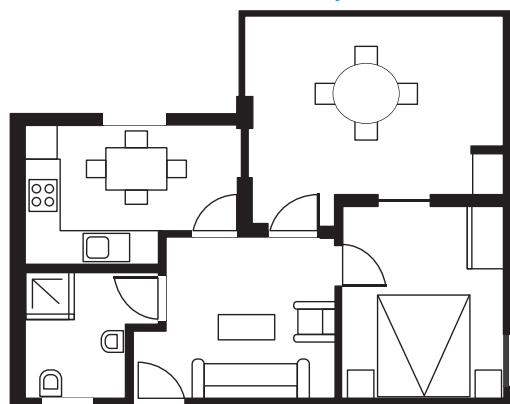
Özbaşdak iş: 14.

13. **ÝAŞАÝYŞ JAÝ SÖWDASY.** Aşakda Jahangiriň ata-enesi gozganmaýan emlák agentliginden satыn almakçy bolan öýүн چызгыс berlen.

Sorag. Öýüň polunyň umumy meýdanyny (diwarlaryň galyňlygy we eýwan bilen bilelikde) hasaplamaň üçin öýdäki her bir otagyň meýdany hasaplap çykylýar. Ölçüp çykyylan ähli otaglaryň polunyň meýdanlary jemi öýüň umumy meýdanyaňna deň bolýar.

Yöne muny hasaplap çykmagyň esli amatly we netijeli usuly hem bar. Şu usulda diňe 4 kesimiň uzynlygyny ölçüp, olaryň kömeginde öýüň umumy meýdanyny tapmak mümkün. Çyzgyda öýüň umumy meýdanyny hasaplamaň üçin gerek bolýan hut şu 4 kesimi belgiläň we olaryň kömeginde öýüň umumy meýdanyny hasaplaň.

Masstab
1 cm 1 m-i aňladýar



TASLAMA IŞI

ARZANLATMALAR MÖWSÜMI

Arzanlatmalar möwsümünde ençeme egin-eşik dükanlarında 5%, 10%, 20%, 30% li arzanlatmalar yylan edildi.

Ýerli önumler	30% – 50%
Daşary ýurt önumleri	5% – 20%



Läle köýnek, sumka, aýakgap satyn almak niyetinde dükanlary aýlandy. Özüne arzanlatmalary 30%-li köýnek, 15%-li aýakgap, 10%-li sumka saýlady.

1-nji sorag. Läle nähili önumleri saýlady (ýerli ýa-da daşary ýurt)?

Önum	Ýerli	Daşary ýurt
Köýnek		
Sumka		
Aýakgap		

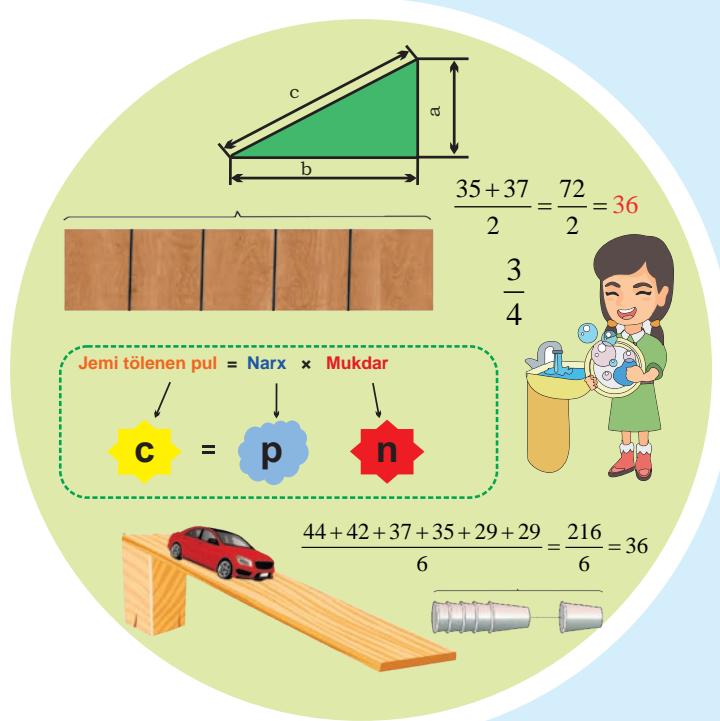
2-nji sorag. Läle jemi näçe somlyk söwda etdi? Jogabyňzy esaslandyryň.

3-nji sorag. Eger Läle we jigisi dükana 1 200 000 som bilen baran bolsa, jigisine ýokardaky önumlerden haýsylaryny satyn alyp biler?

	Aýakgap	Köýnek	Sumka
Ýerli			
Daşary ýurt			

VIII bap

AÑLATMA WE DEÑLEMELER



SANLY WE HARPLY AŇLATMALAR



Ýada salýarys!



Sanlardan, arifmetik amallardan we ýaýlardan düzülen aňlatmalara sanly aňlatmalar diýilýär.

Amallar ýerine ýetirilse, sanly aňlatmanyň bahasy emele gelýär.



$$100 - 1^2 - 2^2 = 95$$

Sanly aňlatma

Aňlatmanyň bahasy

Eger sanly aňlatmalarda harplar hem gatnaşsa nähili?

$$23 - (a \div c + 45)$$

Harply aňlatma

$$23 - (40 \div 8 + 45) = 23 - 50 = -17$$

Harply aňlatmanyň san bahasy

Harply aňlatmadaky harpyň ýerine dürli sanlary goýmak mümkün.



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1.

1. İşçi 2 sagat işledi. Ol birinji sagatda 12 sany, ikinji sagatda bolsa birinji sagatdakydan m sany köp detal taýýarladı. İşçi iki sagatda taýýarlan detallar sanyny aňladýan harply aňlatma düzüň. Harply aňlatmada m -niň a) 4-e; b) 8-e deň bolandaky bahasyny tapyň.

Harply aňlatma	m	Sanly aňlatma	Netije
$12 + (12 + m)$	4	$12 + (12 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}})$?
$12 + (12 + m)$	8	$12 + (12 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}})$?

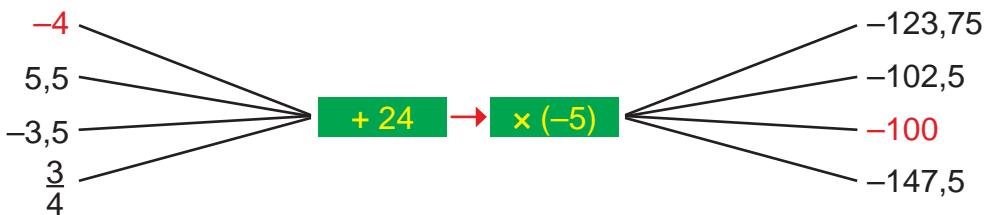


Berkitmek: 2-11.

2. Sanly aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.

- a) $13 \times (-5) + 98$ b) $127 + 108 \div (-3) - 24$ c) $12 \times (-8) + 88 \times (-8)$
 d) $13 \times (-88) + 13 \times 88$ e) $5,5 \times (-23) + 4,5 \times 23$ f) $0,05 \times (-0,1) + 4,05$

3. Çyzgy esasynda sanly aňlatmalar düzüň we degişli bahasyny tapyň.



4. Azizada n sany CD disk bardy. Oňa ýoldaşlary ýene 5 sany disk sowgat etdiler. Azizada jemi näçe disk boldy?
5. Asal x ýaşda, Sabry ondan 8 ýaş kiçi. Sabryň ýaşı näçe? Eger Asalning ýaşı a) 10; b) 14; d) 16-a deň bolanda, Sabryň ýaşı näçe bolardy?
6. Harply aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.
- a) $128 - b$, munda $b = 31; 43; 59$. b) $b - 18$, munda $b = 39; 124; 215$.
 c) $35 + x$, munda $x = 0; 10; 100$. d) $125 - x$, munda $x = 0; 110; 98$.

7. Aňlatmanyň bahasy nämä deň?

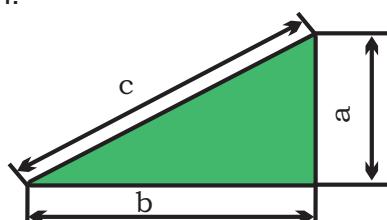
- a) $(128 - 12b) + (14b - 18)$, munda $b = 3; 4; 5$.
 b) $(30y - 25) - (20y + 10)$, munda $y = 4; 8; 10$.

Nusga: a) $b = 3$ bolanda, $(128 - 12b) + (14b - 18) = (128 - 12 \times 3) + (14 \times 3 - 18) = (128 - 36) + (42 - 18) = 92 + 24 = 116$.

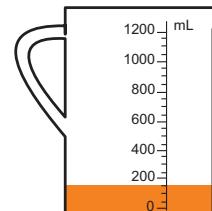
8. Jedweli dolduryň.

Harply aňlatma	k	Sanly aňlatma	Netije
$36 + (18 - 2k) \times (-5)$	-13		?
$12 \times (1,2 + k)$	$\frac{-5}{12}$?

9. Neçjar üç günde buýurmany ýerine ýetirdi. Ol birinji gün 24 sany, ikinji gün birinji günden a sany köp, üçünji gün bolsa ikinji gündäkiden 4 sany kem stul ýasady. $a = 8; 10; 12$ bahalarda neçjar jemi näçe sany stul ýasapdyr?
10. Çyzgydaky üçburçluguň perimetrini we meýdanyny $a = 5 \text{ cm}$, $b = 12 \text{ cm}$ we $c = 13 \text{ cm}$ bolanda hasaplaň.



11. Nazima enesi üçin miwe şerbedini taýýarlady. Ol mikserde görkezilen mukdarda apelsin şerbedini, ondan k esse köp alma şerbedini guýdy. Jeren taýýarlamakçy bolan şerbet näçe millilitre deň boldy? Meseläniň şertine degişli harply aňlatma düzüň we $k = 6$ bolandaky bahasyny tapyň.

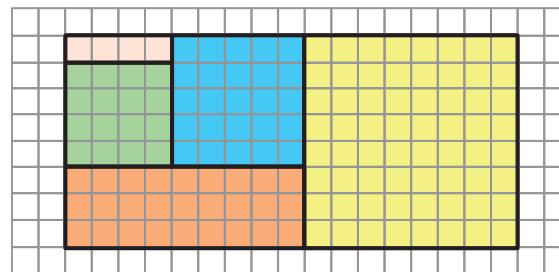


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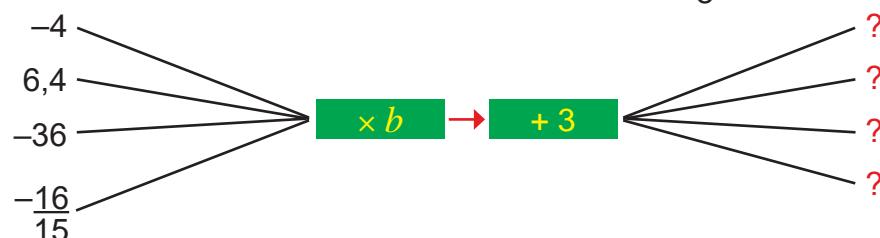


Özbaşdak iş: 12–20.

- 12.** Eger kemeliji 4-e, kemeldiji bolsa 16-a kemeldilse, tapawut nähili üýtgär?
- 13.** Kemeliji 24-e artdyrylsa, kemeldiji 15-e kemeldilse, tapawut nähili üýtgär?
- 14.** Amatly usulda hasaplaň.
- a) 321×1001 b) $478 \times 1\,001$ c) $905 \times 1\,001$
- 15.** Amatly usul bilen hasaplaň.
- a) $(4,95 - 2,45) + (3,275 - 4,95)$ b) $(-3\,321 + 601) - (21 - 9) - (-1\,003)$
 c) $-(9,75 + 0,25) - (8,05 - 1,3)$ d) $(6\frac{13}{18} - 4,2) - (2\frac{12}{18} - 1,2)$
- 16.** Aşakdaky figurada her bir gözenek a millimetre deň. Her bir figuranyň perimetrini hem-de ähli figuralaryň perimetрини jemini tapyň. Meseläniň şertine degişli harply aňlatma düzüň we $a = 5$ mm-de hasaplaň.



- 17.** Aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.
- a) $12a + 51b$, munda $a = 11$ we $b = 23$ b) $59p - 23q$, munda $p = 13$ we $q = 22$
- 18.** Sanly aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.
- a) $81 \div 9 + 12 \times 5$ b) $127 \times 2 + 145 \div 5$ c) $22 \times 4 + 180 \div 15 + 43$
- 19.** Harply aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.
- a) $28 - c$, munda $c = 12; 24$ b) $d - 109$, munda $d = 139; 523$
- 20.** Çyzgy esasynda harply aňlatma düzüň we onuň $b = \frac{3}{8}$ bolandaky bahasyny tapyň.

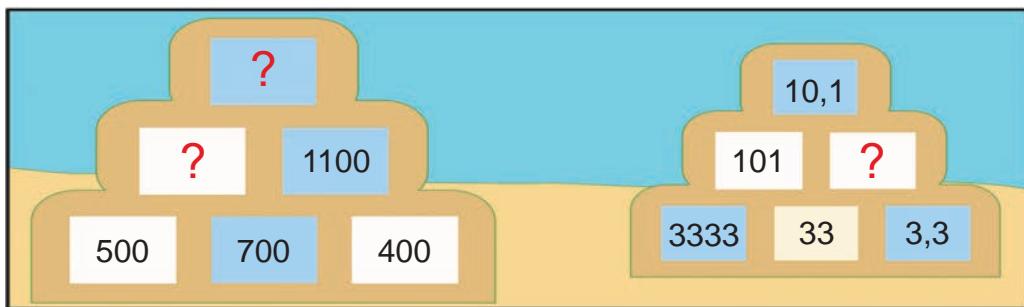


ДЕҢЛИКЛЕР WE OLARYŇ HÄSİÝETLERİ



Ýada salýarys!

Hasaplamalar nähili ýerine ýetirilýär?



Aňlatmalaryň şeýle baglanyşygy nähili mana eýé?



$$\begin{aligned} -47 + 35 &= -24 \div 2 \\ -12 &= -12 \end{aligned}$$

Iki sanly aňlatmalaryň «=> belgisi bilen
baglanyşygyna **deňlikler** diýilýär.

Deňliklerdäki aňlatmalaryň bahasy özara **deň** bolýar.



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–6.

