

TEKNOLOGIYA

2

Umumiy o'rta ta'lim maktablarining 2-sinfi uchun darslik

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Xalq ta'limi vazirligi
nashrga tavsiya etgan

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Shartli belgilar



— savol



— topshiriq



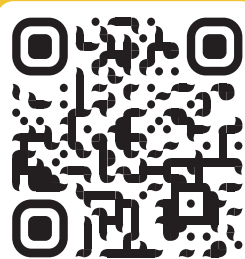
— eslab qoling



— mustaqil bajaring



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DIQQAT!



Darslikni to'ldiruvchi raqamli tashkil etuvchilarga o'tish uchun QR kod yoki veb saytdan foydalaning.

dr.rtm.uz

**Respublika maqsadli kitob jamg'armasi
mablag'lari hisobidan chop etildi.**

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KIRISH

Aziz o'quvchi!

Siz 1-sinf “Texnologiya” darsida qo'l mehnati bilan bajariladigan ish namunalarini, mehnat anjomlaridan to'g'ri foydalanish va xavfsizlik qoidalariga rioya qilishni o'rgandingiz.

Endi siz 2-sinfda qog'oz, karton, har xil tabiiy materiallardan bajarilishi murakkab, ko'p bosqichli bo'lgan turli shakllarni yasash-qurishni, bezakli o'yinchoqlar, maket va modellarni yasashni o'rganasiz.

Amaliy ishlarni bajarishingiz natijasida o'z ishiga mas'uliyat va ijodiy yondashish, ish materiallaridan to'g'ri va o'rinli foydalanish kabi ko'nikmalar shakllanadi. Shuningdek, darslik yordamida turli kasb egalari va kasb-hunarlar haqida ma'lumotlar bilan yaqindan tanishasiz.

Ushbu darslik sahifalarida berilgan ish namunalarini chiroyli va sifatli bajarishda, savol va topshiriqlarga javob topishda o'qituvchingiz maslahati, ota-onangiz ko'magi va o'z ijodiy bilimlaringizga suyanishingiz kerak.

Aziz o'quvchilar, darslikdan unumli foydalanishga, amaliy ishlarga ijodiy yondashishga, topshiriq va mustaqil ishlarni to'g'ri bajarishga harakat qiling.

Mualliflar

I BOB. TEXNOLOGIYA VA TEXNOLOGIK VOSITALAR

1-dars



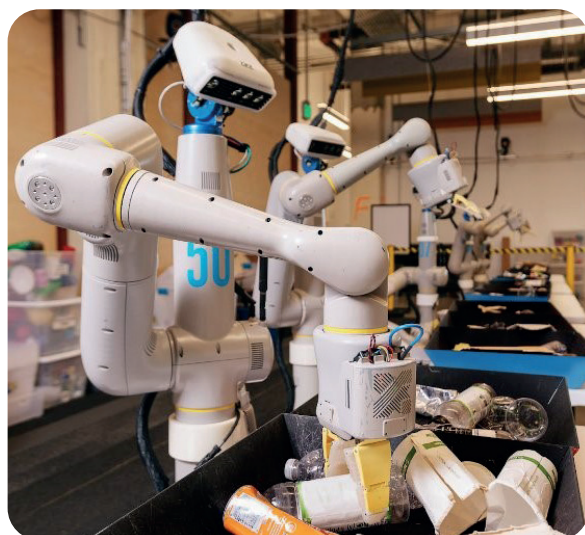
Inson va texnologiya



2-dars



Texnologik vositalar



1-dars

INSON VA TEXNOLOGIYA

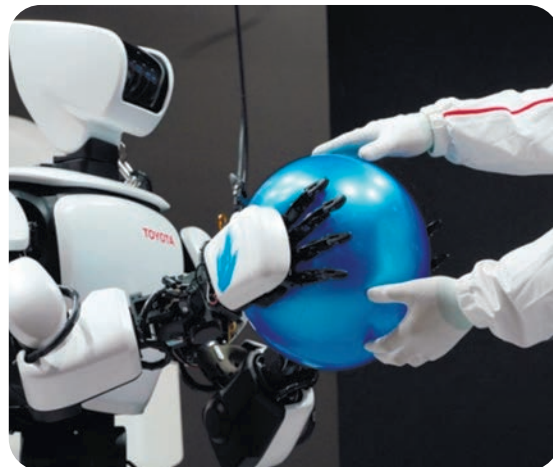
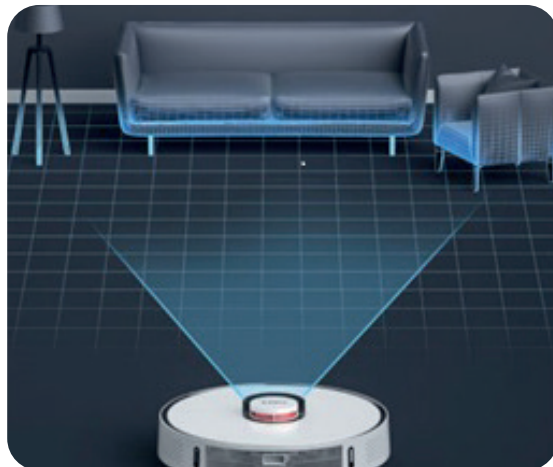


Aziz o'quvchilar

Inson mehnatini yengillashtiradigan aqlli mashinalar va texnologiyalar ixtiro qilinadi.



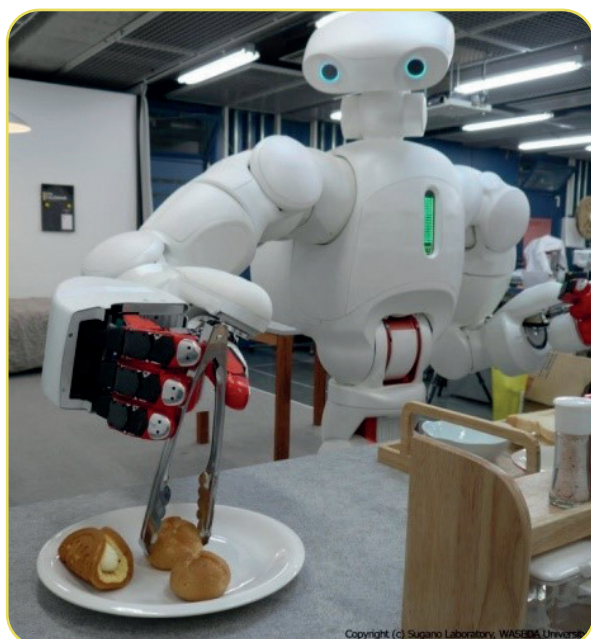
Rasmlarni diqqat bilan kuzating va o'rganing. Inson va texnologiya o'zaro aloqadorligini izohlang.



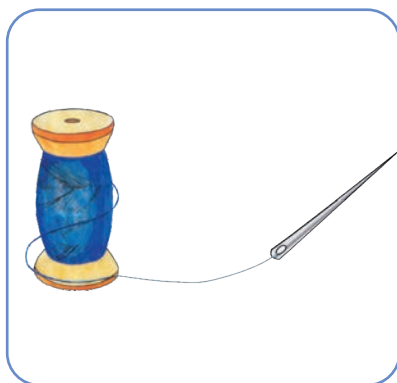


Eslab qoling

Ixtiro kaliti – tajriba va bilim. Tajriba o'tkazish va natijaga erishish uchun o'qish va izlanish kerak.



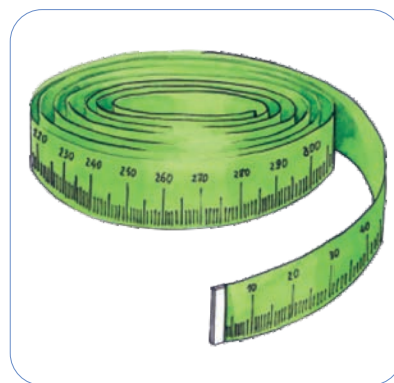
Qo'l mehnati ish anjomlari



Igna va ip



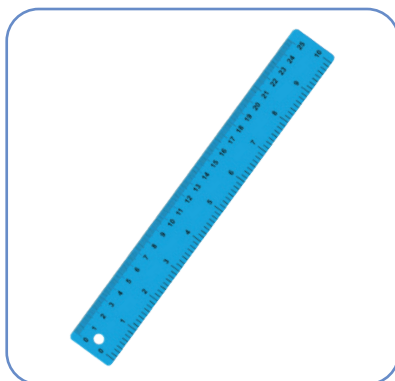
Rangli qalamlar



O'lchash tasmasi



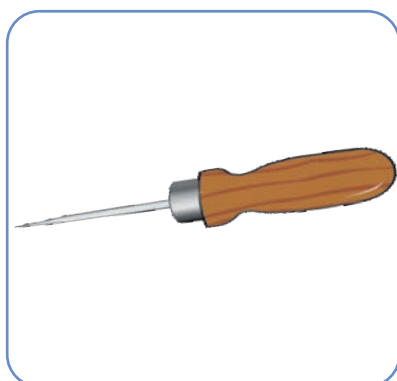
Angishvona



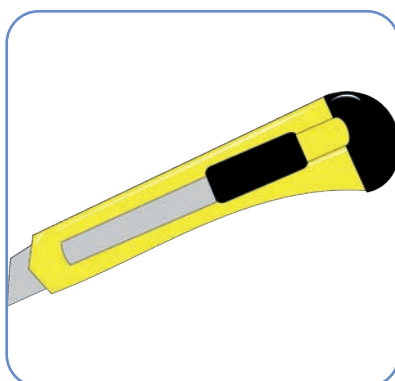
Chizg'ich



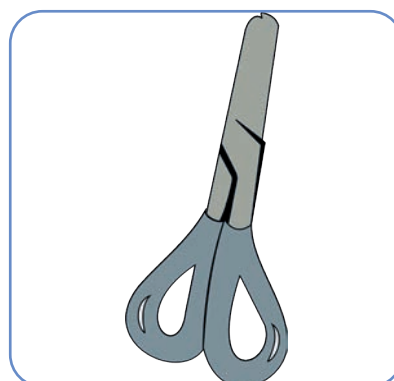
Sirkul



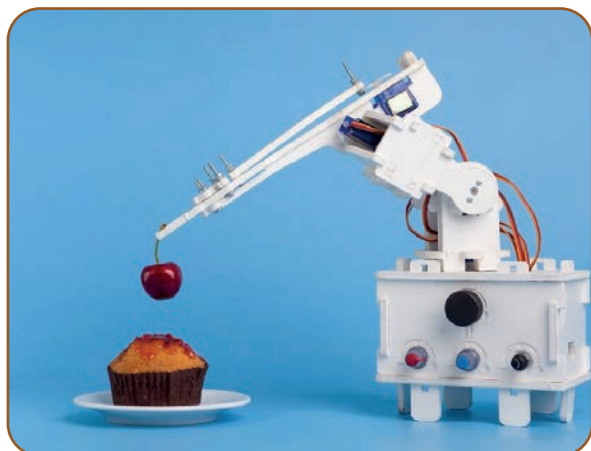
Bigiz



Maxsus pichoqcha



Qaychi



Robototexnikada bajariladigan ishlarni o'rganib chiqing.



Robotlar nima uchun kerak?

Texnologik vositalardan namunalar



ISH ANJOMLARIDAN FOYDALANISH QOIDALARI

QAYCHIDAN FOYDALANISH QOIDALARI

1. Qaychini belgilangan joyda, belgilangan holatda saqlang.
2. Qaychining uchini yuqoriga qaratib ushlamang.
3. Qaychini ishlatib bo'lgandan so'ng, ochiq holda qoldirmang.
4. Qaychini yurib turganingizda ishlatmang.
5. Qaychini faqat yopilgan holda uchidan ushlab o'rtog'ingizga uzating.
6. Qaychini ishlatayotganda qirqish chizig'i yo'nalishini hamda materialni ushlab turgan chap qo'l barmoqlarini kuzatib turing.
7. Yaroqsiz qaychini ishlatmang, uni o'qituvchingizga topshiring.

BIGIZDAN FOYDALANISH QOIDALARI

1. Bigiz bilan ishlaganingizda ustozingiz yoki ota-onangiz ko'magiga tayaning.
2. Bigizni o'rinsiz ishlatmang.
3. Sirti silliq va sirpanchiq bo'lgan qattiq buyumlarni bigiz bilan teshmang.
4. Teshiladigan buyumni qo'lingizda ushlamang, uni stol, taglik ustiga qo'yib teshing.

MAXSUS ISH PICHOG'I BILAN ISHLASH QOIDALARI

1. Maxsus pichoqdan o'qituvchingiz yordamida foydalaning.
2. Maxsus pichoqni o'qituvchi ko'rsatganidek ishlatib, kesayotganda qattiq bosmang.

IGNA BILAN ISHLASH QOIDALARI

1. Ignani ishlatib bo'lgach, maxsus yostiqchaga sanchib qo'ying.
2. Ignani hech qachon og'zingizga solmang.
3. Ortiqcha ignalarni maxsus igna idishda saqlang.

II BOB. TEXNIK KONSTRUKSIYALASH VA MODELLASHTIRISH

3-dars



“Daraxtlarning kuzgi ko‘rinishi” mavzusida hajmdor applikatsiya tayyorlash

4-dars



“Kuzgi gullar”. Urug‘lardan gullar shaklini yasash

5-dars



“Poliz ekinlari”. Urug‘lardan qovoq shaklini yasash

6-dars



Tabiiy materiallardan hayvonlar shaklini yasash

7-dars



Mozaika usulida ertak qahramonlarini yasash

8-dars



Nazorat ishi–1. Oltin baliqcha shaklini yasash

9-dars



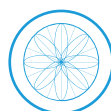
Qog‘ozdan applikatsiya usulida naqsh yasash

10-dars



Hajmdor applikatsiya usulida toshbaqa va chumchuq shaklini yasash

11–12-darslar



Kvilling – cheksiz fantaziya. Kvilling usulida gullar, hayvonlar, parrandalar va boshqa shakllar yasash

3-dars

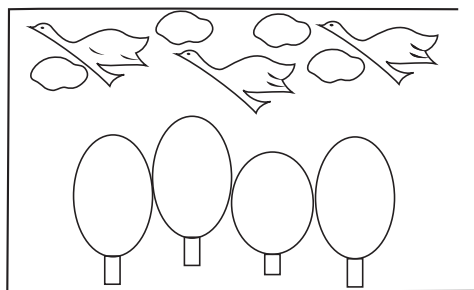
“DARAXTLARNING KUZGI KO‘RINISHI” MAVZUSIDA HAJMDOR APPLIKATSIYA TAYYORLASH



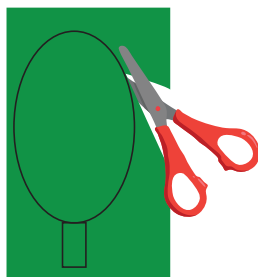
Eslab qoling

Mevali daraxtlar ekilgan maydon “bog‘” deb ataladi. Mevasiz daraxtlar o‘sadigan maydon esa o‘rmon hisoblanadi.

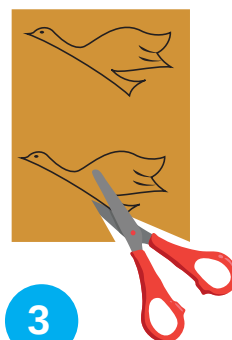
Qog‘ozdan kuz fasli manzarasini birgalikda yasaymiz



1



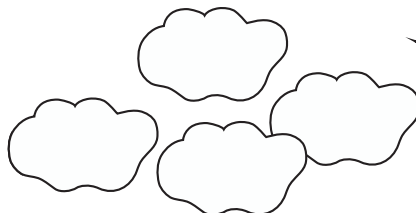
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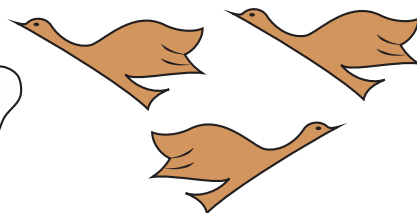
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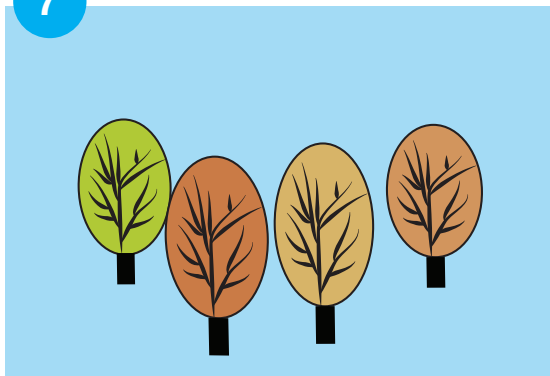


5



6

7



8



9



10



Tabiat manzarasini applikatsiya usulida mustaqil yasang.



O'rmonchi

O'rmonchi o'rmon tabiatini muhofaza qiluvchi kasb egasidir. O'rmonchining vazifasi daraxtlarni qo'riqlash va ularda yashovchi hayvonot dunyosini avaylab-asrash, ko'paytirishdan iborat.

O'rmonlar Yer sharining o'pkasi hisoblanadi va tirik jonzoqlar nafas olishi uchun kislorod ishlab chiqaradi. O'rmon daraxtlaridan yog'och mahsulotlari tayyorlanadi, ular asosan uy-joy qurilishida, mebel yasashda ishlatiladi.

Eslab qoling

O'rmonchi bilar, o'rmon –
Sof havo, dardga darmon,
Taxta, yelim-u qog'oz
Hamda boylik beqiyos.

Duradgor

Yog'ochga ishlov beruvchi hunar egasi. Duradgorlar xalq orasida qadimdan hurmat qozongan, chunki hamisha el xizmatida bo'lishgan.





Kuz faslidagi barglardan kompozitsiya tuzing.
Ish boshlashdan oldin barglarni tozalab va quritib oling.

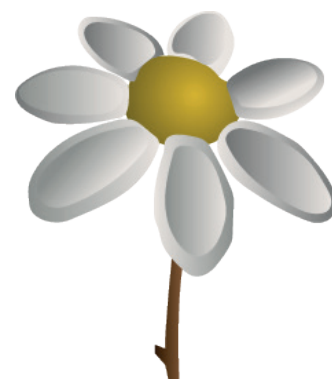
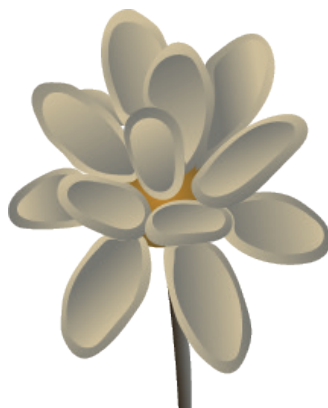


4-dars

“KUZGI GULLAR”. URUG‘LARDAN GULLAR SHAKLINI YASASH

Kerakli jihozlar:

qaychi, yelim, turli daraxt barglari va urug‘lari.



Urug‘lardan ketma-ketlikda gul shaklini yasang.





Savol



Kuz faslida barcha poliz ekinlari yig'ishtiriladi. Ularni yetishtiruvchi kasb egasi nomini bilasizmi?



Kasb-hunar egalari nomini toping.

f	a	s	f	sh	s	a
p	d	e	h	q	o	n
s	d	s	f	d	p	d
a	g	u	l	ch	i	p
f	d	f	sh	p	sh	s
p	a	sh	d	f	a	f



Kuz faslida pishadigan meva turlarini sanab bering.

MEHNAT

*Mehnat qilsa ustasi gar,
Qochar undan tanbal har gal,
Mehnat – rohat, bilsang agar,
Ko'ngildan u bo'lsa har gal.*

D. Iqoniy

5-dars

“POLIZ EKLARI”. URUG‘LARDAN QOVOQ SHAKLINI YASASH



Urug‘lardan qovoq shaklini yasab ko‘ring



Urug‘lardan qovoq shaklini yasang



Qovoq inson salomatligi uchun zarur mahsulot hisoblanadi.

6-dars

TABIY MATERIALLARDAN HAYVONLAR SHAKLINI YASASH

Kerakli jihozlar:

qaychi, barg, yelim, qalam va chizg'ich.



Barglardan turli hayvonlar va parrandalar shaklini yasang.



Ixtiolog suvosti dunyosini o'rganadi.

*Baliqlar turin qiyos
Qiladi baliqshunos.
O'tkazadi tadqiqot,
Yig'ar ko'plab ma'lumot.*

*Barin xulosa qilar,
Baliq haqida bilar:
Eng noyob turlarini,
Harakat sirlarini.*

*Suv saltanati ichra
Qayda qay turi uchrar.
Qayga yo'nalar to'da
Va qaydan suzib o'tar –*

K. Turdiyeva

Barglardan akvariumdagi baliq kompozitsiyasini yasang



7-dars

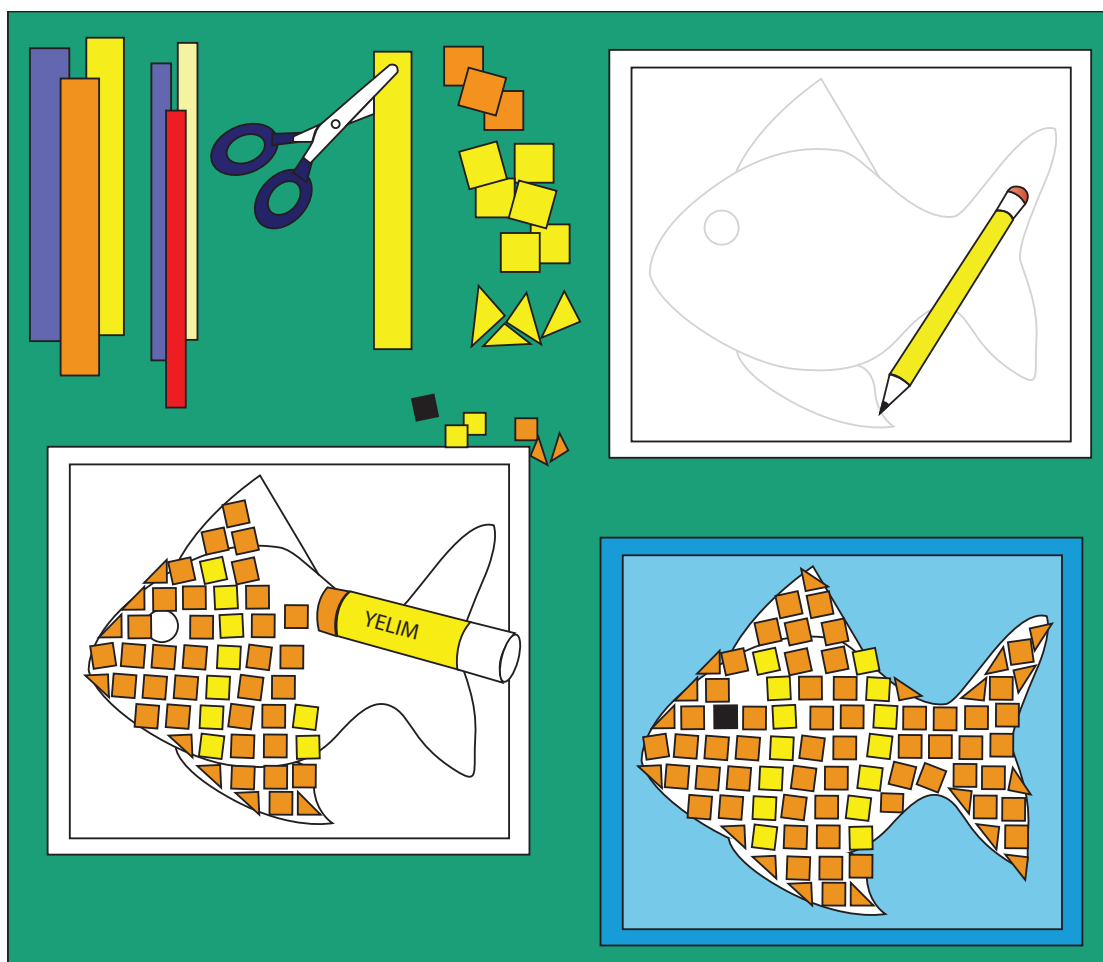
MOZAIKA USULIDA ERTAK QAHRAMONLARI TASVIRINI YASASH

Kerakli jihozlar:

qalam, yelim, sirkul, qog'oz, qaychi.