1. Aňlatmalaryň deňligini barlaň.

$$\text{a) } 3 \times 11 = 33 \quad \text{b) } 48 \div 6 = -8 \div (-1) \quad \text{c) } 91 \times 2,08 + 9 \times 2,08 = 2,08 \times (91 + 9)$$



$$\begin{aligned} 2 \times 45 + 5 &= 90 + 5 \\ 95 &= 95 \end{aligned}$$

Deňligiň iki bölegine
birmeňzeş san goşulsa ýa-da aýrylsa,
deňlik üýtgemeýär.

$$\begin{aligned} a + c &= b + c \\ a &= b \end{aligned}$$

2. Deňlikleriň iki bölegine 0,2; -5,5 we 44-i goşuň.

$$\text{a) } -28 \times 2 = -7 \times 0,8 \quad \text{b) } -0,011 \times 10 = 0,88 \div (-8)$$



$$\begin{aligned} 2 \times 45 \times 5 &= 90 \times 5 \\ 450 &= 450 \end{aligned}$$

Deňligiň iki bölegi birmeňzeş
sana köpeldilse ýa-da bölünse,
deňlik üýtgemeýär.

$$\begin{aligned} a \times c &= b \times c \\ a \div c &= b \div c \\ a &= b \end{aligned}$$

3. Berlen $5,4 \times 2 = 10,8$ deňligiň iki bölegini a) -3; b) 9; c) 6; d) 0,2 sanalaryna bölüp, dogry deňlik alyň.

$$\begin{aligned} 9 \times 4 &= 36 \quad \text{we} \quad 36 &= 18 \times 2 \\ 9 \times 4 &= 18 \times 2 \end{aligned}$$

Eger $a = b$ we $b = c$ bolsa,
 $a = c$

4. Deňlikleriň dogry bolmagy üçin boş gözenekleri dolduryň.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) } -3 \times \square &= -6 \quad \text{we} \quad -6 = \square - 4 \\ -3 \times \square &= \square - 4 \end{aligned} \qquad \begin{aligned} \text{b) } \square \times 5 &= -3,3 \quad \text{we} \quad -3,3 = \square + 33 \\ \square \times 5 &= \square + 33 \end{aligned}$$

Eger $a = b$ we $c = d$ bolsa,
 $a + c = b + d$

$$\begin{aligned} 56 \div (-7) &= -8 \text{ we } -12 \times (-5) = 60 \\ 56 \div (-7) + (-12) \times (-5) &= -8 + 60 \\ 52 &= 52 \end{aligned}$$

5. Deňlikleri goşuň.

a) $-9 \div 1,5 = -6$ we $4 = 3,2 \div 0,8$

b) $0,8 \div (-7) = -5,6$ we $1,2 \times 5 = 6$

Eger $a = b$ we $c = d$ bolsa,
 $a \times c = b \times d$

$$\begin{aligned} 19 - 4 &= 15 \text{ we } x - 4 + 13 = 9 \\ (19 - 4) \times (-4 + 13) &= 15 \times 9 \\ 135 &= 135 \end{aligned}$$

6. Deňlikleri agzama-agza köpeldiň.

a) $-19 + 24 = 5$ we $54 \div 0,9 = 60$

b) $3 - 1,4 = 1,6$ we $6,4 \div 4 = 1,6$

Berkitmek: 7–12.

7. Dogry deňlikleri anyklaň.

a) $6 + 3 = 1,8 \times 5$

b) $2,8 - 9 = 3,4 \times 2$

c) $0,9 \times 6 = 10 - 2,6$

d) $1,6 - 4 = 0,8 \times 2 + 4$

8. Nusga esasynda aňlatmalaryň bahasyny tapyň we netijä deň deňlik düzüň.

$$101 \times 25 - 101 \times 15 = 101 (25 - 15) = 1\,010$$

$$1\,010 = 202 \times 5$$

a) $81 \times 21 + 19 \times 21$

b) $252 \times 80 - 252 \times 70$

c) $201 \times 91 + 112 \times 91$

9. $x + 12 = 43$ deňligiň iki bölegine 4 we -5 -i goşuň.

10. Dogry deňlik emele geler ýaly, gözenekleri dolduryň.

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| a) $8 - \boxed{} = 0,5$ | b) $4,5 - \boxed{} = 1,5$ | c) $\boxed{} + 3,2 = 1$ | d) $\boxed{} \times 2,2 = 11$ |
| e) $0,4 \times \boxed{} = -8$ | f) $\boxed{} \div (-99) = 9$ | g) $\boxed{} \div (-5) = 45$ | h) $0,001 + \boxed{} = 0$ |

11. Deňlikleri sütün görünüşinde goşuň.

a) $-6 \div 1,5 = -4$ we $3 = 3,3 \div 1,1$

b) $8 \div (-2) = -16$ we $1,5 \times 2 = 3$

c) $9 \div 0,3 = 30$ we $0,8 \div 2 = 0,4$

d) $1,69 \div 0,13 = 13$ we $-54 \div 2 = -27$

12. $-10 + 44 = 34$ we $8,4 \div 2,1 = 4$ deňlikleri agzama-agza köpeldiň.



Özbaşdak iş: 13–18.

13. Berlen $-7 + 83 = 76$ deňligiň iki bölegine a) 13; b) -16 ; c) 4,3; d) $\frac{2}{5}$ sanalaryny goşup, dogry deňlik alyň.

14. $-5 \times (-4,2) = 21$ deňligiň iki bölegini 4 we -5 -e köpeldiň.

- 15.** Berlen $3,4 \times 3 = 10,2$ deňligiň iki bölegini a) -1; b) 4; c) 6; d) 0,5 sanlaryna köpeldiň we dogry deňlik alyň.
- 16.** Deňlikleri sütün görünüşinde goşuň.
a) $7 \div 1,4 = 5$ we $0,6 \div 3 = 0,2$ b) $1,44 \div 0,12 = 12$ we $4,5 \times 10 = 45$
- 17.** $1,4 + 1,5 \times 6 = 14 - 3,6$ deňligiň iki bölegini a) 2; b) -2; c) 0,5-e köpeldiň.
- 18.** $3,4 + 1,5 \times 2 = 12 - 5,6$ deňligiň iki bölegini a) 3; b) -5; c) 0,2-ä köpeldiň.

ДЕҢЛЕМЕЛЕР



$$x + 2,1 = 4,3$$

$$x = 4,3 + (-2,1)$$

$$x = 2,2$$



$$x \times 0,01 = 0,25$$

$$x = 0,25 \div 0,01$$

$$x = 25$$



$$x - (-15) = -67$$

$$x = -67 + (-15)$$

$$x = -82$$

$$x \div 28 = -82$$

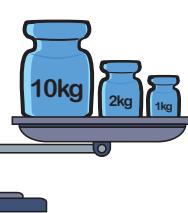
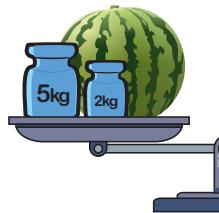
$$x = -82 \times 28$$

$$x = -2296$$



Toparlarda işleýärис: 1-4.

- 1.** Deňlemäni çözüň.
 a) $x + 12 = 3$ b) $x + 45 = 43$
 c) $x + 27 = -18$ d) $18 - x = 25$
 e) $-x + 37 = -78$ f) $178 - x = 148$
- 2.** Deňleme düzüp, garpyzyň agyrlygyny tapyň.

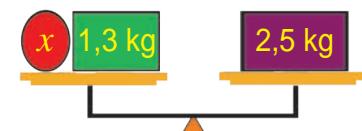


- 3.** Çözüwi 3-e, -3-e, 5-e we 0,3-e deň bolan deňlemeler düzüň.
- 4.** Deňlemäni çözüň.
 a) $1,5x - 12 = 3$ b) $22x + 45 = 43$
 c) $9x + 15 = -21$ d) $28 - 7x = 35$
 e) $-9x + 27 = -63$ f) $36 - 14x = 31$

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**Berkitmek: 5–18.****5.** Dogry deňlikleri anyklaň.

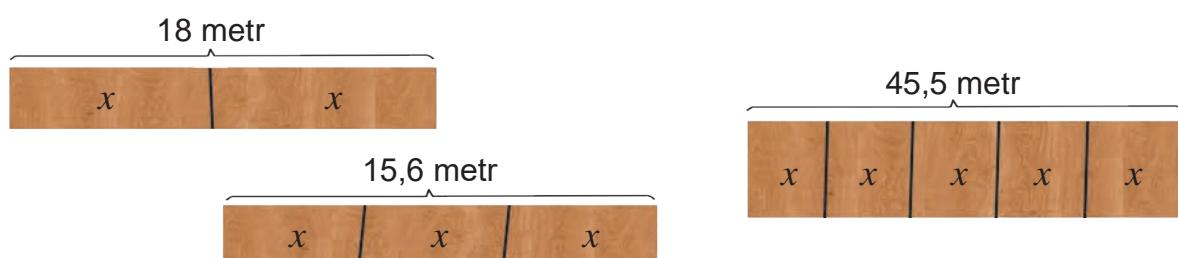
- a) $4 + 5 = 1,8 \times 5$ b) $6,8 - 5 = 0,9 \times 2$
 c) $1,9 \times 5 = 10 - 2,6$ d) $4,8 - 4 = 0,1 \times 2 + 2$

6. Näbelli massany tapyň.**7.** Hasaplamanyň amatly usulyny tapyň.

- a) $6,96 \times 24 - 6,96 \times 14$ b) $53 \times 17 + 32 \times 17$ c) $23 \times 99 - 23 \times 51$

8. Dogry deňlik emele geler ýaly «?» belgisiniň ornunu dolduryň.

- a) $15 - ? = 5$ b) $3,2 - ? = 1$ c) $? + 42 = 17$
 d) $? \times 5,2 = 10,4$ e) $0,3 \times (?) = -9$ f) $? \div (-11) = 7$

9. Berlen $-15 + 3 = -12$ deňligiň iki bölegine a) 7; b) -11 ; c) 3,2 sanlaryny goşup, dogry deňlik alyň.**10.** Çözüwi 2-ä, -2 -ä, 10-a we 0,5-e deň bolan deňlemeler düzüň.**11.** Tagta bölekleri näçe metrden?**12.** Deňlemäniň dogry çözümü tapyň.

1	$2x + 3 = -13$	A	4
2	$-4x + 3 = -13$	B	$-2,5$
3	$3,8 - 2x = 40$	C	-8
4	$7,3 - 2x = 12,3$	D	-9
5	$15x + 121 = -14$	E	$-18,1$
6	$7x = -20 + (-29)$	F	-7

- 13.** Çözüwi 4-e, -5-e, 6-a we 0,2-ä deň bolan deňlemeler düzüň.
- 14.** Käbir sanyň 20 bilen tapawudy şol sanyň 32 bilen tapawudyna deň. Bu san haýsy?
- 15.** Barnonyň pişikleri bilen jüýjeleriniň sany deň. Barno öý haýwanlarynyň aýaklaryny sananda, jemi 48 sany çykdy. Barnonyň näçe sany jüýjesi bar?
- 16.** Melike we Rano arçany bezemek üçin kagyzdan guşjagazlar ýasady, Melike ýasan guşjagazlaryň sany Ranonyňkydan 8 sany köpräk. Eger gyzlar jemi 26 sany bezeg ýasan bolsa, Rano ýasan bezegleriň sanyny tapyň.
- 17.** Klubnika örän peýdaly bolup, onuň 100 gramynda 60 mg C vitamini bar. 6-njy synp okuwçysynyň organizmi üçin 1 sutkada 100 mg C vitamini gerek bolýar. Kümüşbibi 200 g klubnikany iýip gutardy.
Sorag: Kümüşbibi şu iýen klubnikasy arkaly özi üçin günlük C vitaminiň mukdaryny alarmy?
- 18.** Deňlemäni çözüň.
- a) $10 \times x - 4,82 = 12,6$ b) $0,394 + 100 \times x = 5$
 c) $1,625 - x \div 1000 = 0,98$ d) $100 \div x + 8,699 = 8,7$
 e) $8,642 - x \div 100 = 7,09$ f) $100 \times x - 1,035 = 18,2$



Özbaşdak iş: 19–21.

- 19.** Deňlemäni çözüň.
- a) $x - 5,9 = 7,95$ b) $(x - 10,47) + 3,18 = 5,6$
 c) $8,1 - x = 3,407$ d) $40 - (x - 6,72) = 11,6$
- 20.** Suratda şekillendirilen üstme-üst goýlan 8 sany güldanyň beýikligi 42 cm, 2 güldanyň beýikligi 18 cm bolsa, üstme-üst goýlan 6 sany güldanyň beýikligi näçe bolar?
-
- 21.** Men bir san oýladym. Eger ony 2-ä köpeldip, emele gelen köpeltemek hasylyny 8-e bölüp, paýa 20-ni goşup, jemden 15-i aýyrsam, 10 emele gelýär. Men oýlan sany tapyň.

YKDYSADY MAZMUNDAKY MESELELER



Jemi tölenen pul = Nyrh × Mukdar

C**p****n**

Jemi tölenen puly tapmak üçin harydyň bahasy satyn alınan mukdara köpeldilýär.



Toparlarda İşleyäris: 1.

- Meseläniň çözüliş usullaryny derňäň we netijäňizi aýdyň.

Dynç alyş mesgeninde 342 sany çaga bar. Ol ýerde her bir çaga üçin günlük norma 60 g şeker berilýär. Bir gün çagalary şeker bilen üpjün etmek üçin bir kilogramlyk şeker paketlerden iň bolmanda näçe sany gerek bolar? Eger şekeriň bahasy 8300 som bolsa, bir günde dynç alyş mesgeninde näçe somluk şeker ulanylypdyr?

$$1) 60 \times 342 = 20\ 520 = 20 \text{ kg } 520 \text{ g}$$

$$1 \text{ kg} = 1\ 000 \text{ g}$$

$$20 \text{ kg} = 20 \times 1\ 000 = 20\ 000 \text{ g}$$

20 paket + 520 hem 1 paket bolsa, iň bolmanda 21 sany paket.

- Berlen:

$$n = 21$$

$$p = 8\ 300$$

$$C = ?$$

Formula:

$$C = p \times n$$

$$C = 8\ 300 \times 21 = 174\ 300 \text{ (som)}$$

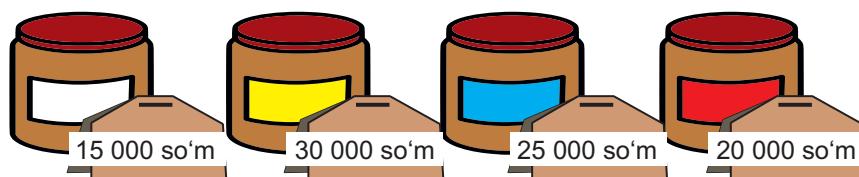


Berkitmek: 2–5.

- Meseläniň şertini dolduryň we çözüň.

Dükanda birmeňzeş boýagdan 3 ýa-da ondan köp banka satyn alynsa, satyn alınan her bir banka boýag bahasy $\frac{1}{5}$ bölegine kemeldilýändigi yylan edildi.

Eger maşgala ... banka boýag satyn olsa, näçe som puluny tygşytlar?



- Mekdepde her gün 600 sany 0,5 litrlik suw satylýar. Suwuň bahasy 1200 som bolsa, jemi näçe söwda ediler? Suw 1500 som bolsa näçe?



Nyrh = Jemi tölenen pul \div Mukdar

$$p = c \div n$$

Mukdar = Jemi tölenen pul \div Nyrh

$$n = c \div p$$

Harydyň bahasyny tapmak üçin jemi tölenen pul harydyň mukdaryna bölünýär.

Harydyň mukdaryny tapmak üçin jemi tölenen pul harydyň bahasyna bölünýär.

4-5. Meseleler çözüwini derňäp, netijäňizi aýdyň.

12 kg alma üçin jemi 72 000 som tölendi. Almanyň bahasy näçe?

1) $72\ 000 \div 12 = 6\ 000$ som

2) Berlen:

$$n = 12 \text{ kg}$$

$$C = 72\ 000 \text{ som}$$

$$p = ?$$

Formula:

$$p = C \div n$$

$$p = 72\ 000 \div 12$$

$$p = 6\ 000 \text{ (som)}$$

Dynç alyş mesgeninde her bir çaga üçin günde 20 g mesge berilýär. Dynç alyş mesgeninde 456 sany çaga bar. Bir günde çagalalary mesge bilen üpjün etmek üçin üç kilogramlyk mesge böleklerinden iň bolmanda näçe sany gerek bolar?

1) $456 \times 20 = 9\ 120$ g

$$3 \text{ kg} = 3\ 000 \text{ g}$$

2) Berlen:

$$C = 9\ 120$$

$$p = 3\ 000$$

$$n = ?$$

Formula:

$$n = C \div p$$

$$n = 9\ 120 \div 3\ 000$$

$$n = 3\ (120 \text{ galyndy})$$

Diýmek, iň bolmanda 4 bölek mesge gerek.



Berkitmek: 6-14.

6. 1 m² poly boýamak üçin 200 g boýag peýdalanyldy. Boýag 2 kg-lyk bankalarda satylýar. Meýdany 64 m² bolan poly boýamak üçin näçe banka boýag satyn almalý? Bir banka boýag bahasy 80 000 som bolsa, boýag işleri üçin näçe pul gerek?
7. Dükanda reklama çäresi geçirilýär: satyn alınan her iki sany çay gabyna üçünjisi sowgat edilýär (aşakdaky surat). Çay gabynyň bahasy 11 500 som. 100 000 soma köpi bilen näçe sany çay gabyny satyn almak mümkün?



+



11 500 som

8. Öyi abatlamaq üçin 42 towlam oboý satyn alyndy. Bir guty ýelim 8 towlam oboý üçin ýetýär. Oboýlary diwara ýelmemek üçin näçe guty ýelim satyn almalý? Bir towlam oboýyň bahasy 70 000 som, bir guty ýelimiň bahasy 10 000 som bolsa, öyi abatlamaq üçin näçe pul gerek?



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9. Kemal ata agtyklary üçin bazardan 4 sebet klubnika satyn aldy. Her bir sebetde 1,5 kg-dan klubnika bar. Miweler üçin 120 000 som tölendi. Bir kilogram klubnikanyň bahasy näçe?
10. 1 kilogramy 12 500 som bolan süýjiden birnäçe sany guty satyn alyndy. Her bir guta 3 kg-dan süýji ýerleşdirilen. Haryt üçin 300 000 som tölenen bolsa, näçe guty süýji satyn alnypdyr?
11. Sewara we onuň maşgalasy her gün ertirlikde dört stakan çay içýär we bir stakan çaya iki ak gant goşýar. Şoňa görä, Sewaranyň dört adamlyk maşgalasy 360 sany ak gandy näçe gündé guitarar?
12. Syýahat üçin mälim mukdarda pul ýygmalı. Eger her bir syýahatçy 550 somdan tölese, tölege 3 200 som ýetmeýär, eger her bir syýahatçy 900 somdan tölese, 5 200 som artyp galýar. Syýahata näçe adam çykmalı?
13. Kärhana bankdan 40 million somy bir ýyl möhlete ýyllyk 20% stawkasy bilen alan bolsa, bir ýıldan soň kärhana jemi näçe mukdarda banka pul gaýtarar?
14. 3,1 m² petigi boýamak üçin 150 g boýag peýdalanyldy. Boýag 3 kg-ly bankalarda satylýar. Meýdany 78 m² bolan petigi boýamak üçin näçe banka boýag satyn almaly? Bir banka boýagyň bahasy 130 000 som bolsa, boýag işleri üçin näçe sany serişde gerek?



Gyzykly matematika: 15.

15. Aly bilen Said dükana şokolad almaga girdiler. Şokolad almak üçin Aly 24 som, Saide bolsa 2 som ýetenok. Şokoladyň bahasy bitin sandan ybarat. Aly şokoladdan yüz öwrüp, bar puluny Saide beren bolmagyna seretmezden, Saidiň puly ýetenok. Şokoladyň bahasyny tapyň.



Özbaşdak iş: 16–23.

16. Bahasy 35 000 som bolan süýji nygmatlar üçin 140 000 som tölendi. Näçe kilogram süýji nygmata pul tölenipdir?
17. 70 kg erik üçin jemi 28 000 som tölendi. 1 kg erigiň bahasyny tapyň.
18. Syýahat üçin mälim mukdarda pul ýygmalı. Eger her bir syýahatçy 750 somdan tölese, tölege 1 200 som ýetmeýärdi, her bir syýahatçy 800 somdan tölese, 1 200 som artyp galýar. Syýahata näçe adam çykmalı?
19. Apbas futbol topuny satyn almak üçin birnäçe sany çagadan 12 000 somdan pul ýygnady. Ýene 2 çaga gelip goşulandan soň, top satyn almak üçin her bir çaga 10 000 somdan bermegi ýeterli boldy. Top satyn almak üçin näçe sany çaga pul goşupdyr?

- 20.** Dükanda reklama çäresi geçirilýär: satyn alınan her iki sany diş pastasyna üçünjisi sowgat berilýär. Diş pastasynyň bahasy 8500 som. 50 000 soma köpi bilen näçe sany diş pastasyny satyn almak mümkün?
- 21.** Öyi abatlamak üçin 38 towlam oboý satyn alyndy. Bir guty ýelim 7 towlam oboý üçin ýetyär. Oboýlary diwara ýelmemek üçin näçe guty ýelim satyn almaly? Bir towlam oboýyň bahasy 95 000 som, bir guty ýelimiň bahasy 9 000 som bolsa, jemi önem näçe serişde gerek bolar?
- 22.** Aly, Weli we Saly her gün bir stakandan kofe içýärler we bir stakan kofe üç sanydan ak gant goşulýar. Şoňa görä, olar 450 sany ak gant salnan gutynı näçe günde guitarar?
- 23.** Kemal 2 günde bir şakäse gowurlan nohut iýýär. 5 sany şakäse nohut 1 kg bolsa, Kemal 2 aýda näçe kg nohut iýer? 1 kg nohudynyň bahasy 12 000 som bolsa, 65 000 somly nohut näçe güne ýeter?

EDILEN İŞE DEĞİŞLİ MESELELER

Nargiza 1 minutda 5 sany tarelkany ýuwsa, 7 minutda näçe sany tarelka ýuwar?

Zähmeti öndürjiligi Wagt Edilen işin göwrümi

$$N = A \div t$$

Edilen işin göwrümimi tapmak üçin zähmet öndürjiligi (edilen iş) bu işi ýerine ýetirmäge giden wagta köpeldilýär.

$$N = A \div t$$

Zähmet öndürjiligini tapmak üçin edilen işin göwrümi wagta bölünýär.

$$t = A \div N$$

Işı ýerine ýetirmäge giden wagty tapmak üçin edilen işin göwrümi zähmet öndürjiligine bölünýär.



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1–2.

1. Printer 1 minutda 7 sany sahypany çap edýär. Printer 2, 3, 5, 8, 10 sahypany näçe wagtda çap eder?

Edilen işin göwrümi (A), sahypa	2	3	5	8	10
Wagt (t), minutda					

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2. İşçi 8 sagatda 168 sany detaly işläp bejerdi. İşçiniň zähmet öndürijiliginı tapyň.

$$1) 168 \div 8 = 21$$

2) Berlen:

$$t = 8 \text{ sagat}$$

$$A = 168 \text{ sany}$$

$$N = ?$$

Jogaby: 1 sagatda 21 sany.

Formula:

$$N = A \div t$$

$$N = 168 \div 8$$

$$N = 21 \text{ (sany)}$$



Berkitmek: 3-5

3. 900 sahypaly teksti Mubina 20 günde, Merýem bolsa 30 günde kompýuterde ýygýar. Doganlar bilelikde işlese, bu teksti näçe günde ýgar?

4. Okuwçy 30 minutda matematikadan 2, 3, 5, 6, 10 sany test çözdi.

Okuwçynyň zähmet öndürijiliginı tapyň. Jedweli dolduryň.

Jemi çözülen testleriň sany (A), sany	2	3	5	6	10
Zähmet öndürijiligi (N), sany					

5. Talyp 48 sahypaly taslama işini ýazmaly. Ol günde 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12 sahypadan yazsa, taslama işini näçe günde tamamlar? Jedweli dolduryň.

Zähmet öndürijiligi (N), sany	2	3	4	6	8	12
Wagt (t), gün						

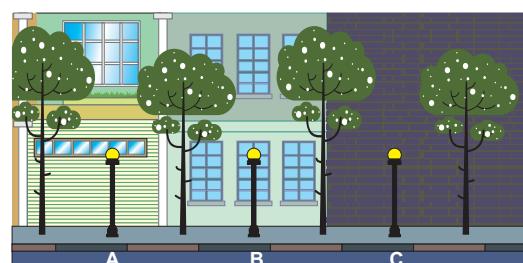


Özbaşdak iş: 6–8.

6. İşçi a) 2; b) 4; c) 8 sagatda 64 sany detaly işläp bejerdi. İşçiniň zähmet öndürijiliginı tapyň.

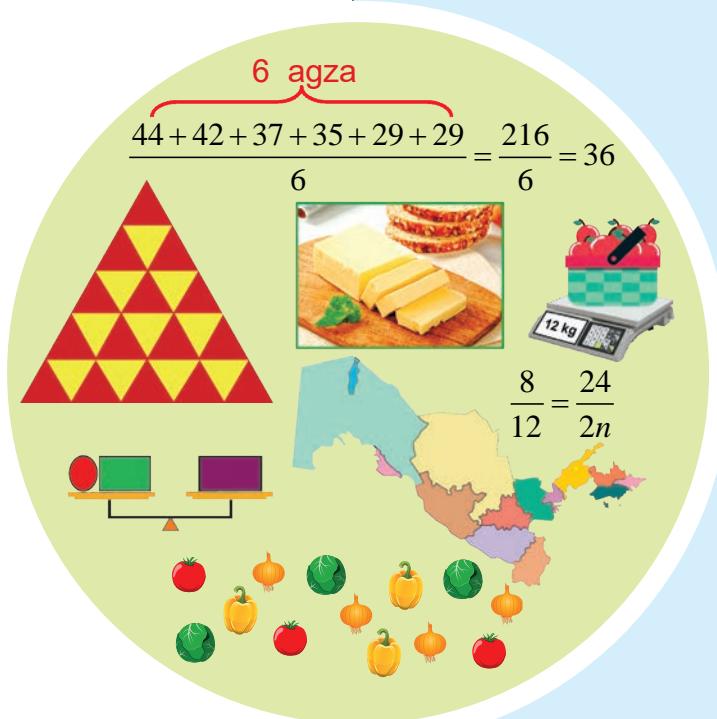
7. Traktörçy 4 sagatda 12 ga ýeri sürdi. Ol şeýle zähmet öndürijiliği bilen işlese, 6 sagatda näçe ga ýeri sürer?

8. Köcedäki daragtalar suratda görkezilişi ýaly birmeňzeş aralykda ekilen. İki daragtyň arasyndaky aralyk 8,5 m-i düzýär we her bir daragtyň arasynda A, B we C bilen görkezilen köçe çyralary bar. Şoňa degişlilikde A we C lampalaryň arasyndaky aralygy anyklaň.



IX bap

MAGLUMATLAR BILEN İŞLEMEK



JEDWELLER. JEDWELLERI OKAMAK WE DÜZMEK



Ýada salýarys!

Atmosfera çykarylan hapalaýyj maddalaryň mukdary (mۇň tonna).

Jedweli okaýarys.

Jedweliň sütünlerini we hatarlaryny anyklaýarys.

Haýsy welaýat atmosfera iň köp hapa maddalary taşlapdyr?

Iň azy näçe?

2020-nji ýyl we 2021-nji ýyllardaky maglumatlary deňeşdirýäris.

Çäkler	2020	2021
Jemi	924,4	909
Garagalpagystan Respublikasy	28,9	31
Andijan	11,5	5
Buhara	37,1	45
Jizzak	3,4	3
Kaşgaderýa	128,1	132
Nowaýy	48,4	69
Namangan	15,0	24
Samarkant	52,7	39
Surhanderýa	6,5	7
Syrderýa	71,8	46
Daškent	430,0	425
Fergana	50,5	47
Horezm	6,8	7
Daškent şäheri	33,7	29



Jedwel – maglumatlary bermegiň iň amatly we giň ýaýran görnüşi.

Jedwel hatarlardan we sütünlerden düzülýär, olaryň kesişmesindäki gözenegi degişli maglumat ýazylýar.

Sanaw jedweli – sanaw belgileriniň kömeginde maglumatlary ýygmak usullaryndan biri.

Sanaw belgileri taýajyga (sanaw çöpine) meňzeş gönü çyzyklardyr.



Sanaw belgilerinden peýdalanan mak maglumaty görkezmegiň aňsat we gyzykly usuly hasaplanýar.



Toparlarda işleyäris: 1.