Mozaika usulida bajaring va hayvonlar ishtirok etgan
ertaklarni so'zlab bering.



8-dars

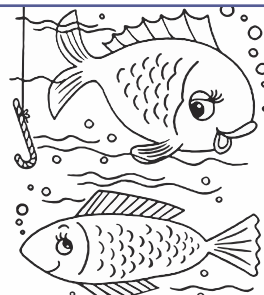
NAZORAT ISHI—1. OLTIN
BALIQCHA SHAKLINI YASASH

Kerakli jihozlar:

toshlar, karton, yelim, akvarel bo'yoq, mo'yqalam.



Baliq tasvirini chizishdan avval toshlarni suvda qaynatib, tozalab oling.



Tozalangan toshlarga baliqchalar tasvirini chizing.





Toshlardan hayvonlar shaklini mustaqil yasang.



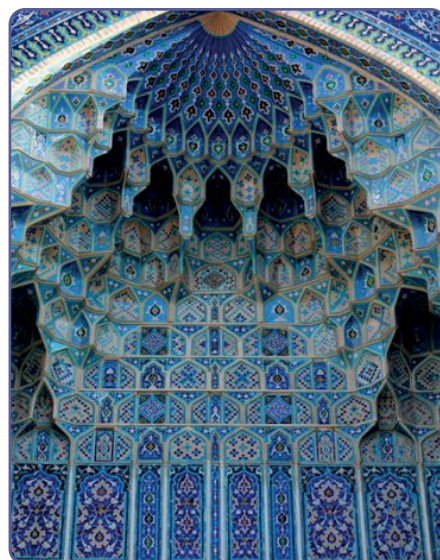
APPLIKATSIYA USULIDA QOG‘OZDAN NAQSH YASASH

9-dars

Ganchkorlik kasbi

Ganchkor – hashamatli bino, saroy, inshootlar devor va shiftlariga ganch (gips va alebastr) bilan turli shakllarda naqsh soluvchi usta.

Toshkent, Samarqand, Buxoro, Xorazm shaharlaridagi go‘zal tarixiy binolarga berilgan bezaklar ganchkor ustalarimizning ijod mahsulidir.



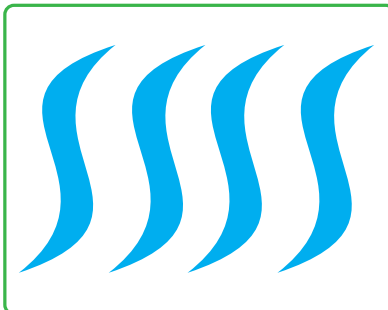


Ranglarni to'g'ri tanlang va ketma-ketlikda bajaring.

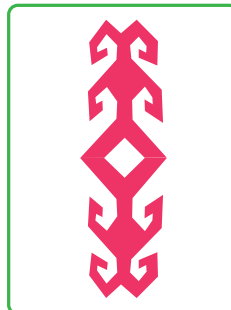
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2



3



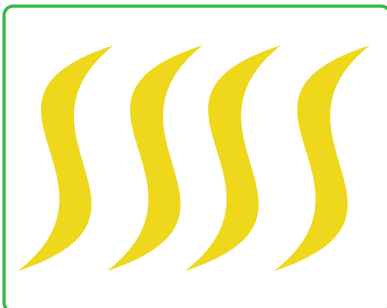
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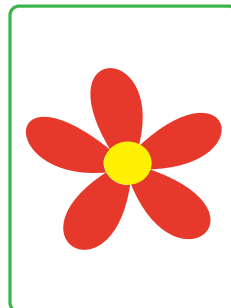
1



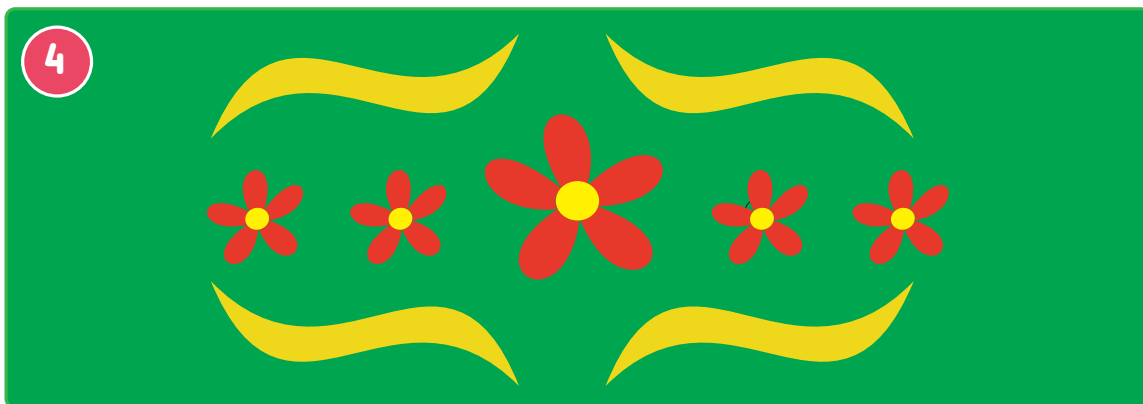
2



3



4





***Yog'ochga o'yiladi,
Devorga qo'yiladi.
Ganchni ko'rgach, albatta,
Hamma tushar hayratga.***



***Go'zallik taratuvchi,
Naqshlar yaratuvchi
Ganchkor ishiga usta,
Naqshlari nafis tusda.***

K. Turdiyeva

10-dars

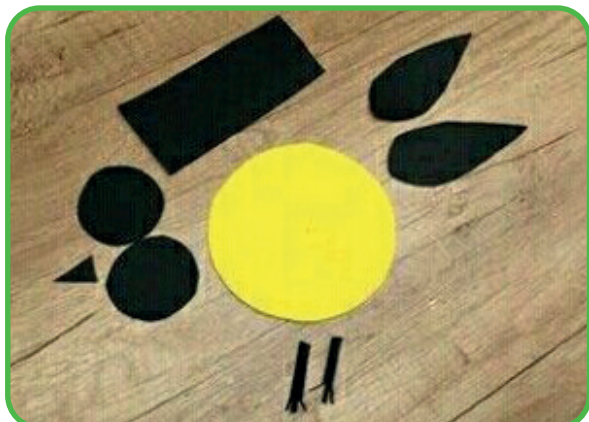
HAJMDOR APPLIKATSIYA USULIDA TOSHBAQA VA CHUMCHUQ SHAKLINI YASASH

Kerakli jihozlar:

rangli qog'oz, tugma, yelim, qaychi, CD disk.



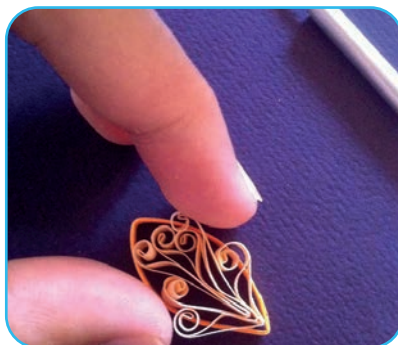
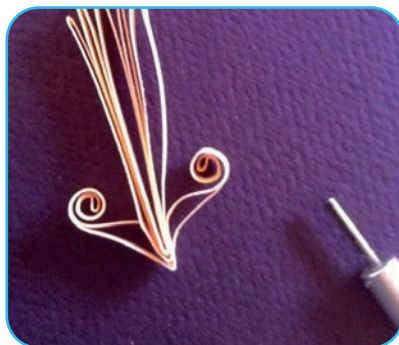
Turli materiallardan qushcha shaklini yasang.



KVILLING – CHEKSIZ FANTAZIYA. KVILLING USULIDA GULLAR, HAYVONLAR, PARRANDALAR VA BOSHQA SHAKLLAR YASASH



Ranglarni to'g'ri tanlashga harakat qiling.



III BOB. QOG‘OZ VA KARTON BILAN ISHLASH

13-dars



Qog‘ozni modellashtirish
va hajmdor panda shaklini
yasash

19-dars



Uy jihozlari shaklini
yasash va kompozitsiya
tuzish

14-dars



Suvosti saltanati. Hajmdor
applikatsiya usulida akvarium
yasash. Jamoa ishi

20-dars



Texnologik jarayon va
uning bosqichlari

15-dars



Nazorat ishi–2. Yangi
yil bayramiga taxlamali
tabriknoma tayyorlash

21-dars



O‘lchash va rejalash

16-dars



Bayram uchun niqob
tayyorlash

22-darslar



Harakatlanuvchi
hajmdor o‘yinchoqlar
yasash

17–18-darslar



Hunarmand usta.
G‘oya va ixtiro

23–24-dars



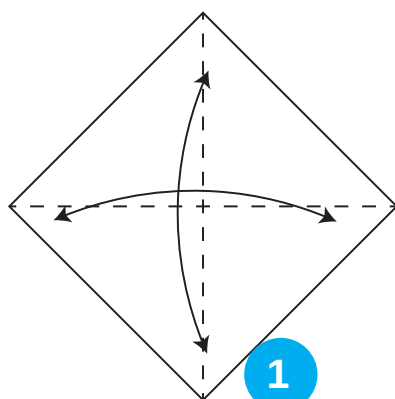
Harakatlanuvchi yuk
mashinasini yasash

13-dars

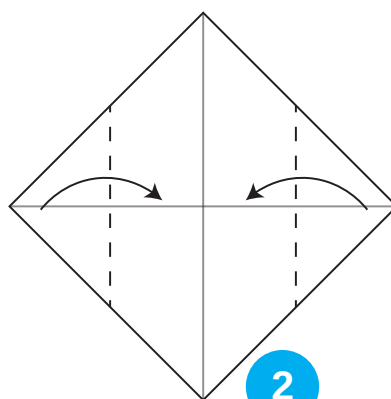
QOG'OZNI MODELASHTIRISH VA HAJMDOR PANDA SHAKLINI YASASH



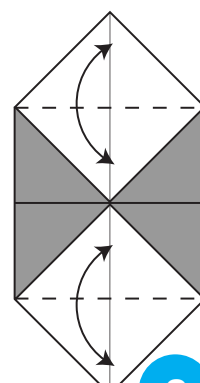
Qog'ozni buklash usulida bosqichma-bosqich yasang.