1. Synpdaşlaryňz halaýan süýji nygmat görnüşlerini görkezmek üçin jedwel düzüň. Sifrlarıň ýerine sanaw belgilerinden peýdalanyň. Jedweli berlen soraglar arkaly okaň.
- ❖ «Şokolad»yň ýanynda 4 sanaw belgisi bar, diýmek 4 dostuňyz bu görnüşdäki süýji nygmaty halaýar.
- ❖ «Süýji»niň ýanynda 2 sany belgi bar, diýmek, 2 dostuňza bu görnüşdäki süýji nygmat ýaraýar.

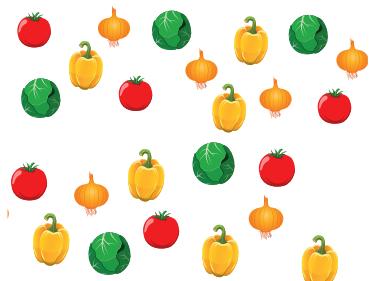
- ❖ «Marmelad»yň ýanynda 3 sanaw belgisi bar, diýmek, 3 sany dostuňza bu görnüşdäki süýji nygmat ýaraýar.
- ❖ «Hiç biri-de» ýanynda 1 sanaw belgisi bar, diýmek, 1 sany dostuňyz sanawdaky süýji nygmatlaryň hiç birini halamaýar.
- ❖ «Doňdurma» (iň söýgülü süýji nygmat) ýanyndaky hasap belgilerine nazar taşlasaňyz, olaryň biraz başgaça görnüşini aňarsyňyz. Sanaw belgileri 5 sanydan köp. Başinji sanaw belgisinden soň siz taze 5 -lik topary başlap bilersiňiz.

Süýji nygmatlar	Sanawy	Sany
Doňdurma		6
Şokolad		4
Süýji		2
Marmelad		3
Hiç biri-de		1



Berkitmek: 2–4.

2. Berlen gök önumler üçin jedwel düzüň we soraglara jogap beriň.



Gök önum	Sanaw	Sany
Kelem		
Pomidor		
Bolgar burçy		
Sogan		

Haýsy gök önum iň köpi? Iň azy haýsy?
Jemi näçe sany gök önum bar?

3. Alymjan synpdaşlarynyň arasynda halaýan predmetleri barada soragnama geçirdi. Netijede aşakdaky jedwel emele geldi (birnäçe predmeti saýlamagy mümkün).

Näçe sany okuwçy iňlis dili predmetini saýladı?

Näçe sany okuwçy matematika ýa-da tebigat ylymlaryny saýladı?

Haýsy predmet iň köp saýlandy?

Synpda şeýle soragnama geçirir.

Predmet	Sanawy
Matematika	
Iňlis tili	
Ene dili	
Tebigat ylymlary	
Taryh	/

4. Jedwelde mähelledäki gözellik salonyna müşderileriň gelşi barada maglumat berlen.

- 1) Sişenbe günü näçe müşderi geldi?
- 2) Haýsy gün köpräk müşderi geldi?
- 3) 24-den artyk müşderi näçe günde geldi?
- 4) Haýsy gün iň kem müşderi geldi?
- 5) 32 sany müşderi näçe günde geldi?
- 6) Duşenbe günü haýsy günlerdäkiden azrak müşderi gelipdir?

Gün	Müşderiler
Duşenbe	
Sişenbe	
Çarşenbe	
Penşenbe	
Anna	
Şenbe	
Ýekşenbe	



Özbaşdak iş: 5.

5. Synplarara futbol ýaryşy jedwelini öwreniň we soraglara jogap beriň.

Synp	1	2	3	4	5	Ýeňiş	Deňme-deň	Utulyş	Ball	Orun
6-A	●	2:3	1:2	0:0	2:1	1	1	2	4	4
6-B	3:2	●	5:0	0:1	4:2	3	-	1	9	1
6-C	2:1	0:5	●	1:1	2:0	2	1	1	7	2
6-D	0:0	1:0	1:1	●	2:2	1	3	-	6	3
6-E	1:2	2:4	0:2	2:2	●	-	1	3	1	5

- 1) Haýsy komanda iň köp ýeňiş gazanypdyr?
- 2) Haýsy komanda iň kem ýeňiş gazanypdyr?
- 3) Haýsy komanda iň köp deňme-deň netije gazandy?
- 4) Haýsy komanda iň kem deňme-deň netije gazandy?
- 5) Haýsy komanda iň köp gol uran? Iň az kim?
- 6) Haýsy komanda bir oýunda iň köp gol urupdyr?
- 7) Haýsy netije iň köp duşýar?
- 8) Iň az gol girizen komanda ýaryşda ýeňiji bolmagy mümkünmi?
- 9) Iň az ýeňiş gazanan komanda ýaryşda ýeňiji bolmagy mümkünmi?

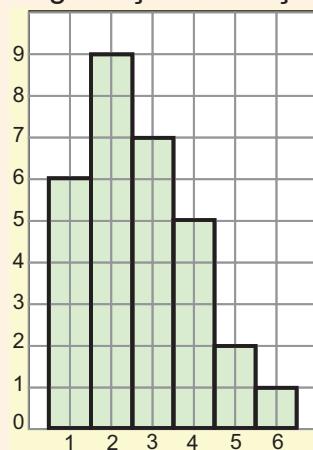
MAGLUMATLAR HATARY



Maglumatlaryň berlişiniň iň ýonekeý görnüşleri

1) +12 °C, +14 °C, +15 °C, +10 °C – maglumatlaryň hatar görnüşinde berlişi

2) maglumatyň grafik görnüşinde berlişi



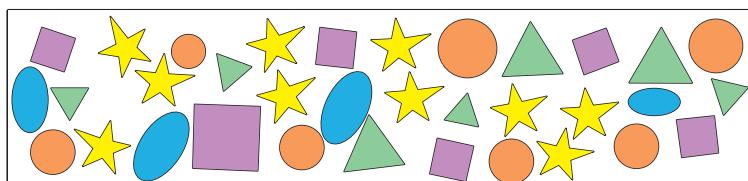
3) maglumatlaryň jedwel görnüşinde berlişi

Günler	Temperatura
Sişenbe	+15 °C
Çarşenbe	+17 °C
Penşenbe	+13 °C
Anna	+14 °C
Şenbe	+18 °C
Ýekşenbe	+19 °C



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–2.

- 1.** Berlen maglumatlary jedwel we grafik görnüşinde şekillendirýäris.



- 1) Jemi näçe sany figura bar?
- 2) Haýsy figura köpräk duşýar?
- 3) Haýsy figurallar köpräk: üçburçluklarmy ýa-da kwadratlarmy?

- 2.** Mugallym öz synpyna matematikadan 10 soragly test berdi. Aşakdaky netijeler bellik edildi: 9, 7, 8, 6, 4, 7, 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 7, 5, 5, 10, 9, 8, 8, 7, 9, 10, 5, 7, 6, 8, 8, 7, 9, 6, 9.

- 1) Iň ýokary netije näçe ball?
- 2) Iň pes netije näçe ball?
- 3) Maglumatlar üçin jedwel, histogramma düzüň.
- 4) Iň köp ýáýran netije näçe ball?
- 5) Näçe sany okuwçy 7 sanydan kem soraga dogry jogap berdi?
- 6) Näçe sany okuwçy bary-ýogy 2 ýa-da ondan az ýalňyş goýberdi?



Berkitmek (amaly iş).

1-nji amaly iş

Oýun kubigini 33 gezek taşlananda aşakdaky netijeler bellik edildi:

4, 2, 3, 1, 3, 4, 6, 1, 5, 3, 4, 6, 6, 3, 4, 2, 1, 1, 4, 5, 6, 3, 4, 5, 1, 3, 5, 4, 2, 6, 1, 2, 5.

- 1) Maglumatlary jedwele ýazyň.
- 2) Haýsy netije iň uly sana eýe?
- 3) Haýsy netije iň kiçi sana eýe?
- 4) Eger siz bu kubigi ýene 33 gezek taşlasaňyz, edil şeýle netije gazanarsyňyzmy? Barlap görün.

2-nji amaly iş

Ir bilen mekdep derwezesiniň ýanyndan geçýän awtotransport serişdeleri barada maglumatlary toplaň hem-de ony jedwel ýa-da diagramma görnüşinde ýazyň.

3-nji amaly iş

Iki oýun kubigi birnäçe gezek taşlananda netijeler örän gyzykly çykdy. Köplenç nähili jem bolmagyna garaşmak bolar? Muny bilmek üçin netijeleri jedwel görnüşinde ýazyň.

4-nji amaly iş

Her bir synpdaşyňzyň maşgalasyndaky çagalalaryň sany boýunça toplanan maglumatlary jedwele ýazyň. Şonuň ýaly-da, şu maglumaty görkezýän diagrammany düzüň.



5-nji amaly iş

Synpdaşlaryňzyň arasynda sazyň haýsy görnüşi köpräk diňlenyändigini bilmek üçin soragnama geçiririň. Aşakdaky jedweli düzüp, degişli diagramma dürüň.

Görnüşi	Sanawy	Sany
Klassyk		
Günbatar		
Hindi		
Milli estrada		
Türk estradasy		
Rus estradasy		
Başga		

6-njy amaly iş

Synpdaşlaryňz sportuň haýsy görnüşine köpräk gyzyklanýandygyny bilmek üçin soragnama geçiririň. Aşakdaky jedweli düzüp, degişli diagramma düzüň.

Görnüşi	Sanawy	Sany
Futbol		
Woleýbol		
Basketbol		
Ylgaw		
Ýüzmek		
Küşt		
Başga		



Özbaşdak iş

1-nji amaly iş

Gündeligiňzden peýdalanylп ahyrky aýda näce we nähili bahalar alandygyňzy öwreniň. Netijeleri gistogramma görnüşinde aňladyň.

2-nji amaly iş

«Edebiyat» dersliginden halaýan goşgyňzy saýlap alyň we ondaky çekimli harplaryň sanyny sanap çykyň. Degişli jedwel we gistogramma düzüň. Haýsy harp köpräk duşýar? Netijäňizi başga synpdaşlaryňzyňki bilen deňeşdiriň.

Çekimli harplar	A	E	I	O	U	Ö
Sany						

MAGLUMATLARYŇ DERÑEWI



Ýada salýarys!

Futbol ýarysynda her bir topar näçe sanydan oýun geçiripdir?

Toparlaryň bally dogry hasaplananmy?

Ballar nähili hasaplanan?

No	Toparlar	Oýun	Utuş	Deňme-deň	Utulyş	Bal
1	Pagtakor	17	14	2	1	44
2	OKMK	19	12	6	1	42
3	Nasaf	19	10	7	2	37
4	Metallurg	18	10	5	3	35
5	Kokant-1912	18	9	2	7	29
6	Bunýodkor	17	8	5	4	29

Jedweldäki maglumatlaryň statistik derñewi nähili amala aşyrylyar?



Özgeriş giňligi

Jedweldäki iň uly ball näçä deň? → 44

Jedweldäki iň kiçi ball näçä deň? → 29

Berlen maglumatlar hataryndaky iň uly agza bilen iň kiçi agzanyň tapawudyna özgeriş giňligi diýilýär.

Özgeriş giňligi → $44 - 29 = 15$.

- Özgeriş giňligi maglumatlaryň nähili ýaýraýsy barada takmyny düşünje berýär.
- Özgeriş giňligi maglumatlar hatarynyň iň uly we iň kiçi agzalaryyň arasyndaky tapawut hökmünde anyklanýar.



Toparlarda işleýäris: 1–5.

1. Jedwelde bir hepdäniň dowamynda her gün muzeýe gelýän adamlaryň sany görkezilen. Maglumatlar hataryndan özgeriş giňligini tapyň.
 - Iň köp gelen haýsy gün bolupdyr?
 - Iň az gelen haýsy gün bolupdyr?
 - Şu gün näçe adam muzeýe barypdyr? Iň az gün näçe?
 - Özgeriş giňligi näçä deň?

Günler	Adamlar sany
Sişenbe	15
Çarşenbe	35
Penşenbe	83
Anna	90
Şenbe	42
Ýekşenbe	51



Orta arifmetik baha

$$\frac{44 + 42 + 37 + 35 + 29 + 29}{6} = \frac{216}{6} = 36$$

6 agza

Maglumatlar hatarynda orta arifmetik bahany tapmak üçin ähli agzalaryň jemini agzalaryň sanyna bölmek ýeterli.

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2. Küst ýarysynda 6-njy synpyň 8 sany okuwçysy 13; 13; 12; 13; 10; 13; 12; 10 ball topladylar. Olaryň alan ballarynyň orta arifmetik bahasyny tapyň.



Mediana

Maglumatlar hataryndaky agzalar artýan tertipde ýazylýar.

Maglumatlar hataryndaky agzalaryň sany täk bolsa, mediana iň ortada duran san bolýar.

$$13, 14, 12, 15, 18 \rightarrow 12, 13, 14, 15, 18$$

Maglumatlar hataryndaky agzalaryň sany jübüt bolsa, mediana ortada duran iki sanyň orta arifmetik bahasy bolýar.

$$44, 42, 37, 35, 29, 29 \rightarrow 29, 29, 35, 37, 42, 44$$

$$\frac{35+37}{2} = \frac{72}{2} = 36 \longrightarrow \text{mediana}$$

3. Jedwelde bir hepdilik howa maglumaty berlen. Onuň medianasyny tapyň.

Günler	Temperatura
Şişenbe	+15 °C
Çarşenbe	+17 °C
Penşenbe	+13 °C
Anna	+14 °C
Şenbe	+18 °C
Ýekşenbe	+19 °C



Moda

Maglumatlar hataryndaky iň köp gaýtalanýan agza modadyr.

$$44, 42, 37, 35, \underbrace{29, 29}_{2 \text{ sany}} \rightarrow \text{bu ýerde moda } 29$$

$$17, 28, 29, 41, 37, 18 \rightarrow \text{bu ýerde moda } \text{yok}$$

$$28, 34, 41, 44, 28, 41, 18, 39 \rightarrow \text{bu ýerde moda } 28 \text{ we } 41$$

4. Jedwelde ähli 6-njy synp okuwçylarynyň çärýeklik bahalary barada maglumatlar berlen. Onuň modasyny tapyň.

Bahalar	Sany
«5»	48
«4»	34
«3»	48
«2»	8

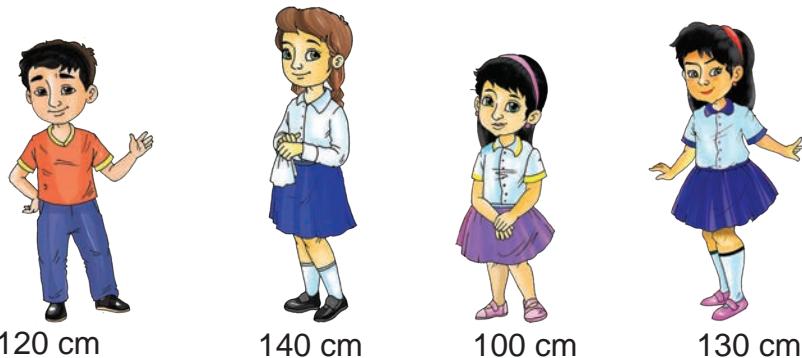
5. Şu hatar üçin özgeriş giňligi, orta arifmetik medianany we modany anyklaýarys: 6, 9, 7, 3, 9, 4, 7, 6, 5.

**Berkitmek: 6–16.**

- 6.** Şu hatarlaryň özgeriş giňligini, orta arifmetik bahasyny, medianasyny we modasyny anyklaýarys.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| a) 2, 5, 3, 4, 5 | b) 7, 9, 6, 9, 8, 7, 7 |
| c) 10, 20, 10, 50, 40, 30 | d) 17, 20, 19, 22, 21, 17, 20 |
| e) 49, 50, 48, 51, 50 | f) 8, 10, 12, 7, 8, 10, 9, 8, 10, 8, 11 |
| f) 5, 4, 6, 3, 2, 4, 6, 9, 4, 7, 3, 2 | g) 147, 151, 148, 150, 148, 152, 151 |

- 7.** Çagalaryň boýunyň uzynlygynyň özgeriş giňligini, orta arifmetiki bahasyny, medianasyny anyklaýarys.



- 8.** Synp okuwçylarynyň çärýeklik özleşdiriş bahalarynyň modasyny, özgeriş giňligini anyklaýarys.

Ähli dersleri «5» baha özleşdirenenler sany – 8

«4» baha özleşdirenenler sany – 14

«3» baha özleşdirenenler sany – 10

- 9.** Satyjy bir günde 37 sany ertekiler kitabyny, 120 sany derslik, 16 tehnika degişli kitaplar, 24 sany surat depderini, 9 sany geografik atlas satdy. Hyrydarlar üçin haýsy önem moda boldy?

- 10.** Döwran tutan balyklarynyň massasyny aýry-aýry ölçünde olaryň massalary: 1,2 kg; 3,24 kg; 1,9 kg; 2,16 kg; 2 kg-dygy anyk boldy. Döwranyň tutan bir balyggynyň ortaça massasy näçe kilogram? Balgyň massalarynyň özgeriş giňligi näçe kilogram?

- 11.** Ýanwar aýynyň bir sutkasynda howanyň temperaturasy ir bilen $+2^{\circ}\text{C}$, günortan $+6^{\circ}\text{C}$, günortandan soň $+4^{\circ}\text{C}$, aşşamara $+3^{\circ}\text{C}$, gijesine 0°C boldy.

1) Howanyň sutkalyk ortaça temperaturasy näçe gradus?

2) Sutkanyň dowamynda howanyň özgeriş giňligi nähili?

3) Şol sutkadaky howanyň temperaturasynyň medianasy näçe gradus?

4) Şol sutkadaky howanyň temperurasynyň modasy barmy?

- 12.** Kombaýńcy galla oragy wagtynda: 1-nji gün 15,2 hektar, 2-nji gün 18,6 hektar, 3-nji gün 16,2 hektar, 4-jı gün 14,7 hektar, 5-nji gün 17,3 hektar ýer meýdanynда galla ordy. Kombaýńcy bir günlük galla oran ýer meýdanynyň ortaça bahasyny tapyň. Onuň özgeriş giňligini hasaplaň. Modasy barmy?

- 13.** 3-nji çärýekde alan ähli bahalarynyzyň orta arifmetiki, bahasyny özgeriş giňligini we medianasyny tapyň.



- 14.** Fermer 6 ga ýere bugdaý ekip, onuň 1-nji gektaryndan 34 sentner, 2-nji gektaryndan 36 sentner, 3-nji gektaryndan 35 sentner, 4-nji gektaryndan 37 sentner, 5-nji gektaryndan 34 sentner, 6-nji gektaryndan 37 sentner hasyl aldy. Fermer alan bugdaýyň ortaça hasyly näçe sentner? Modasy näçe sentner? Medianasyny tapyň.

- 15.** Bedenterbiýe dersinde okuwçylar toparynyň 100 m aralyga ylgan wagtynyň görkezijileriniň jedweli berlen.

Jedwele esasan:

- a) wagtlarynyň orta arifmetiki bahasyny;
- b) wagtyň özgeriş giňligini;
- c) okuwçylar ylgan wagtlarynyň medianasyny tapyň.

Okuwçylaryny atlary	Ylgap geçen wagty (sekunt hasabynda)
Eziz	14,1
Alyşır	18,2
Dilşoda	15,5
Zöhre	16,2
Merjana	22,4
Rustam	16,2

- 16.** Farhad ussa şägirtleri bilen bilelikde birinji gün 1 000 sany, ikinji gün 1 200 sany, üçünji gün 1 900 sany, dördünji gün 2 200 sany kerpiç ördi. Her bir örulen kerpiç üçin 250 som pul berilýär. Komanda jemi näçe som pul alypdyr? Örülen kerpiçleriň sanynyň orta arifmetik bahasy hasaplansa, puluň mukdary nähili üýtgär?



Özbaşdak iş: 17–18.

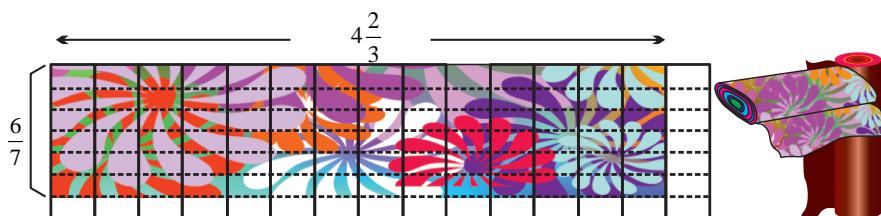
- 17.** Oýnawaç maşyn geçýän aralygy suratdaky ýaly dürlü beýikliklerde synaň. Ähli aralyklary ölçüp, ortaça geçilen ýoly tapyň. Özgeriş giňligini we modasyny tapyp bilersiňizmi?



- 18.** Dekabr aýynyň bir sutkasynda howanyň temperaturasy ir bilen, günortan, agşamara we gije ölçenýär. Ölçeme netijeleri boýunça şol gündäki howanyň sutkalyk orta arifmetiki bahasy -6°C boldy. Günortanky howanyň temperaturasy ir bilendäki temperatura görä 3°C sowuk, agşamky temperatura 1°C we gijekи temperatura 4°C sowuk boldy. Howanyň temperaturasynyň sutkanyň dowamyndaky özgeriş giňligini, medianasyny tapyň.

GAÝTALAMAK

- Alyşir bir aýda 6 saýt we telegram bot taýýarlap bermek üçin buýurma aldy. Bu iş üçin 8,3 mln som alýan boldy. Buýurmaçy oňaýlaşylan puluň $\frac{3}{8}$ bölegini hazırl we galan puly iş tamamlandan soň berýär. Işı guitaransoň, Alyşir ýene näçe pul alar?
- Aşhananyň diwaryna ýapyşdymak üçin gidýän jemi kafeliň $\frac{5}{9}$ bölegi getirildi. Bir günde bu kafelleriň $\frac{4}{9}$ bölegi ýygyldy. Aşhana gidýän jemi kafeliň näçe bölegi ýygylypdyr? Ýene näçe bölek iş galypdyr?
- Sona gurjak tikmek üçin $1\frac{3}{5}$ m mata satyn aldy. Bir gurjak üçin $\frac{4}{25}$ m mata gidýär. Sona alan matasyndan näçe sany gurjak tikip biler?
- Dilzada geýim tikmek üçin $4\frac{2}{3}$ m material satyn aldy. Onuň $\frac{6}{7}$ bölegini ulandy. Ol näçe metr material ulandy? Çyzgyda nähili çözgüt şekillendirilen?



- Jedweli dolduryň.

Mysal	Bölükä ters san	Bölmegiň köpeltmäe çalışrylyşy	Pay
$8 \div \frac{5}{6}$?	$8 \times \frac{6}{5}$?
$14 \div \frac{2}{3}$?	$14 \times \frac{3}{2}$?
$27 \div \frac{9}{13}$	$\frac{13}{9}$?	?
$20 \div \frac{4}{70}$	$\frac{70}{4}$?	?

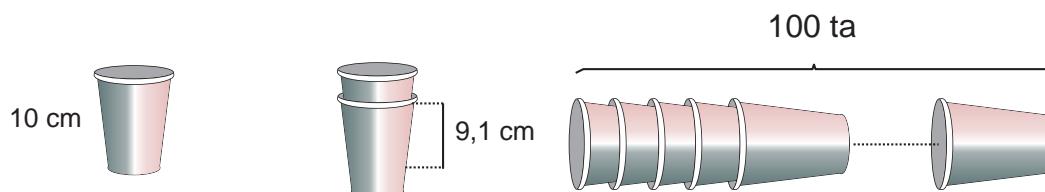
- Köpelmegi we bölmegi ýerine ýetiriň.

a) $8\frac{3}{8} \times 2\frac{5}{6}$ b) $16\frac{4}{5} \times 12\frac{1}{7}$ c) $25\frac{5}{8} \times 11\frac{2}{3}$ d) $4\frac{5}{32} \times 2\frac{4}{133}$

e) $\frac{3}{4} \div 1\frac{7}{8}$ f) $11\frac{3}{9} \div 12\frac{3}{4}$ g) $14\frac{1}{3} \div 6\frac{1}{7}$ h) $15\frac{2}{3} \div 7\frac{5}{6}$

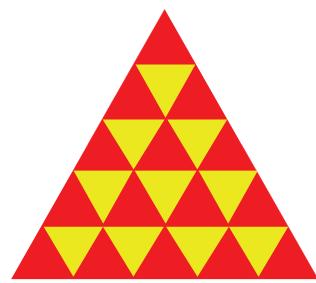
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7. Dilşat $\frac{3}{4}$ kilogram peýnir satyn aldy. Eger ony her biri $\frac{1}{8}$ kg bolan böleklere bölse, näçe sany böleg emele geler?
8. Alyşirde $1\frac{1}{2}$ litr şerbet bardy. Ol şerbedi stakanlara guýmaly. Her bir stakana $\frac{1}{4}$ litr şerbet sygýar. Ähli şerbedi guýmak üçin oňa näçe sany stakan gerek bolar?
9. Aňlatmanyň bahasyny tapyň.
- a)
$$\frac{0,21 \times 0,21 \times 0,21 + 0,021 \times 0,21 \times 0,021}{0,63 \times 0,63 \times 0,63 + 0,063 \times 0,63 \times 0,063}$$
- b)
$$\frac{0,1 \times 0,1 \times 0,1 + 0,02 \times 0,02 \times 0,02}{0,2 \times 0,2 \times 0,2 + 0,04 \times 0,04 \times 0,04}$$
- c) $617 + 6,017 + 0,617 + 6,0017$
- d) $6202,5 + 620,25 + 62,025 + 6,2025 + 62025$
10. Her bir stakanyň 9,1 cm-i astyndaky stakana düşýär, her bir stakan – 10 cm. Stakanlaryň 100-sini bir toplum edip oralsa, şu toplumyň beýikligi näçe cm bolar?

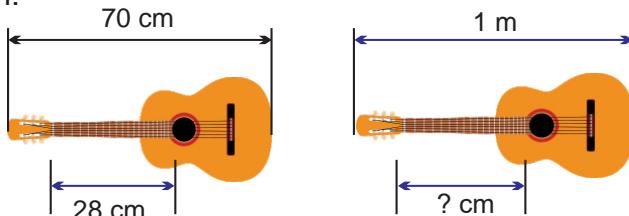


11. Talyp ýaryşy jemlemek üçin 3,25 minut, Röwşen bolsa 3,207 minut ylgady. Ýaryşda kim ýeňiji çykdy? Ol näçe sekunt tapawut bilen ýeňdi?
12. Awtomobil 2,3 litr benzin bilen 48,3 km ýol geçýär. Ol 1 litr benzin bilen näçe aralygy geçer? 1 litr benziniň bahasy 5 278 som bolsa, awtomobil jemi aralyga näçe somluk benzin ulanypdyr?
13. Sagymçy kärhana ir bilen 50,25 litr, aşşamara bolsa 20,75 litr süýt berýär. Sagymçy beren süýdۇň umumy mukdary näçe? Ol süýdۇň litrini gaýtadan işleýän firma 1 850 somdan tabşyrsa, oňa näçe pul beriler?
14. Sportçy hepdede 4 gün, 1,5 sagatdan söweş sungaty bilen meşgullanýar. Bir hepdäniň 7 gündigini hasaba alsak, onuň her hepdede gününe ortaça türgenlik wagty näçe?
15. Maksat 8,6 kg şeker satyn aldy. Ol şeker 5 stakana deň edip böldi. 0,35 kg şeker artyp galdy. 1 stakandaky şekerin massasy näçe?
16. Hristofor Kolumb 41 ýaşında birinji gezek Atlantik ummanyny ýüzüp geçdi. Ol ahyrky ekspedisiýasyny aradan 10 ýyl geçip başlady we bu 2 ýyl dowam etdi. Ol ahyrky ekspedisiýasy guitarandan 2 ýyl geçensoň, 1506-njy ýilda aradan çykypdyr. Kolumb näçenji ýylda doglupdyr?

17. Sary üçburçluklaryň sanynyň ähli üçburçluklaryň sanyna gatnaşygy nähili?



18. Näbellileri tapyň.



19. Berlen maglumatlar esasynda näbellileri tapyň.

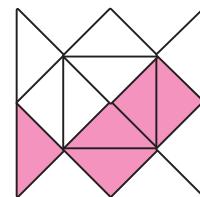
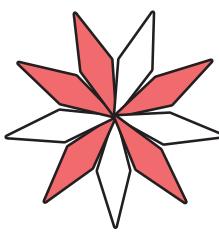
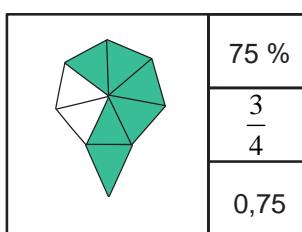
- 18 sany haýsy sanyň 75%-ini düzýär?
- 200-iň 15%-ini tapyň.
- 75 sany 125-iň näçe göterimini düzýär?
- 33 sany 44-üň näçe göterimini düzýär?
- 8,5%-i 2 642 bolan sany tapyň.
- 62 sany 248-iň näçe göterimini düzýär?
- 120-niň 40%-i näçä deň?
- 18 sany 350-niň näçe göterimini düzýär?
- 35%-i 16,8 bolan san näçä deň?
- 14%-i 720 bolan sany tapyň.