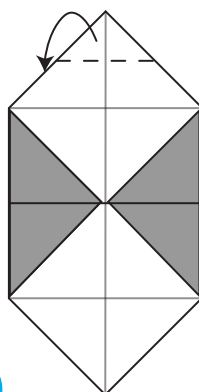
1



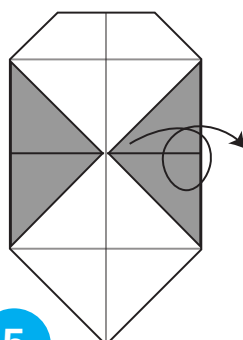
2



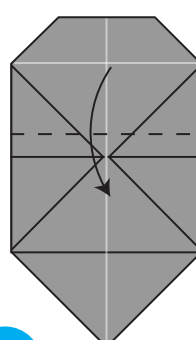
3



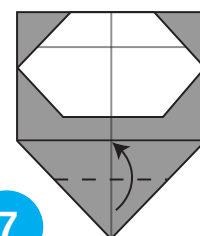
4



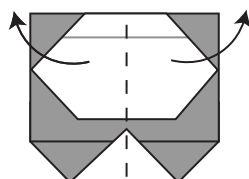
5



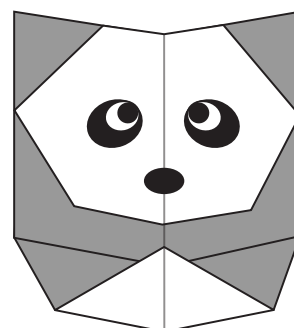
6



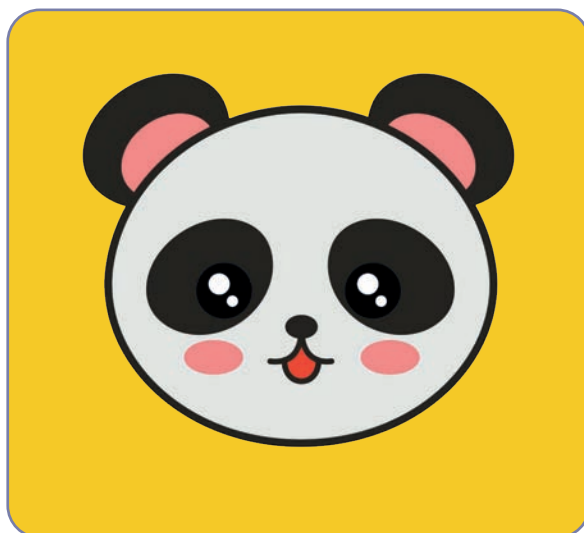
7



8



9



Pandani mozaika usulida mustaqil bajaring.



Savol



Hayvonlar xastalanib qolsa,
ularni kim davolaydi?
(Hayvonlar shifokori.)



She'r

*Veterinar ham doktor,
U kelgach, tashvish yo'qdir:
Jonivorlarni tuzatar,
Sog'aytirib kuzatar.*

K. Turdiyeva

14-dars

SUVOSTI SALTANATI. HAJMDOR APPLIKATSIYA USULIDA AKVARIUM YASASH. JAMOA ISHI

Kerakli jihozlar:

karton, qog'oz, yelim, qaychi va qalam.

Qog'ozdan applikatsiya usulida akvarium tayyorlang



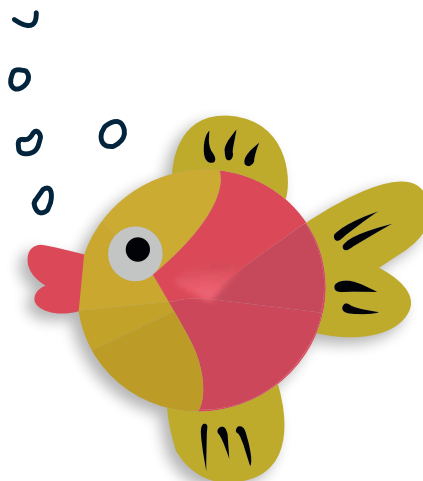
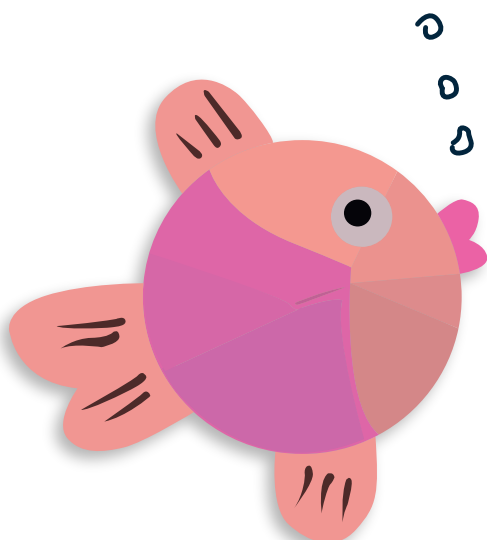
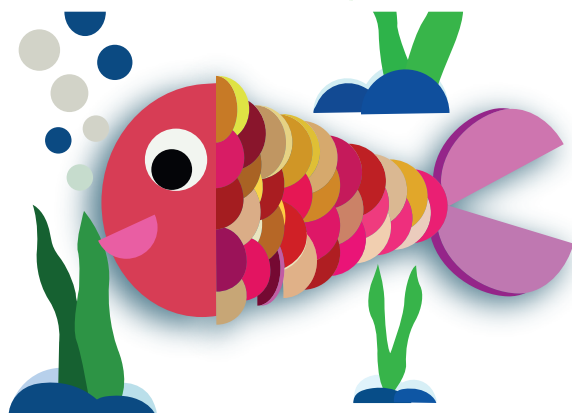


Savol



Qaysi suvosti jonzotlarini bilasiz?
Baliq tutish qaysi kasb egasining ishi?

Mustaqil bajarib ko'ring



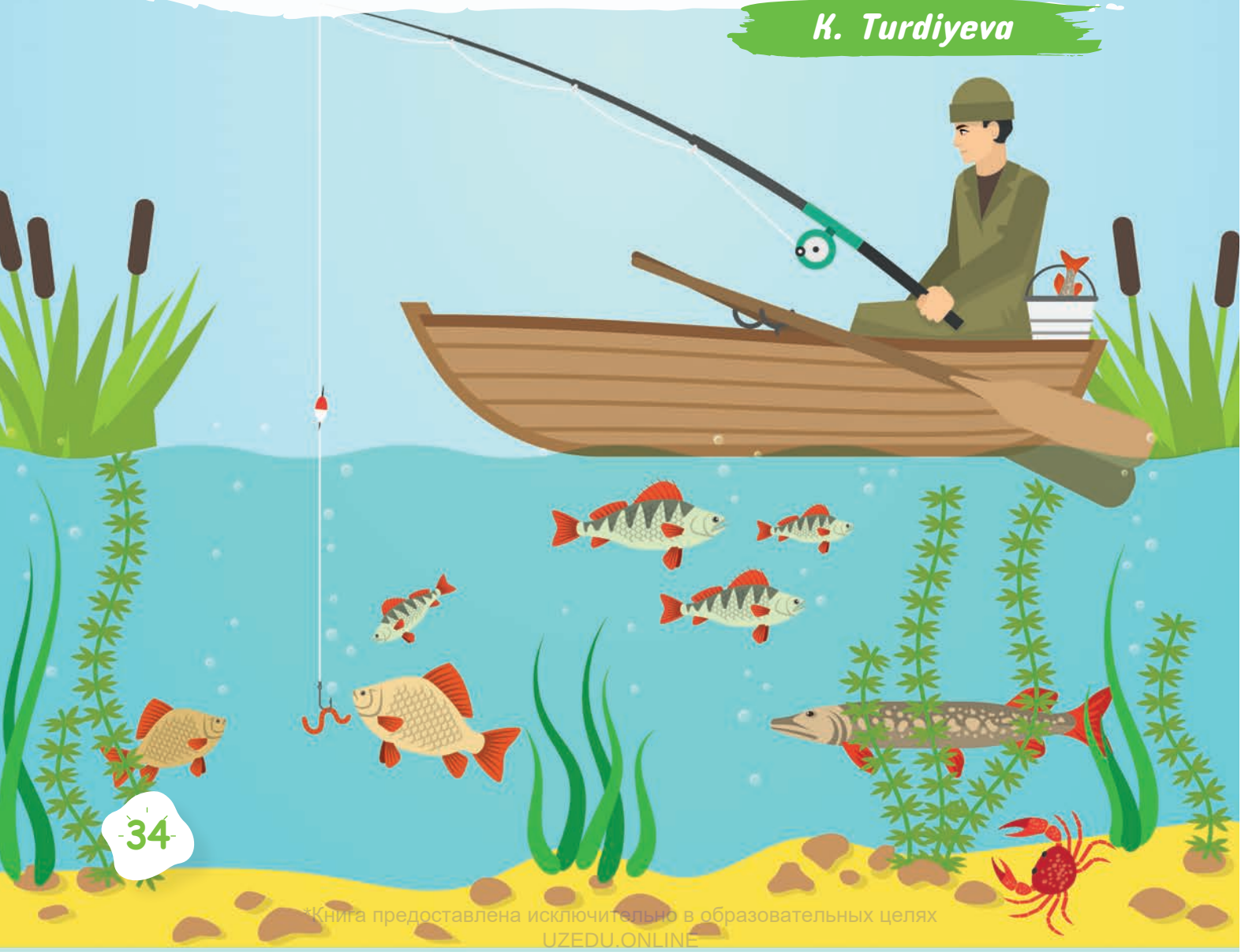
BALIQCHILIK KASBI

Baliqchi baliq mahsulotlarini yetkazib beradi. Baliq inson salomatligi uchun zarur ozuqa mahsuloti hisoblanadi.

*Baliqchi fursat kutar,
Baliqchi baliq tutar.
Baliq tutish vaqti bor,
Bunga berar e'tibor.
Tashlar qarmoq yoki to'r
Ov bo'lishi uchun zo'r.*

*Izlar baliq ko'p joyni:
Daryo, ko'l yoki soyni.
Qayiqda daryo kezar,
Yaxshi ov joyin sezar.
To'rga tushganda baliq,
Qayiqqa solar darrov.*

K. Turdiyeva



15-dars

NAZORAT ISHI—2. YANGI YIL BAYRAMIGA TAXLAMALI TABRIKNOMA TAYYORLASH

Kerakli jihozlar:

qaychi, yelim, chizg'ich, sirkul.





Applikatsiya usulida qorbobo shaklini mustaqil yasang.



Qish fasli



Qish faslida sovuq havoda issiq kiyinish, immunitetni mustahkamlovchi tabiiy mevalardan iste'mol qilish tavsiya etiladi.

”

*Aptekachi – farmatsevt,
Qo'lingda bo'lsa retsept,
Beradi dorilarni
Va darmondorilarni.
Kerak bo'lsa maslahat,
Deydi: "Keling, marhamat!"*

K. Turdiyeva

“



Dorishunoslik kasbi haqida

Dorishunos bemor uchun kerakli dorilarni tayyorlaydi, yangi dorilarni yaratadi, ularning shifobaxshligini o'rganadi. Dorishunoslik kasbi o'ta mas'uliyatli bo'lib, chuqur bilimga ega bo'lishni talab etadi.



Dorilar nomini toping.

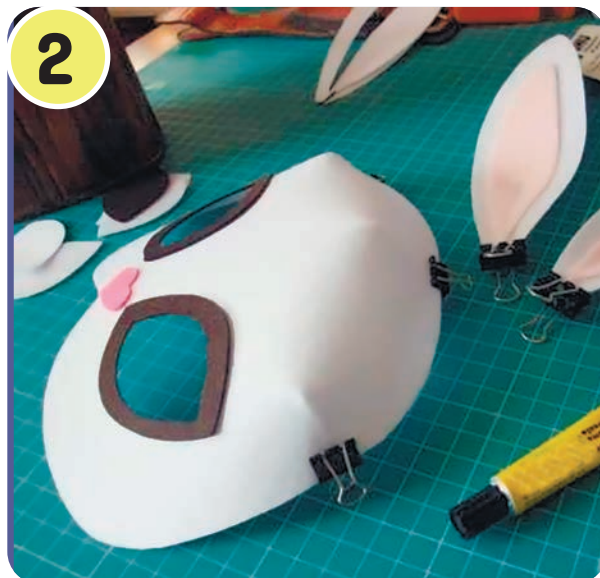
r	s	k	m	r	k	s
m	b	r	b	m	b	m
a	n	a	l	g	i	n
b	z	b	s	z	r	b
a	s	p	i	r	i	n
z	d	r	z	d	z	d
b	s	z	b	s	r	s

16-dars

BAYRAM UCHUN NIQOB TAYYORLASH

Kerakli jihozlar:

qog'oz, karton, yelim, qaychi, sirkul.