20. Deňlemäni çözüň.

a) $\frac{x}{8} = \frac{2}{4}$	b) $\frac{9}{7} = \frac{y}{21}$	c) $\frac{22}{12} = \frac{14}{x}$	d) $\frac{12}{x} = \frac{4}{9}$
e) $\frac{5b}{12} = \frac{26}{16}$	f) $\frac{24}{7y} = \frac{62}{15}$	g) $\frac{46}{34} = \frac{9k}{51}$	h) $\frac{x+9}{6} = \frac{5}{2}$

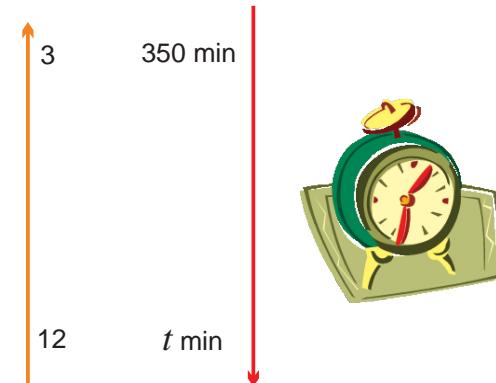
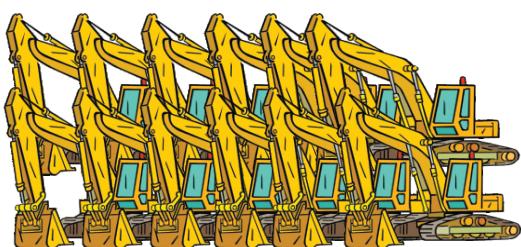
21. Lift ilki 8-nji gatdady. Ol 5-nji gata, soň ýene 15-nji gata göterildi, soň 8 gat pese düşüp, 2 gat ýokary göterildi. Ondan soň 5 gat pese düşdi. Lift hazır näçenji gatda?

22. Nusga esasynda tapyň.



23. Berlen maglumatlardan peýdalanylп meseläni çözüň. Şu mesele proporsional baglanyşygyň haýsy görnüşine girýär?

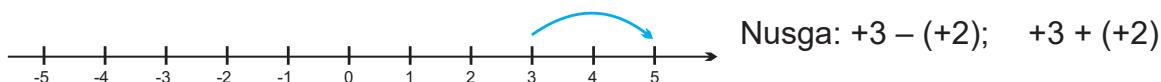
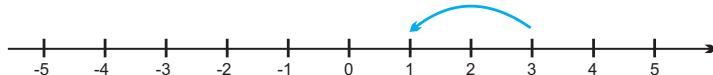
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24. Kartada 2,7 cm uzynlykdaky kesime 54 km-lik aralyk laýy whole. Eger kartada iki şäheriň arasyndaky aralyk 12,6 cm bolsa, olaryň arasyndaky aralyk aslynda näçe kilometr?

25. San okundan peýdalanyп aşakdaky mysallary çözüň.

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| a) $6 + (-3)$ | b) $+4 - (+2)$ | c) $8 + (+1)$ | d) $-2 + (+4)$ |
| e) $-3 - (-4)$ | f) $-10 + (+10)$ | g) $6 - (+6)$ | h) $-3 + (-2)$ |
| i) $-1 + (+2)$ | j) $-7 - (+4)$ | k) $+4 - (-2)$ | l) $+5 - (-1)$ |



26. Aşakdaky sanlaryň bitin bahasyny anyklaň.

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| a) $-\left(\frac{-8}{2}\right)$ | b) $-\left(+\left(-\left(\frac{-9}{-2}\right)\right)\right)$ | c) $-\left(\frac{-10}{-5}\right)$ |
| d) $-\left(-\left(\frac{-4}{2}\right)\right)$ | e) $+\left(-\left(-\left(\frac{+12}{-6}\right)\right)\right)$ | f) $+\left(-\left(-\left(+\left(-\left(\frac{-20}{+4}\right)\right)\right)\right)\right)$ |

27. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

- | | |
|--|--|
| a) $-14 \times (-2) + (-8)$ | b) $+63 - (-4 \times (-3))$ |
| c) $45 \times (-4) - 28 \times (-4)$ | d) $-12 \times (-4) - (-14 \times (-6))$ |
| e) $-42 \times (+3) + (-21 \times (-3))$ | f) $13 \times (-6) - 32 \times (-3)$ |

28. Amallary ýerine ýetiriň.

- | |
|---|
| a) $-45 \times (-9) \div (-15) - 6 \times (-63 \div (-7) - 45)$ |
| b) $-72 \div 9 + (-18 - 156 \div (-12))$ |

c) $35 \times (-21) \div (-7) - (-(+4))$ d) $-98 \times (-17 \times 4 - 12 \div (-6))$
 e) $-32 \times 2 + (-42 \div (-21) - 15 \times (-4))$ f) $25 \div (+5) - 34 \times (-2) + 45$

29. Bahadır sagat 18:00-da termometri görende $+1^{\circ}\text{C}$ -y görkezipdi. Temperatura her sagatda iki gradusdan peselen bolsa, termometr gije 12-de näçe gradusy görkezer?

30. Otag temperaturasyndaky metal simap suwuklykdyr. Onuň ereme nokady -39°C . Laboratoriýa spirtiniň doňma nokady -114°C . Simabyň ereme nokady spirtiň doňma nokadyndan näçe gradus yssyrak?

31. Puni uruşlary miladydan öňki 264-nji ýylда başlanyp, miladydan öňki 146-njy ýylда tamamlanypdyr. Puni uruşlary näçe wagt dowam edipdir?

32. Jahangül aşakdaky sanawdaky üç dürli sany köpeltmekçi: $-5, -3, -1, 2, 4$ we 6 . Ol nähili iň kiçi netijäni alar?

33. Temperatura -18°C -dan 19°C -a ýokarlandy. Temperatura näçe gradusa ýokarlandy?

34. Döwran 6-njy synpda okayär. Ol iňlis dilini öwrenip frilanser bolmakçy. Frilanserlik saýtlaryna girip, bir sözi iňlis dilinden türkmen diline terjime etmek 2 sent, bir sahypada takmynan 450 söz bolýandygyny bildi. Ol hekäýalar toplumyny terjime etmek üçin aldy. Kitap 86 sahypa. Ol şu kitabı terjime etmek arkaly näçe pul işläp tapar? Dillaryň häzirki gündäki resmi kursy boýunça somda hasaplaň.

35. Aşakdaky aňlatmalara berlen sanlary goýup, hasaplaň.

a) $\frac{s+(-7)}{-6+s} + 2$, munda $s = -3$	b) $452 + d - (-27) + 324$, munda $d = -32$
c) $-5b + (-6)n - 320$, munda $b = -42$, $n = -3$	d) $\frac{7c+12}{-2c}$, munda $c = -36$
e) $h(-7-s) + (-5)$, munda $h = -4$, $s = -3$	f) $\frac{6q-p}{4q}$, munda $p = -2$, $q = 12$

36. Bir san 26-a köpeldildi we emele gelen täze san 3-e bölündi. Netije 18 çykan bolsa, ilkinji sany tapyň.

37. Atasy oglundan 27 ýaş uly. Eger olaryň ýaşynyň jemi 47 bolsa, oglunyň we atasynyň ýaşyny tapyň.

38. Gözeliniň atasy 49 ýaşda. Ol Gözeliniň ýaşyndan dört esse we 5 ýaş uly. Gözel näçe ýaşynda?

39. Deňyanly üçburçluguň esasyndaky burçlary deň, başga burçy 80° . Esasdaky burçlaryň ölçegini tapyň.

40. Galamyň bahasy bozgujuýň bahasyndan 250 som gymmat. Eger 8 sany galam we 10 sany bozgujuýň bahasy 12 800 bolsa, her biriniň bahasyny tapyň.

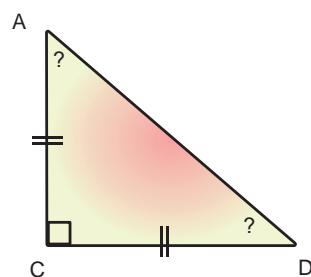
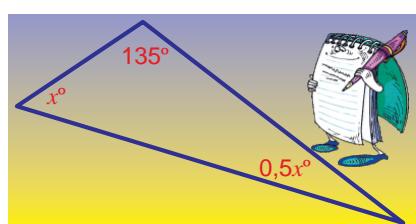
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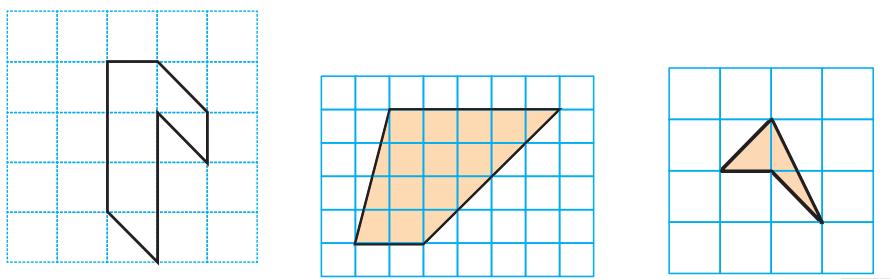
- 41.** 36 sanyny biri onuň $\frac{1}{5}$ -ine, ikinjisi $\frac{1}{7}$ -ine deň bolýan edip iki bölege bölüň.
- 42.** Yzygider gelen üç sanyň jemi 54-e deň. Orta sany a diýip alyp, üç sany tapyň.
- 43.** Yzygider gelen üç sanyň jemi 81-e deň. Şu sanlary tapyň.
- 44.** Yzygider gelen baş sanyň jemi 70-e deň. Şu sanlary tapyň.
- 45.** Deňlemäni çözüň.
- a) $2(x-3)-3(x-4)=12$ b) $5y-15=27-2y$ c) $3\frac{2}{5}-y=2\frac{1}{2}$
d) $3z-18=z-(12-4z)$ e) $\frac{y}{8}-2,1=-2,8$ f) $\frac{2m}{8}=-1\frac{7}{9}+2\frac{2}{3}$
- 46.** Depeleri A(-1; 6); B(2; 6); C(2; 2) nokatlarda bolan üçburçluk çyzýarys we onuň görnüşini anyklaýarys.
- 47.** Deňyanly üçburçluguň perimetri 100 cm. Eger esas 36 cm bolsa, taraplaryň uzynlygyny tapyň.
- 48.** Öwezbek agaçdan üçburçluk şeklärindäki guşuň öýüni gurýar. Eger burclardan ikisi 50° we 80° bolsa, üçünji burcuň ölçügi näçä deň?
- 49.** Kwadratyň we deň taraply üçburçluguň perimetri birmeňzeş diýip çak edeliň. Eger kwadratyň tarapy 15 cm bolsa, üçburçluguň tarapyny we kwadratyň perimetrini tapyň.
- 50.** Aşakda görkezilen üçburçluk şeklärindäki çagalar oýun meýdançasy iki hatar edip gurşamaga näçe agaç germew gerek bolýandygyny hasaplap görün? Meýdanyň gapdal tarapy 60 m, uly tarapy 100 m.



- 51.** Gönüburçly, deňyanly üçburçluguň näbelli burclaryny tapyň.
- 52.** Näbelli burçy tapyň.



53. Berlen figuranyň meýdanyny tapyň.



54. Töwerek üç gezek kesip geçýän çyzyk bolmagy mümkünmi? Eger şeýle bolsa, birini çyzyň. Eger ýok bolsa, düşündiriň.

55. Eger togalak howzuň radiusy 20 birlik bolsa, onuň diametriniň uzynlygy näçe?

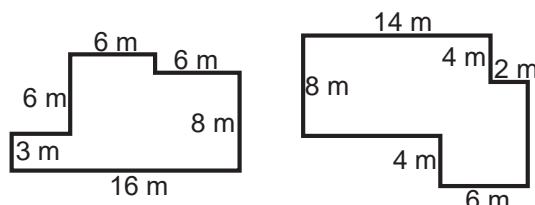
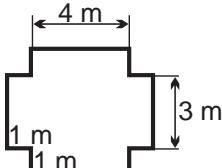
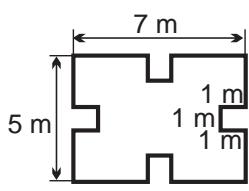
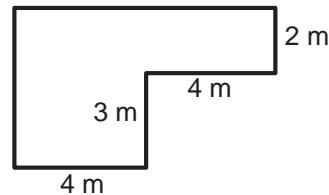
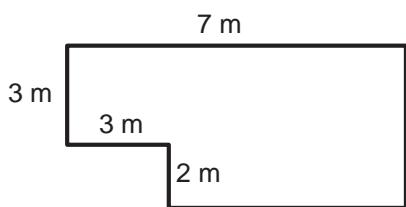
56. Jawlan töwerek seklindeki basseýne ýüzmäge barýar. Ýüzenden soň ol basseýn araçägi boyunça bir gezek doly ylgaýar. Howzuň radiusy 35 metr bolsa, Jawlanyň howzuň daşynda ylgan aralygyny tapyp bilersiňizmi?

57. Siz töwerek seklindeki stoluňzyň üstüni oboý bilen bezemek isleýärsiňiz. Eger stoluň üstüniň radiusy 50 cm bolsa, onuň üstüni örtmek üçin gerek bolýan oboý mukdaryny tapyň.

58. Rasul we onuň dostlary piza buýurma etdiler. Her bir bölegiň uzynlygy 15 cm-di. Buýurma edilen pizanyň meýdanyny hasaplaň. Piza böleginiň uzynlygyny pizanyň radiusyna deň diýip alyp bilersiňiz.

59. Togalak sagat görkezip duran wagt 15:00. Minut miliniň uzynlygy 21 birlik. Wagt 15:30 bolanda, minut miliniň geçen aralygyny tapyň.

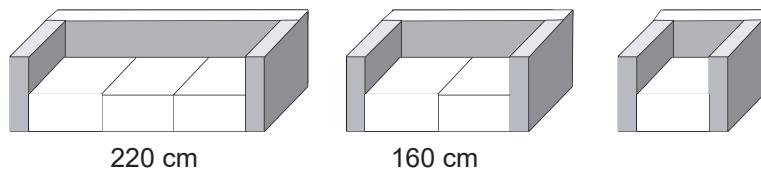
60. Aşakdaky figuralaryň perimetрини tapyň.



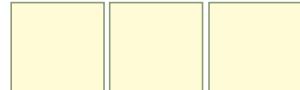


GYZYKLY WE LOGIKI YUMUŞLAR

- (Al-Horezminiň meselesi) Sandan onuň üçden biri we dörtden biri aýrylsa, 8 galýar. Sanyň özünü tapyň.
- Sona kirsabyn aldy. 7 gezek kir ýuwandan soň sabynyň ini, uzynlygy we beýikligi 2 esse kemeldi. Sabyn ýene näçe gezek kir ýuwmaga ýeter?
- Täze bina 100 kwartiradan ybaratdy. Öýleri belgilemek üçin 0-dan 9-a çenli bolan sifrlar taýýarlandy. Jemi näçe sany 9 sifri taýýarlanypdyr?
- Selim baba, eger şenbe we ýekşenbe hasaba alynmasa, 55 ýaşda. Eger hemme günler hasaplansa, Selim baba näçe ýaşda?
- Mebel dükanynda 3 hili diwan-kreslo bar. Olar birmeňes böleklerden taýýarlanan. Kiçi diwanda 1 sany oturgyç, 2-njisinde 2 we ulusynda 3 sany oturgyç bar. Eger uly diwanyň uzynlygy söýegleri bilen bilelikde 220 cm, ikinjisiniň uzynlygy 160 cm bolsa, kiçi diwanyň uzynlygyny tapyň.



- Sizde 100 som pul bar. Goýnuň 3-si – 1 som, mal – 1 som, at – 5 som. Siz şu pula jemi 100 sany: goýun, mal, at alyp bilersinizmi?
- Giriş gapysynyň kodunu anyklaýarys.



6	8	2
---	---	---

Bu hatardaky sifrleriň biri dogry we duran orny hem dogry

6	1	4
---	---	---

Bu hatarda bolsa sifrleriň biri dogry, ýöne duran orny nädogry

2	0	6
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Bu hatarda iki sifr dogry, ýöne orny başga

7	3	8
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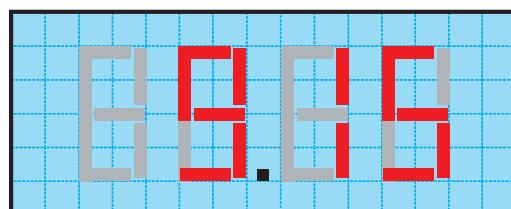
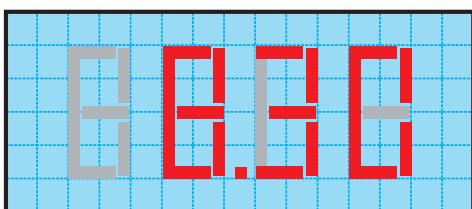
Bu hatarda hiç bir sifr dogry däl

7	8	0
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Dogry sifr bir, ýöne orny başga ýerde

- Armyt almadan agyrrak, şetdaly almadan ýeňilräk. Şu miwelerden iň agyryny tapyň.
- Gülgün minara gyzyl minaradan beýigräk, emma ýaşyl minaradan pesräk. Kümüs minara ýaşyl minaradan beýigräk. Haýsy minara iň beýigi?

- 10.** Bir naryň we bir armydyň bilelikdäki agyrlygy bir almanyň we bir baş üzümiň agyrlygy bilen deň. Eger nar alma görä agyrrakdygy mälim bolsa, bir baş üzümden we bir armytdan haýsysy agyrrak?
- 11.** Serdar Ahmetden belenträk, Ahmet bolsa Bunýatdan pesräk. Dostlaryň arasynda iň boýy belendi haýsy?
- 12.** Pişik Tom 2021-nji ýylyň fewral aýynda jemi 3 hepde uklady. Bu aýda pişik Tom näçe sagat oýag bolupdyr?
- 13.** 13 sany çaga bukullym oýnaýarlar. Olaryň biri başgalarnы gözleýär. Ol 5 minutda 9 dostonun tapdy. Gözleýän okuwçy ýene näçe sany çagany tapmaly?
- 14.** Eger Şawkat ir bilen mekdebe barmak üçin öýden sagat 8:00-da çyksa, sapaga 10 minut gjijä galýar. Ol bu gün öýden sagat 7:45-de çykdy, ýöne ýolda dostuna garaşmak üçin adatdakydan 10 minut köpräk wagt sarp etdi. Indi ol sapaga näçe waqt ir ýa-da giç barar?
- 15.** Said robototeknika gurnagynda sanly sagat ýasady. Sagadyň ekranыndaky gyzyl çzyzkly LED çyralar ýanýar we wagty görkezýär. Şu sanly sagat 8:30-y görkezse, ekranra ornaşdyrylan LED lentanyň ýagtylanan böleginiň uzynlygy 45 cm. Eger şu sanly sagat 9:15-i görkezse, ýanyp durýan LED lentanyň uzynlygy näçe santimetrbolar?

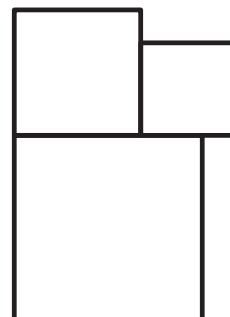


- 16.** Şu suratda haýsy figuralardan peýdalanylan we olar näçe sanydan?

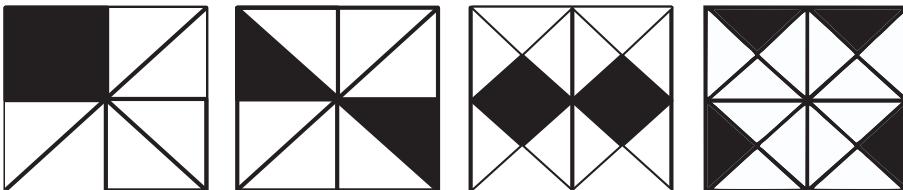


- 17.** Öyüň fundamentini gurmak üçin 1 hepde we 1 gün gerek boldy. Soň esasy diwarlary gurmaga 6 hepde 4 gün, öyi elektrik we gaz bilen üpjün etmek işlerine 5 gün gerek boldy. Ahyrynda gurluşyklär öyi suwadylar we mebelleri ýerleşdirdiler. Öyi gurmak başlanandan ahyrky mebel ornaşdyrylýança jemi 9 hepde sarp edilen bolsa, öyi suwamak we mebelleri ýerleşdirmek üçin näçe wagt sarp edilipdir?



- 18.** Bir tort bişirmek üçin 2 kg şeker we 5 kg un ulanyldy. Nadira tort bişirmek üçin 30 kg şeker we 50 kg un satyn aldy. Buýurmalary ýetirip bolansoň, ol 16 kg şeker artyp galandygy anyklady. Onda näçe un artyp galypdyr?
- 19.** Bäslesikde her bir okuwça 3 sanydan surat çekmek ýumşy berlen. Ýaryşda jemi 24 sany okuwçy gatnaşýar. Ýumşy tamamlamak üçin 10 minut galanda jemi 54 sany surat tabşyrylandygy mälim boldy. Häzire çenli näçe sany okuwçy öz suratlaryny çekip tabşyrmandyr?
- 20.** Okuwçylar mekdebiň ýanyndaky ýoluň ýakasyna derek ekýärler. Olar iki deregiň arasyны 4 metrden taşlap, jemi 12 sany derek ekdiler. Birinji we ahyrky derekleriň arasyндaky aralygy anyklaň.
- 21.** Suratda 3 sany kwadrat berlen. Iň kiçi kwadratyň tarapynyň uzynlygy 6 cm-e deň bolsa, iň uly kwadratyň taraplarynyň uzynlygy näçä deň?
- 
- 22.** Alyşir we Bahadır uzynlygy 3 metr bolan 4 sany taýagy ýarym metrlik böleklere bölmek üçin byçylaýarlar. Jemi şeýle böleklерden 24 sany emele geldi. Munuň üçin çagalar jemi näçe byçgylamany amala aşyrypdyrlar?
- 23.** Aly, Weli we Gani agyrlyklaryny bilmek üçin terezä mündüler. Aly bilen Weliniň bilelikdäki agyrlygy 80 kg çykdy. Aly bilen Ganiniň agyrlygy bolsa 78 kg çykdy. Weli bilen Ganiniň bilelikdäki agyrlygy 84 kg. Her bir çaganyň agyrlygy näçeden?
- 24.** Laboratoriýada 10 sany gramlyk daş dur. Olaryň agyrlyklary degişlilikde 1 gram, 2 gram, 3 gram we başgalar, ahyrky daş 10 gram. Birinji laborant bulardan jemi agyrlygy 15 gram çykýan 2 sany daşy aldy, ikinjisi umumy agyrlygy 36 gram bolan 6 sany daşy aldy. Üçünji laborant artyp galan iki daşdan ýeňilrägini aldy. Haýsy agyrlykdaky daşy hiç kim almandyr?
- 25.** Akmalyň oglan synpdaşlarynyň sany gyz synpdaşlarynyň sanyndan iki esse az. Akmal okaýan synpda gyz çagalaryň sany oglanlardan 8 sany köp. Akmal okaýan synpda näçe sany okuwçy bar?
- 26.** Bahram baharda kärende şertnamasy bilen 50 ýyla bag üçin ýer aldy. Ol alma bagyny döretmekçi. Bahrama ini 65 metr, uzynlygy 85 metrlik ýer berdiler. Ol nahallaryň arasyны 4 metrden edip erik we alma ekdi.
Bahram näçe ar ýer alypdyr?
Ol iň köpi bilen näçe düýp alma agajyny ekip biler?
- 27.** Fermer iri şahly mallar üçin malhana gurdurdy. Onuň uzynlygy 65 metr, ini bolsa 42 metr. Fermere näçe ýer gerek bolupdyr?
- 28.** Gönüburçluguň ini 30 cm, beýikligi ondan 3 esse gysga. Perimetri şu gönüburçluga deň kwadratyň tarapyny tapyň.

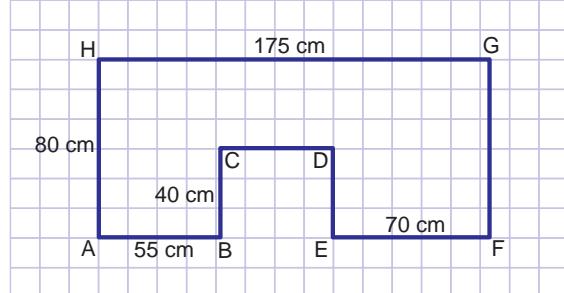
- 29.** Kwadratyň tarapy 60 dm-e deň. Onuň perimetrine deň gönüburçluguň taraplaryndan biri 40 dm bolsa, şu gönüburçluguň ikinji tarapyny tapyň.
- 30.** Aşakdaky 4 sany kwadratyň haýsysynda gara reňkli bölegi iň köp?



- 31.** Melike bir-birine çatylan taýajyklar bilen oýnaýar (surata serediň). Aşakdaky figuralardan haýsysynы Melike ýasap bilmeýär?



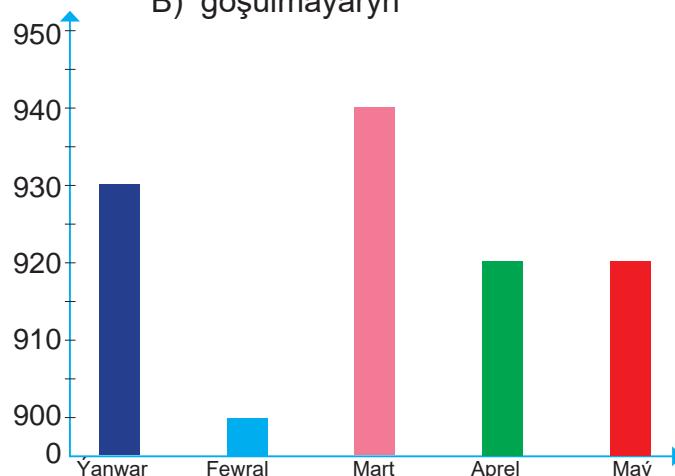
- 32.** Berlen figuranyň meýdanyny tapyň.



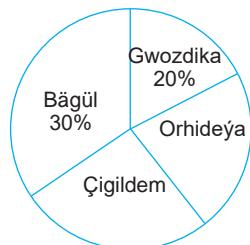
- 33.** Men bir san oýladym. Eger ondan 42-ni aýryp, tapawudy 12-ä köpeltsem. 1 080 emele geldi. Men oýlan sany tapyň.
- 34.** Käbir natural san oýlanyldy. Ol san 4-e bölünse we paýa 6 goşulsa, 24 emele gelýär. Nähili san oýlanylypdyr?
- 35.** Iki yzygider gelen täk sanlaryň jemi 452-ä deň. Şu sanlary tapyň.
- 36.** 100 sany guş 100 günde 100 kg däne iýýär. 10 guş 10 günde näçe kilogram däne iýýer?
- 37.** Abdulhak atanyň ýaşı 90-da, agtyklary ýaşlarynyň orta arifmetigi 24-e deň. Eger Abdulhak atanyň ýaşyny hem jemi agtyklarynyň ýaşynyň jemine goşup, orta arifmetik baha hasaplansa, ol 26-a deň bolýar. Abdulhak atanyň näçe sany agtygy bar?