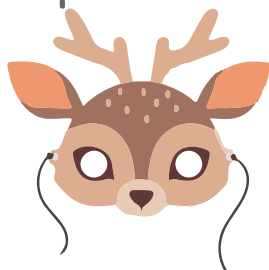


Yashiringan kasb nomini izlab toping

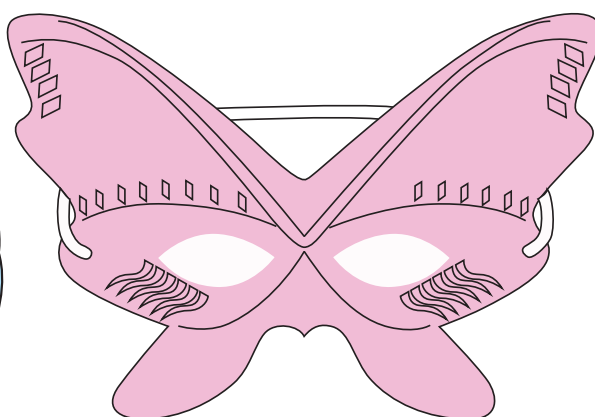
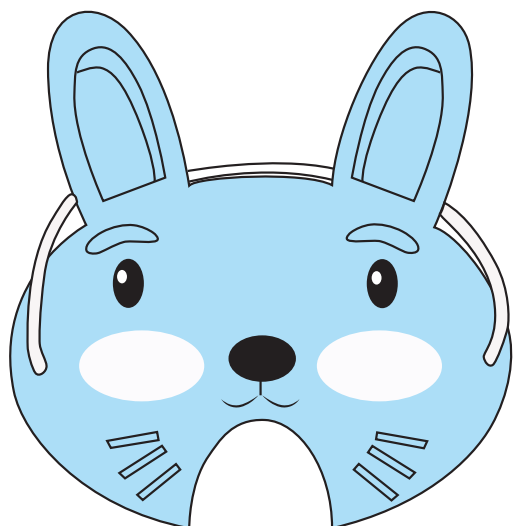
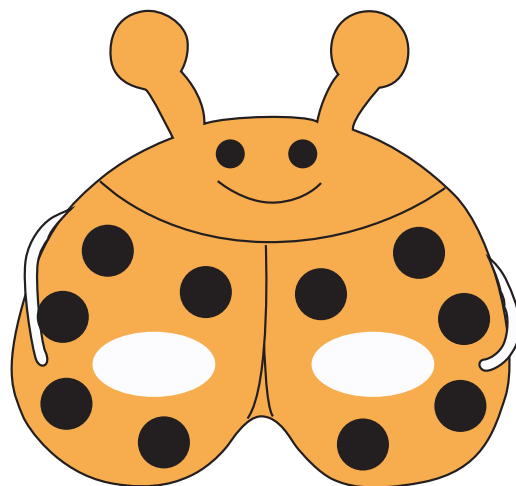
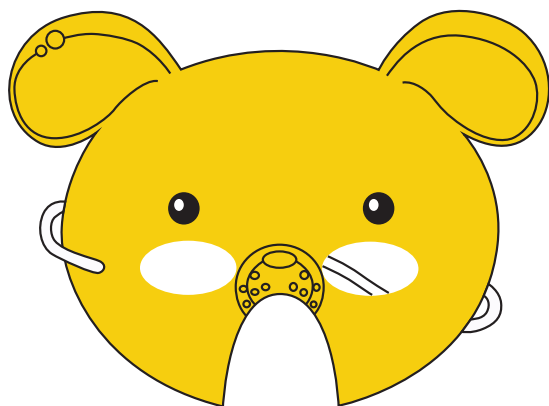


o	l	s	t	a	f	sh	yu	x
t	k	y	ya	k	s	g	l	o
s	u	r	a	t	k	a	sh	a
o	l	s	t	a	f	sh	yu	x

Niqob turlari



Niqob rasmini chizib olgach, uni qirqib chiqing



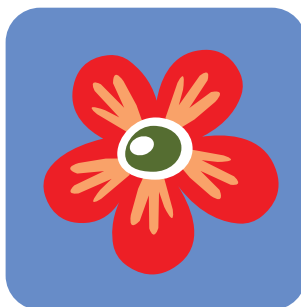
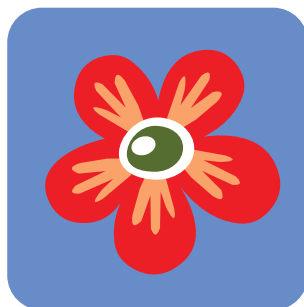
Savol



Niqoblar qaysi hayvonlarga mos keladi?

17—18-
darslar

HUNARMAND USTA. G'OYA VA IXTIRO



Hunarmandlar ishi ko'rinishida kompozitsiya tuzing.





Gullar shaklidan turli bezak ishlarini ixtiro qiling.



Mustaqil bajarib ko'ring



1



3



2

HUNARMAND USTALARNING ISHLARIDAN NAMUNALAR



Aziz o'quvchilar! Kelajakda siz ham o'z ishingizning ustasi bo'ling.



19-dars

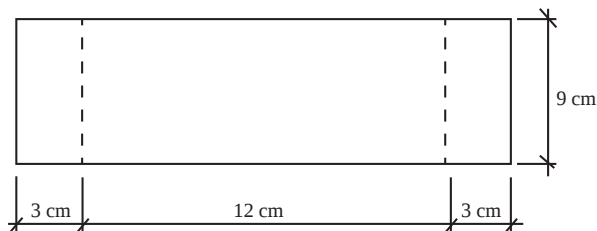
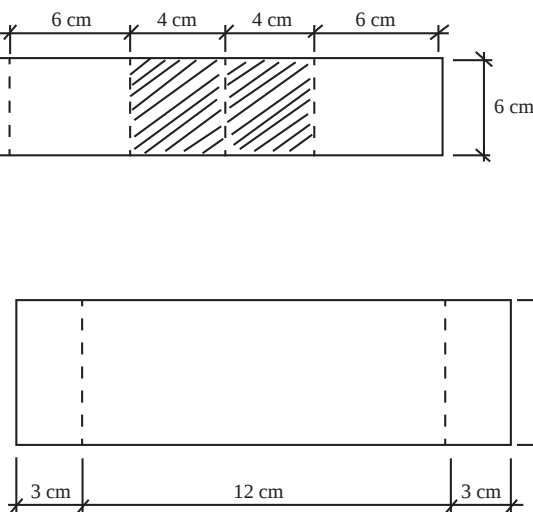
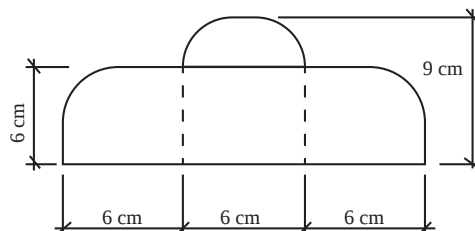
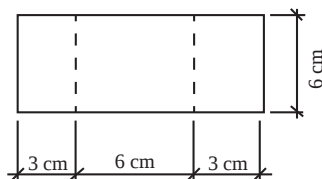
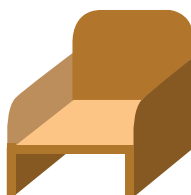
“UY JIHOZLARI” SHAKLINI YASASH VA KOMPOZITSIYA TUZISH

Kerakli jihozlar:

qog‘oz, karton, chizg‘ich va qalam.



O‘lchamlarni to‘g‘ri oling



Ish bosqichlarini ketma-ketlikda to'g'ri bajaring



2



1



3

Yashiringan anjomlar nomini toping



N	D	A	A	R
R	A	A	R	D

*Duradgor qoqadi pol,
Yasar eshik, rom darhol.
So'ng esa yo'nib taxta,
Yasar zumda xontaxta.*

K. Turdiyeva



Duradgor

Duradgor — yog'ochlarga ishlov beruvchi hunar egasi.



Yashiringan kasb nomini toping.

y	g	o	k	r	g	n	ch	z	e
v	d	u	r	a	d	g	o	r	ch
ya	e	ya	e	p	g	p	sh	k	e
v	aa	d	l	e	n	g	a	e	ch
j	sh	k	j	a	r	ch	sh	z	a
v	a	d	ch	e	p	g	u	sh	e

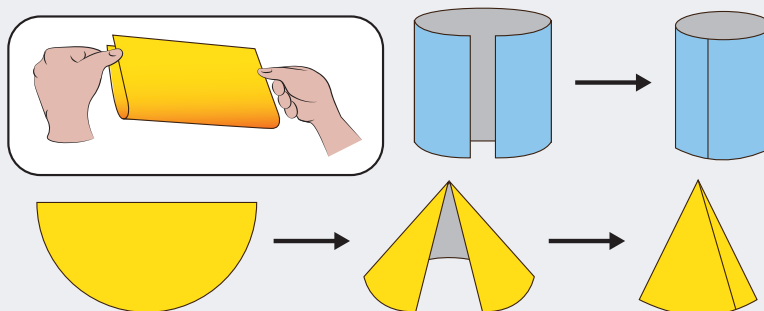
20-dars

TEXNOLOGIK JARAYON VA UNING BOSQICHLARI

Qog'ozlarga ishlov berish bosqichlari

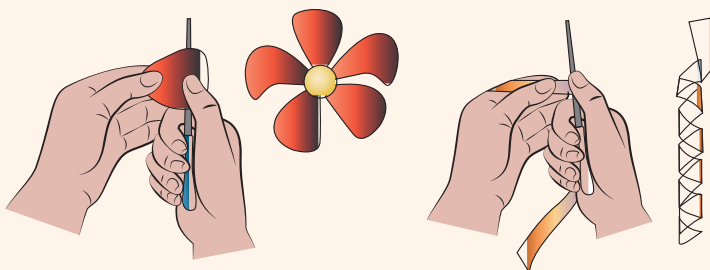
1

Buklash



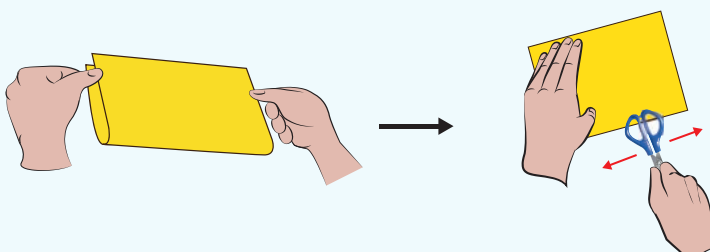
2

Qayirish



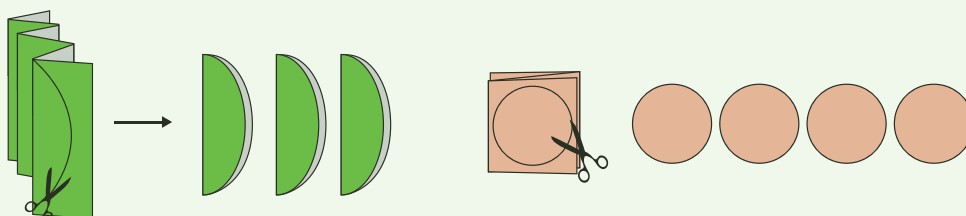
3

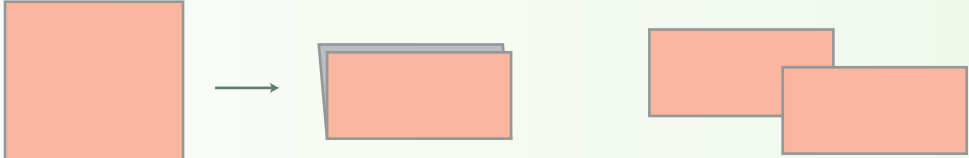
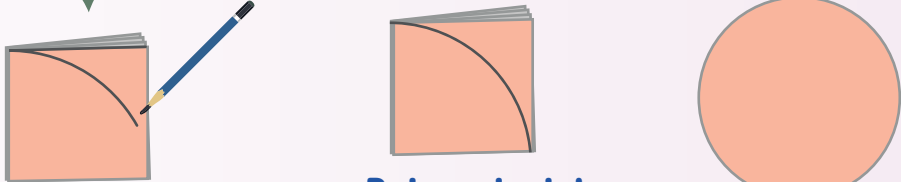
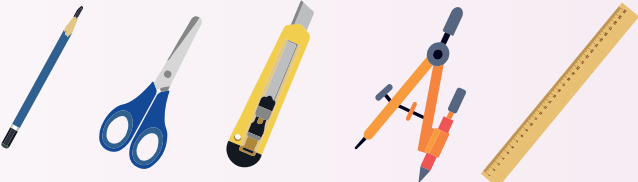
Taxlash

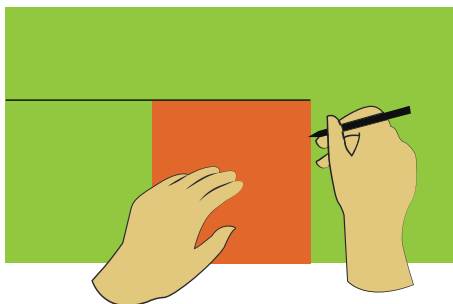


4

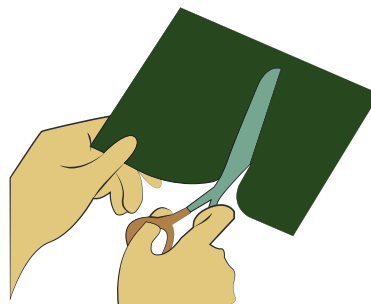
Qirgish



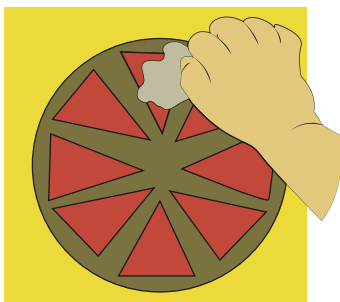
A	 Buklash Bo'laklarga bo'lish
B	 Buklash Bo'laklarga bo'lish
D	 Buklash Bo'laklarga bo'lish
E	 Bo'laklarga bo'lish
F	 Doira qirgish
G	 Ish anjomlari



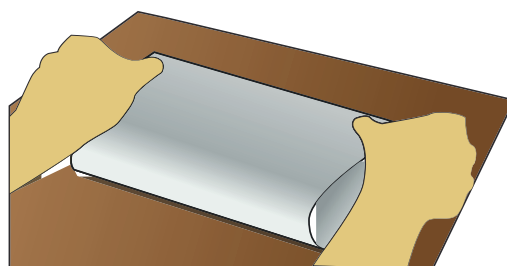
**Andaza asosida
belgilash**



Qaychida qirqish



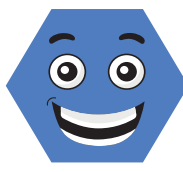
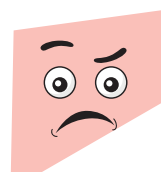
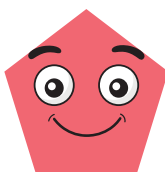
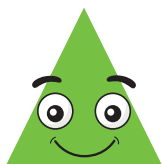
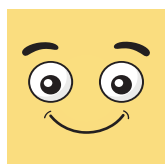
Yelimlash



Qayirish va buklash



Shakllarning farqini ayting



21-dars

O'LCHASH VA REJALASH



Turli o'lchov asboblari va anjomlari bilan tanishing



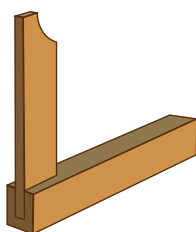
Chizg'ich, qalam



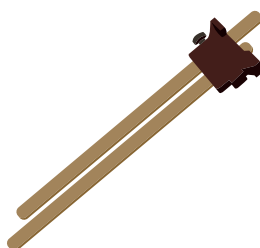
Sirkul



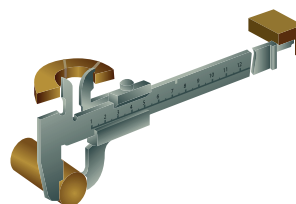
Rolikli metr



**Burchak
o'lchagich**



**Masofa
o'lchagich**



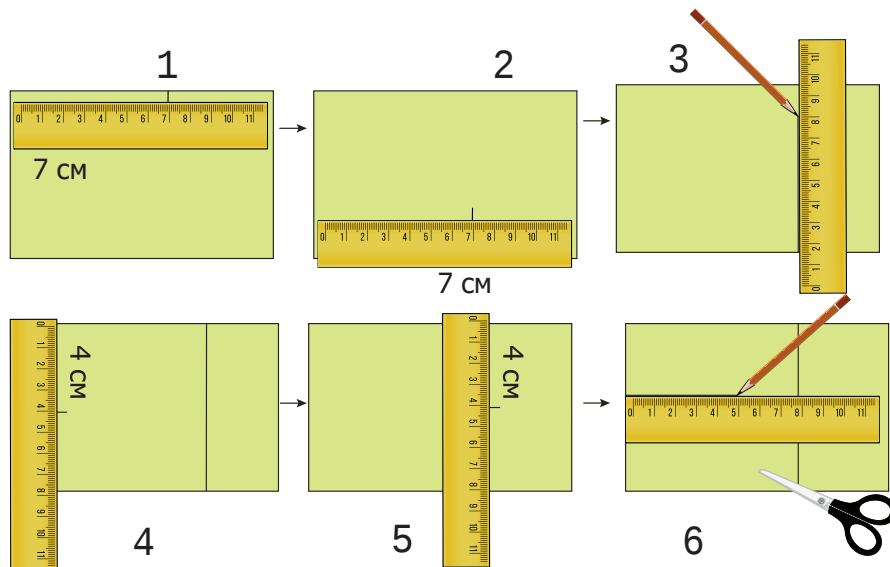
Shtangensirkul

Eslab qoling

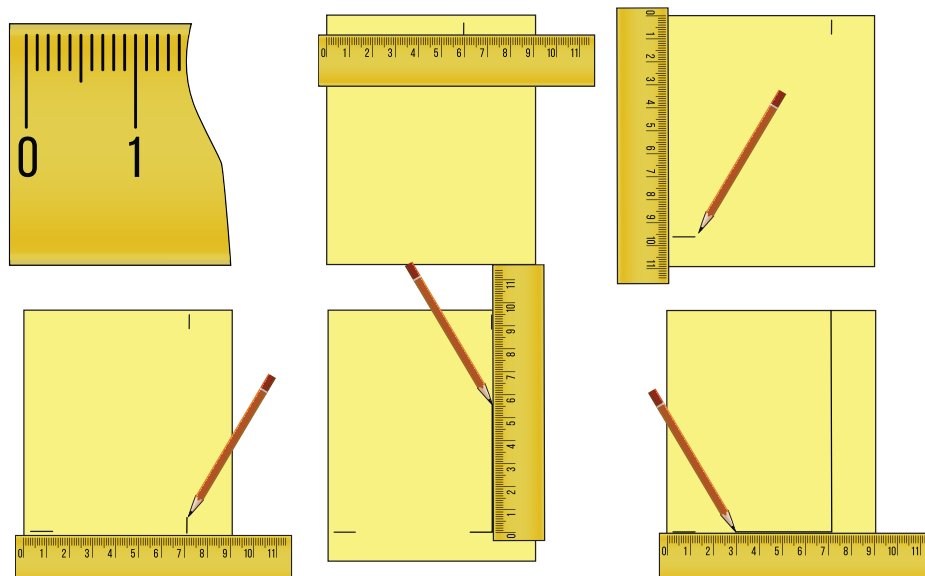


Buyum tomonlarini o'lchash chizg'ichda nol (0) raqamidan boshlanadi.

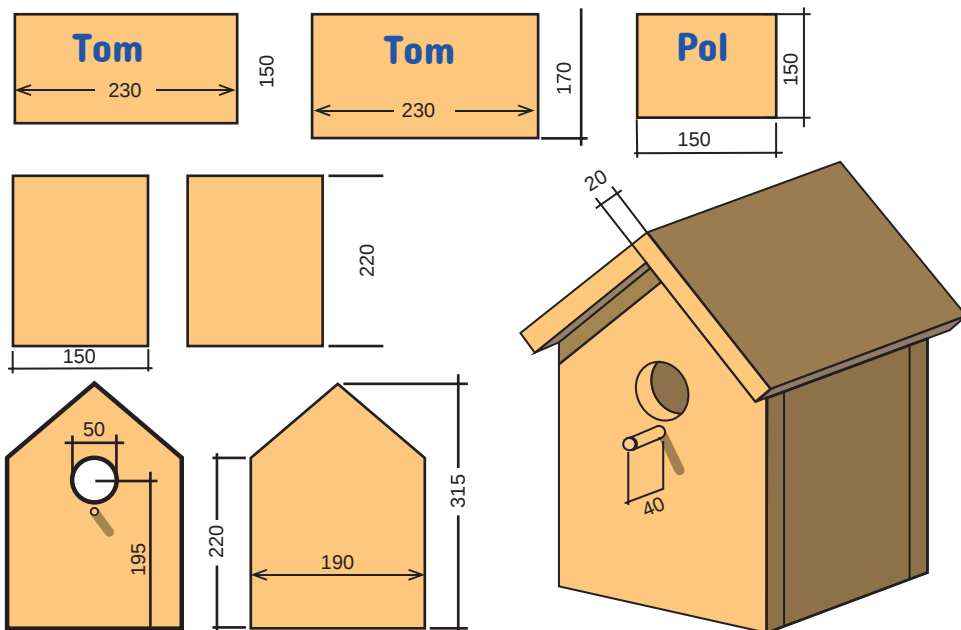
Chizg'ich yordamida o'lchash tartibi. Siz ham o'lchab ko'ring.