HALKARA KESGITLEME MAKSATNAMASYNA DEĞİŞLİ YUMUŞLAR

1. Islendik n natural san üçin aşakdaky tassyklamalar dogry ýa-da nädogrudygyny anyklaň.
 - A) $n + 4 = 4 + n$
 - B) $n - 5 = 5 - n$
 - C) $n \times 6 = 6 \times n$
 - D) $n \div 7 = 7 \div n$
2. Aşakdaky gatnaşyklardan haýsysy 1:4-e deň?
 - A) 4:16
 - B) 4:7
 - C) 4:5
 - D) 4:1
3. Merýem 4 hili gül satýar. Ol birmeňzeş mukdarda çigildem we orhideýa satdy.
 - A) Satylan çigildemler ähli satylan gülleriň näçe göterimini düzüpdir?
 - B) Merýem 40 gwozdika satdy. Ol jemi näçe sany gül satypdyr?
4. Kitap satyjysy 2022-nji ýylyň öňki 6 aýynda satylan kitaplary görkezýän aşakdaky diagramma seredip şeýle diídý: «Mart aýynda men fewrala seredende 4 esse köp kitap satdym». Siz satyjynyň gepine goşulýarsyňyzmy? Öz jogabyňzy düşündiriň.
 - A) goşulýaryn
 - B) goşulmaýaryn



5. Synp okuwçylary muzeýe ekskursiya barmakçy bolýarlar. Bütin synp okuwçylarynyň günortanlyk nahary a som bolýar. Her bir okuwçynyn muzeýe giriş biletleri 10 000 som. Synpda x okuwçy bar. Bu ekskursiyanyň umumy harajaty k somy düzýär. k -nyň bahasyny hasaplasmak üçin aňlatma düzüň.
6. 4 sany predmetden geçirilen iň ýokary 10 bally testden Abror aşakdaky ýaly ball aldy: 9, 7, 8, 8. Ol ýene iň köpi bilen 10 ball berilmegi mümkün bolan 1 testi ýerine ýetirmeli. Abror ähli predmetler boýunça ortaça ballynyň 9 bolmagyny isleýär. Bu mümkünmi? Jogabyňzy düşündiriň.
 - A) hawa
 - B) ýok



- 7.** 100 саны окувчynyň boýy 5 cm ýalňyşlyk bilen ölçüp çykyldy.

Aşakdaky jedwelde alnan netijeler getirilen.

Boý (cm)	145	150	155	160
Окувчылар саны	16	40	25	19

Bu maglumatlardan peýdalanyп sütünli diagrammany düzüň.

- 8.** Polat 7 саны оглан we 7 саны гyzdan günүň dowamynda näçe sagat elektron gurluşlardan peýdalanyandyklary barada sorady. Soragnamanyň netijesi jedwelde getirilen.

	Günүň dowamynda elektron enjamlardan peýdalanylan sagatlar	Umumy sagatlar
Oglanlar	1 2 3 3 3 4 5	21
Gyzlar	1 1 2 2 3 3 3	15

Aşakdaky görkezijileriň bahasyny tapyň:

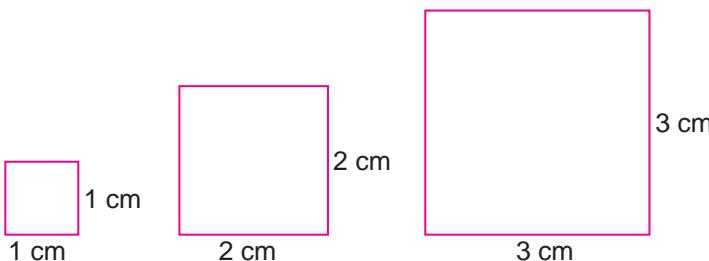
- oglanlaryň maglumatlarynyň ortaça arifmetiki bahasy;
- oglanlaryň maglumatlarynyň sany;
- gyzlaryň maglumatlarynyň modasy;
- gyzlaryň maglumatlarynyň medianasy.

- 9.** Eger aşakdaky deňlik ýerlikli bolsa, n bahasyny tapyň. $\frac{8}{12} = \frac{24}{2n}$

- 10.** Sizde 2 саны ýumurtga we 0,3 litr süýt talap edýän tortuň resepti bar. Aşhanaňyzda 5 саны ýumurtga barlygyny bilmek bilen, mümkün boldukça uly tort bişirmekçi bolduňyz. Munuň üçin näçe litr süýt gerek bolar?

- 11.** Diýar kwadratlaryň yzygiderligini düzýär. Her gezek ol kwadratyň tarapyny birmeňzeş sana artdyryp barýar. Aşakda bu yzygiderligiň öňki üç kwadraty görkezilen. Bäşinji kwadratyň meýdanyny tapyň.

- A) 10 cm^2 B) 16 cm^2 C) 25 cm^2 D) 100 cm^2



- 12.** Umid we Kamron dürli dükanlardan birmeňzeş hokkeý klýuşkalaryny satyn aldylar. Şeýle hokkeý klýuşkalarynyň adaty bahasy birmeňzeş bolsa-da, Umid şu bahanyň $\frac{3}{4}$ bölegine satyn aldy. Kamron bolsa adaty bahadan 20% arzanlatma bilen satyn aldy.

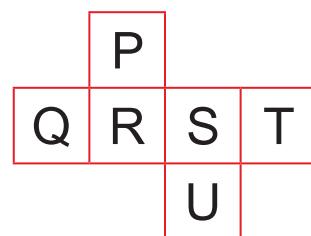
Olardan haýsysy öz klýuşkasy üçin azrak harajat edipdir? Jogabyňzyz düşündiriň.

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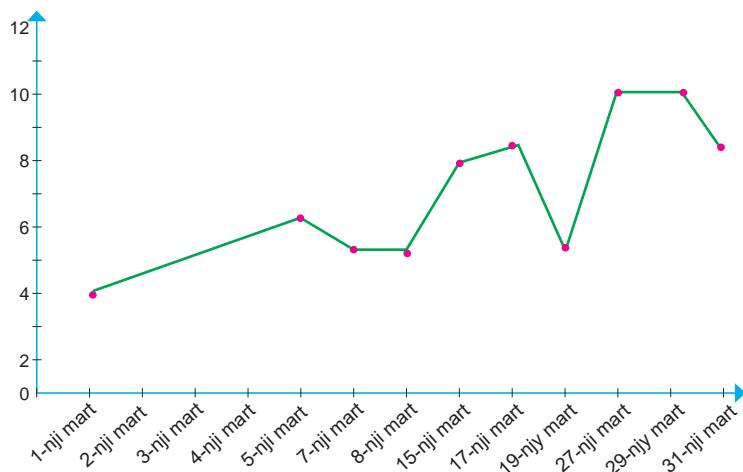
13. Lobar berlen figuralardan kub gurdy.

Bu kubda Q harpy ýazylan gyraňyň garşysynda haýsy gyraň bolar?

- A) P B) S C) T D) U



14. Her bir tohumyň öz gögeriş döwri we temperaturasy bolýar.

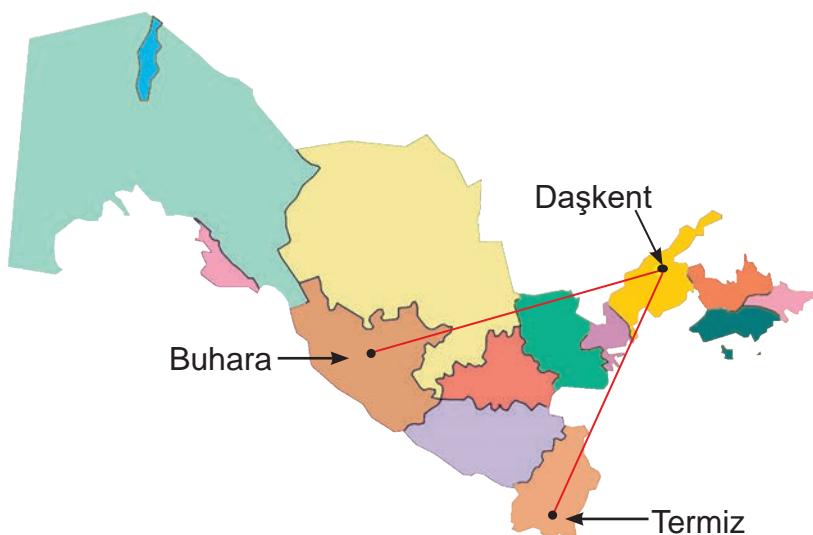


Tohumlar	Temperatura
Gawun	+15 °C
Gowaça	+12 °C
Pomidor	+10 °C
Mekgejöwen	+8 °C
Kelem, käşir	+5 °C
Bugdaý	+3 °C
Nohut, rediska	+2 °C
Ýorunja, çöwdary	+1 °C

1-nji sorag. Ukrop tohumyny mart aýynda gündizki +6 °C-dan pes bolmadyk temperaturada ekmek maslahat berilýär. Çyzgyda mart aýynda howanyň özgeriş grafigi getirilen. Haýsy günleri şu tohumu sepmek mümkün diýip hasaplaýarsyňyz?

2-nji sorag. Eger mart aýynyň birinji günü penşenbä dogry gelen bolsa, siz bolsa diňe dynç günleri ekmek mümkinçiligine eýe bolsaňyz, aýyň haýsy gününde ukrop tohumyny ekip bilersiňiz?

15. Akmal syáhatyň dowamynda näçe kilometr aralygy geçýändigini kesgitlemek üçin 1:50 000 masstabdaky kartadan welaýatlaryň arasyndaky aralygy ölçüdi we 70 km/h tizlik bilen hereketlenende näçe sagatda ýetip barjagyny hasaplap çykdy. Akmal näçe kilometr aralygy geçer diýip hasaplaýarsyňyz? Ol meseläni çözende nirede ýalňyş goýberipdir?



- 16.** Telekeçi tikin fabrigine mata satyn almakçy. Oňa üpjün ediji aşakdaky nyrhlary tekli etdi.

1 m – 15 000 som 1 kg – 14 000 som (1 kg mata 80 cm)

Haýsy teklibi kabul etmek peýdalyrak?

Fabrik 250 000 000 som pula iň köpi bilen näçe (metr) mata satyn alyp biler?

- 17.** Telekeçi çägindäki 10 hojalykdan ýygyp alynýan süýdi gaplap, dükanlara tabşyrýar. Laboratoriýa netijelerine görä, 1-, 3-, 4-, 6-, 8- we 10-njy hojalyklardan toplanan süýtleriň ýaglylygy 2%, 2-, 5- we 7-nji hojalyklardan toplanan süýtleriň ýaglylygy 3,5%, 9-njy hojalykdan toplanan süýdün ýaglylygy bolsa 1%.



Sorag. Eger bu gün telekeçi berlen jedwel esasynda süýt toplap alan bolsa, ol dükana näçe göterim ýaglylykdaky süýt tabşyrar?

Hojalyklar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Litr	8	12	4	7	4	7	4	9	10	8

- 18.** Pikir ýöretmeleri barlaň.

Pikir ýöretme	Hemiše dogry	Käte dogry	Dogry däl
Birmeňzeş görürümlı maddalaryň dykyzlygy ulusy agyr bolýar.			
Perimetrleri deň bolan dörtburçulkalaryň içinde iň uly meýdanlysy – kwadrat.			
2-ä we 5-e bölünýän sanlar 4-e hem bölünýär.			
Gapyrgalarynyň jemi deň bolan parallelepipedleriň iň uly görürümlisi – kub.			

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	Iki ýonekeý sanyň hemiše jübüt san.		
	Iki täk sanyň köpeltemek hasyly – täk.		
	Töweregij radiusyny 2 esse artdyrsak, meydany 4 esse artýar.		
	Kwadratyň uzynlygy 12 cm we ini 5 cm bolsa, onuň meydany 60 cm ² bolýar.		
	Ady droblaryň hemi natural san bolup bilmeýär.		
	Dürli maýdalawjyly droblary goşmakda sanaw-jylary sanawjysyna, maýdalawjysy maýdalawjysyna goşulýar.		
	Masstab 1 000:1 görünüşinde berlen bolsa, öý-jügiň hakyky ölçegini tapmak üçin 1 000-e köpeltemeli.		
	Duşmany «–», dosty «+» bilen aňlatsak, duşmanymyň duşmany «–» bolýar.		
	Duşmany «–», dosty «+» bilen aňlatsak, dostumyň duşmany «–» bolýar.		
	Dosty «+», duşmany «–» bilen belgilesek, dostumyň dosty «–» bolýar.		
	Islendik otrisatel san noldan uly.		
	San okunda 8 we 9 sanlarynyň arasynda çäksiz köp sanlar bar.		
	Islendik natural sana ters san bu natural sandan kiçidir.		
	Islendik sany tegeleklänimizde bu sandan uly san emele gelýär.		
	Onluk drobuň tersi nädogry drob bolýar.		
	Islendik 2 sany ýonekeý sanlaryň hemi jübüt sandyr.		

O'quv nashri

MATEMATIKA

*Umumiý o'rta ta'lim maktabalarining
6-sinfi uchun darslik
(Turkman tilida)*

Terjime eden *Kamiljan Hallyýew*
Redaktor *Altynaý Haýrullaýwa*
Çeber redaktor *Sarwar Farmanow*
Suratçy *Umid Suleýmanow*
Dizaýner *Alimardon Akilow*
Tehniki redaktor *Akmal Suleýmanow*
Sahypalaýjy *Şahobiddin Mahmadiýew*
Korrektor *Aýnura Alimjanowa*

Çap etmäge 2022-nji ýylyň 00-nji iýulynda rugsat edildi. Möçberi $60\times84\frac{1}{8}$.
Arial garniturasy. Kegli 12. Ofset çap ediliş usuly.
Şertli çap listi 27,90. Neşirýat-hasap listi 20,95.
0000 nusgada çap edildi. Buýurma № 0000.

Kärendä berilýän dersligiň ýagdaýyny görkezýän jedwel

Nº	Okuwçynyň ady, familiýasy	Okuw ýly	Dersligiň alnandaky ýagdaýy	Synp ýolbaşçysy synyň goly	Dersligiň tabşyrylan-daky ýagdaýy	Synp ýolbaşçysy synyň goly
1.						
2.						
3.						
4.						
5.						
6.						

Derslik kärendesine berlip, okuw ýylynyň ahyrynda gaýtarylyp alnanda ýokardaky jedwel synp ýolbaşçysy tarapyndan aşakdaky baha bermek ölçeglerine esaslanyllyp doldurylýar:

Täze	Dersligiň birinji gezek peýdalanmaga berlendäki ýagdaýy.
Ýagşy	Sahaby bütin, dersligiň esasy böleginden aýrylmandyr. Ähli sahypalary bar, ýýrtymadyk, goparyladyk, sahypalarynda ýazgylar we çzyzklar ýok.
Kanagat-lanarly	Kitabyň daşy ýenjilen, ep-esli çzyylan, gyralary гädilen, dersligiň esasy böleginden aýrylan ýerleri bar, peýdalanyjy tarapyndan kanagatlanarly abatlanan. Goparylany sahypalary täzeden ýelmenen, käbir sahypalary çzyylan.
Kanagat-lanarsyz	Kitabyň daşy çzyylan ýýrtylan, esasy böleginden aýrylan ýa-da bütinley ýok, kanagatlanarsyz abatlanan. Sahypalary ýýrtylan, sahypalary yetişmeýär, çzylyp taşlanan. Dersligi digeldip bolmaýar.