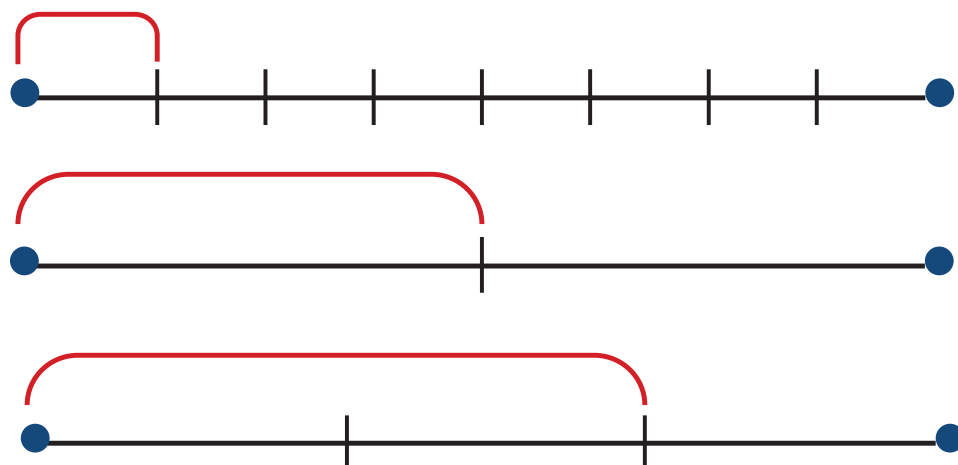
Geometrik shakllar tomonlarini o'lchang va ularni yasang

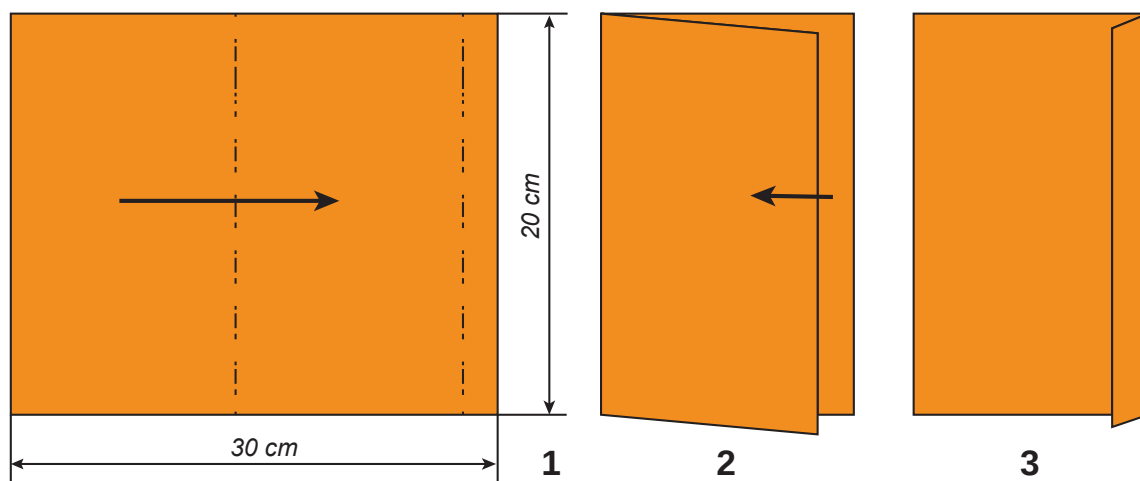


O'lchamlar asosida uycha yasang

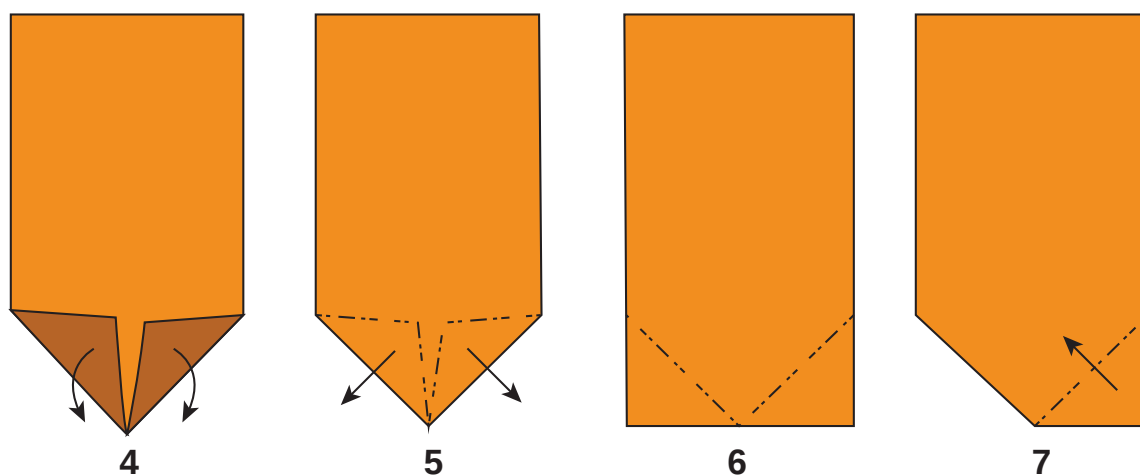


Bo'laklar orasidagi masofani o'lchang

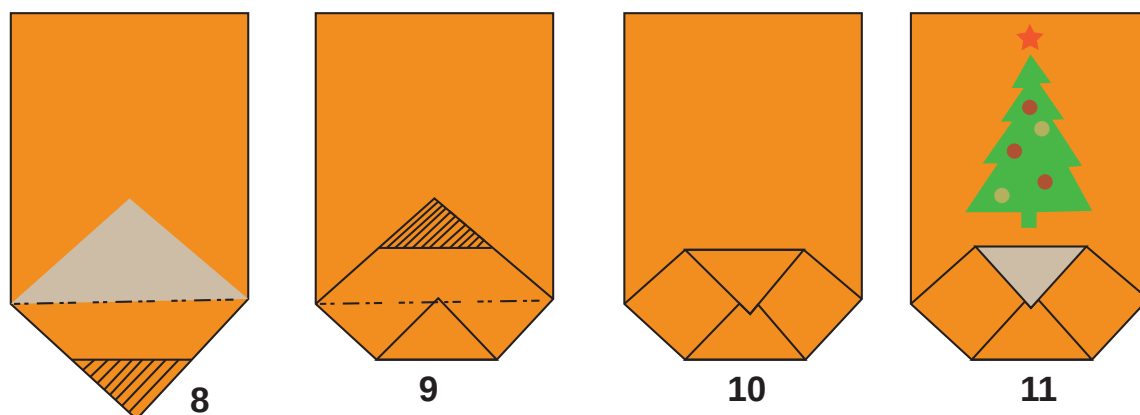




О'lchashda xato qilmang



Qog'oz burchaklarini tekislab buklang



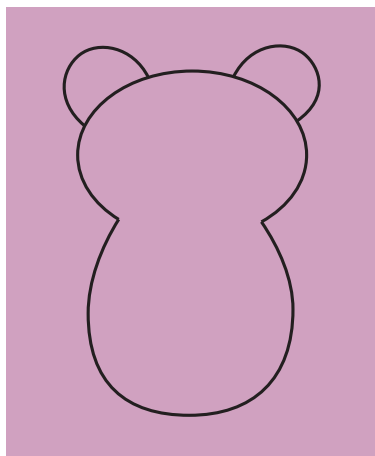
22-dars

HARAKATLANUVCHI HAJMDOR O'YINCHOQLAR YASASH

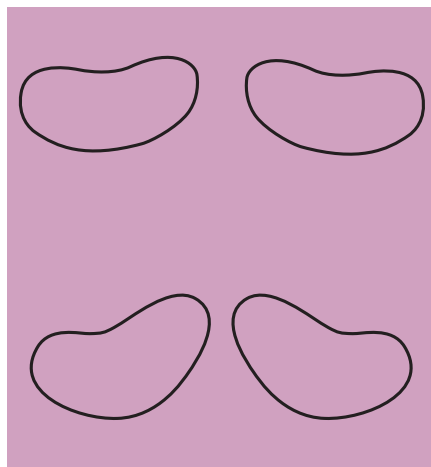


Karton qog'ozga ayiqcha qismlarini chizing
va qirqib oling.

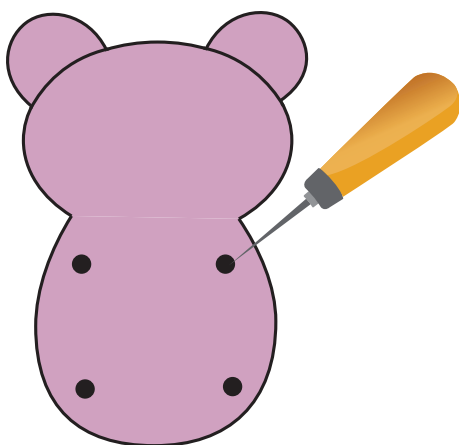
1



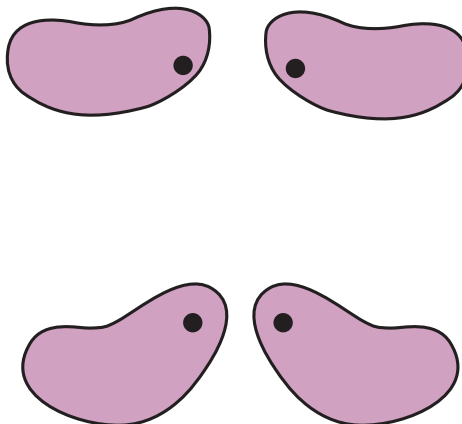
2



3



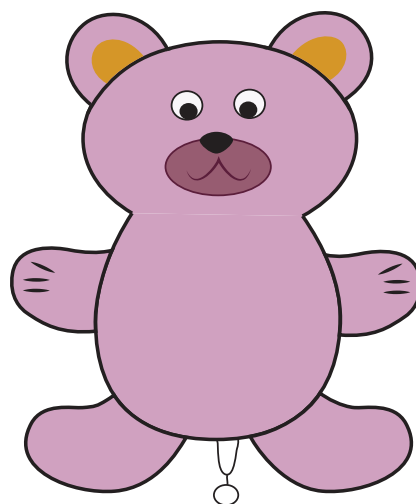
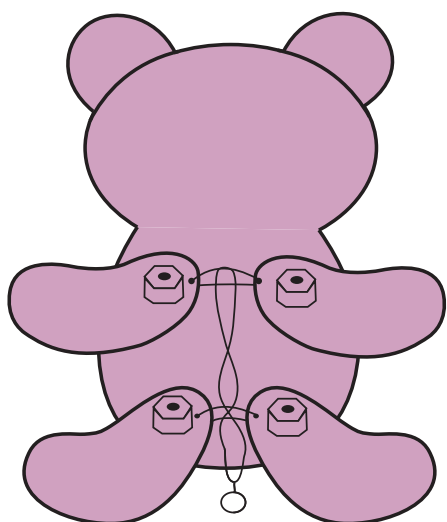
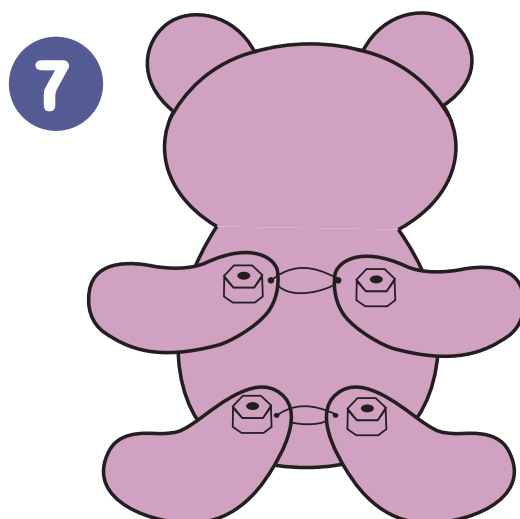
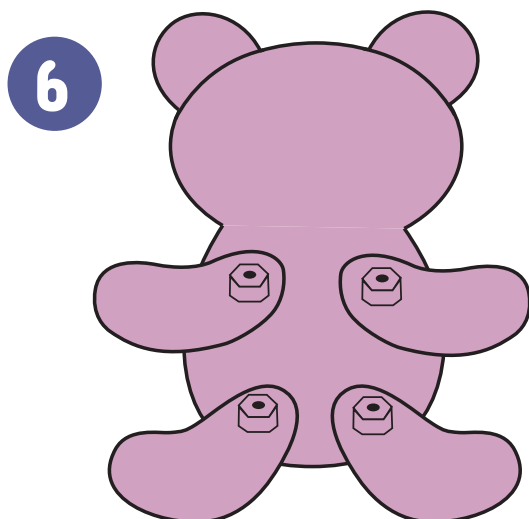
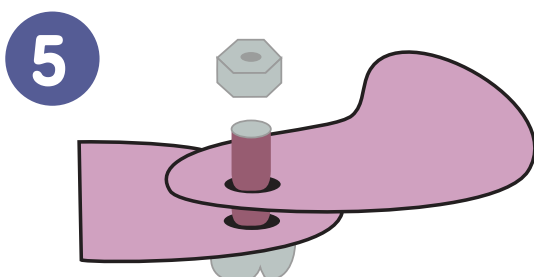
4



Ayiqcha qismlarini biriktirish o'rnini o'qituvchi
nazoratida teshib oling.



Ayiqcha qismlarini temir moslamalarda
biriktirish tavsiya etiladi.



FERMER KIM, BILASIZMI?

*Fermer kim, bilasizmi?
Fermerlar ham tadbirkor,
Ularning fermasi bor.
Quyon, yilqi, mol ferma –
Jonzotlar go‘yo terma.*

*Fermer g‘amlashi kerak
Bariga don-dun, xashak.
Buzilmasa qoida,
Ishlar bo‘lar joyida.*

K. Turdiyeva

Boshqotirma

Harflarni to‘g‘ri joylashtiring va kasb nomini toping.

R	M	E	R	E	F

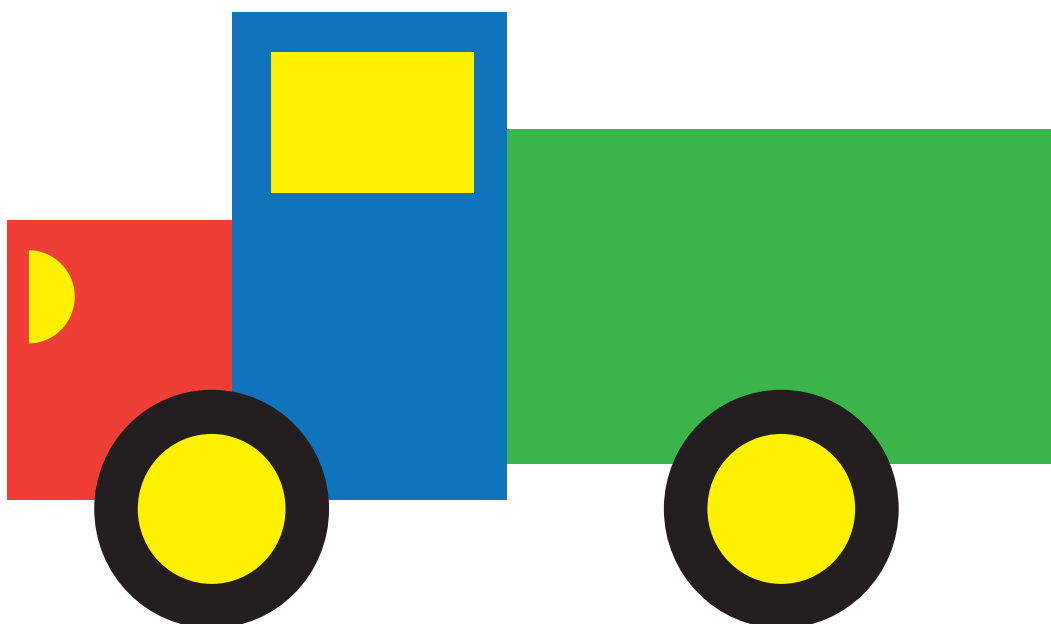
23—24-
darslar

HARAKATLANUVCHI YUK MASHINASINI YASASH



Geometrik figuralardan quyidagi mashina modellarini yasang.

Yuk avtomobili



Yengil avtomobil





Elektr bilan qaysi kasb egalari ishlaydi? (Elektrik.)



Tok

Bo'lmay qolsa agar tok,
Hammada kayfiyat yo'q.

Muzlatkich ham muzlatmas,
Radio ham jim, so'zlamas.

Elektrchi kelgach ammo,
Qolmaydi hech muammo.

Nuqsonlar tuzatilar,
Tok simdan uzatilar.

K. Turdiyeva



Katakchalar ichida ikkita kasb nomi yozilgan, toping-chi!

a	d	ts	v	g	v	ts	v	j	v
g	o'	q	i	t	u	v	ch	i	d
j	v	g	v	g	d	j	yu	j	v
v	yu	g	yu	v	j	yu	g	j	d
j	j	d	yu	d	yu	v	j	yu	g
g	e	l	e	k	t	r	i	k	j
d	v	j	d	g	v	yu	g	v	d



Toping-chi, bu qaysi kasb egasi?

Urilsa avtoullov,
Kim kerak bo'lar darrov?
Shunday hol yuz bersa gar,
Zarur avtochilangar.
Mashinani rostlar u,
Pachoq joyin sozlar u,
Payvandlanar temirlar,
Bajarilar ta'mirlar.

K. Turdiyeva

Haydovchilik kasbi

Haydovchi erta tongdan kun botgunga qadar, zarur bo'lsa, kechalari ham odamlarga xizmat qiladi. Haydovchilik kasbi doim ziyrak va hushyor bo'lishni talab etadi. Haydovchi mashina, avtobus, tramvay, yuk mashinalarini boshqaradi.

” *Mashinada, poyezdda,
Tramvay, temir izda
Ziyrak, mohir haydovchi
Tashir yuk va yo'lovchi.*

“



IV BOB. TABIIY VA TURLI MATERIALLAR BILAN ISHLASH

25-dars



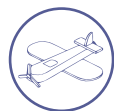
Qog'ozdan velosiped
maketini yasash

26-dars



Nazorat ishi—3.
“Chorraha” nomli
kompozitsiyani
applikatsiya usulida
ishlash

27—28-darslar



Harakatlanuvchi
havo transportini
(samolyot,
vertolyot) yasash

29—30-darslar



CD disklardan turli
buyumlar yasash

31—32-darslar



Polimer
materiallardan
suvenir yasash

33-dars



Nazorat ishi—4. Humo
qushi shaklini yasash

34-dars



Applikatsiya usulida
hajmdor guldasta
tayyorlash

25-dars

QOG' OZDAN VELOSIPED MAKETINI YASASH

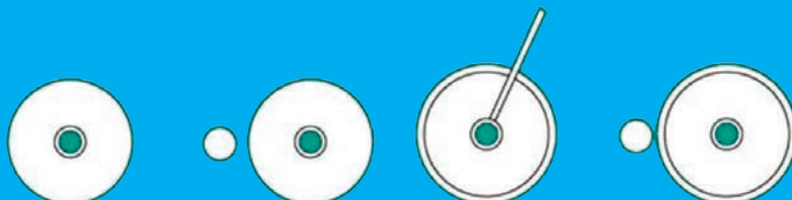
Kerakli jihozlar:

qog'oz, karton, yelim, qalam, sirkul.



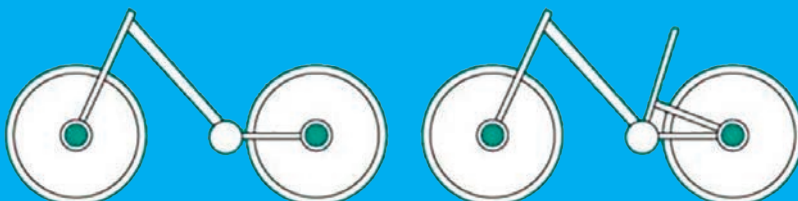
Qog'oz va kartondan velosiped maketini
bosqichma-bosqich yasang.

1



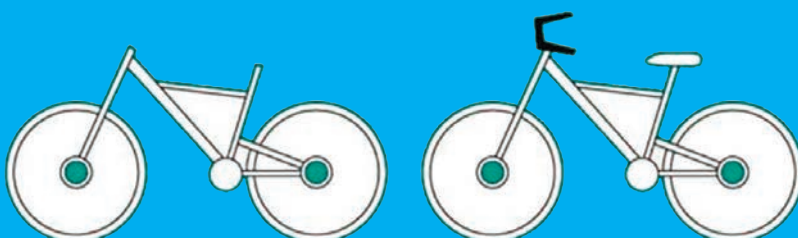
2

3



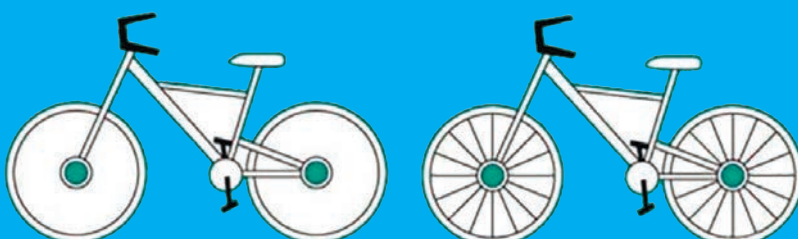
4

5



6

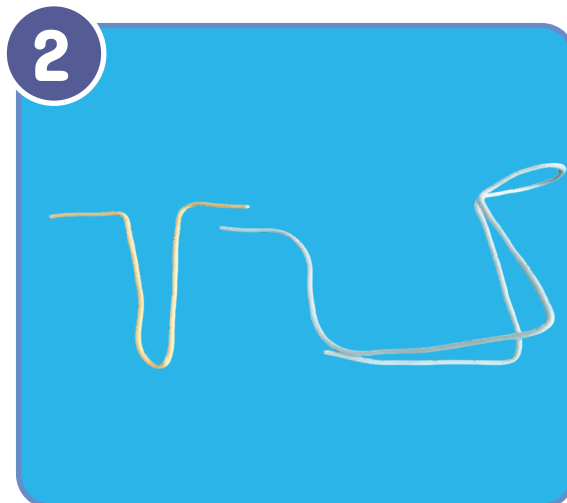
7



8



Turli materiallardan velosiped yasang.



26-dars

NAZORAT ISHI—3. “CHORRAHA” NOMLI KOMPOZITSIYANI APPLIKATSIYA USULIDA ISHLASH

Sветофор ishoralariga
rioya eting!



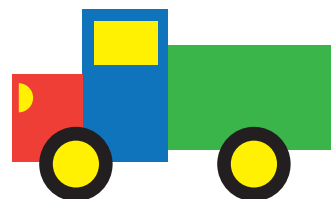
Yo'l belgilariga
amal qiling!



Piyodalar o'tish
yo'lagidan
harakatlaning!



Chorak davomida o'rganilgan mashina turlaridan
chorraha kompozitsiyasini yasang.



Qizil chiroq

Harakat taqiqlanadi

Yashil chiroq

Harakatlanish
mumkin

Sariq chiroq

Ogohlantiruvchi



She'rlarda qaysi belgilar ta'riflanganini toping

1. *Qizil doira ichida darcha.
Shoshmasdan siz nogohon,
O'ylab ko'ring-chi bir on:
Nima ekan bu yerda —
G'ishtlar terilgan joymi?*

2. *Uchburchakda ketyapman,
Transportni ogoh etib:
Hozir o'tish joyidir,
Piyodani asrang deb.*

3. *“Eslab oling meni doim!” —
Der bu belgi muloyim:
“Ko'rsataman har doim
Piyoda yurish joyin.”*



27—28-
darslar

HARAKATLANUVCHI HAVO TRANSPORTINI (SAMOLYOT, VERTOLYOT) YASASH

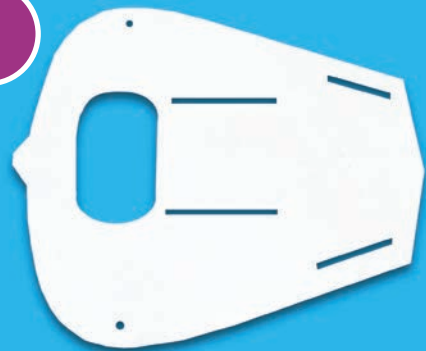
Kerakli jihozlar:

rangli karton, qog'oz, qaychi, qalam, yelim, sirkul,
yumshoq sim.



Transport qismlarini o'lchang va qirqib oling.

1



2



Qismlarni yig'ib chiqing.

3



4



Gugurt qutisidan samolyot yasash

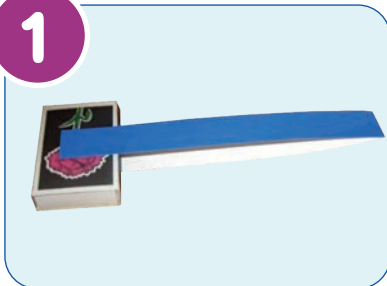
Kerakli jihozlar:

rangli karton, bo'sh gugurt qutisi, qaychi, qalam, yelim.



Ko'rsatilgan ketma-ketlikda bajaring.

1



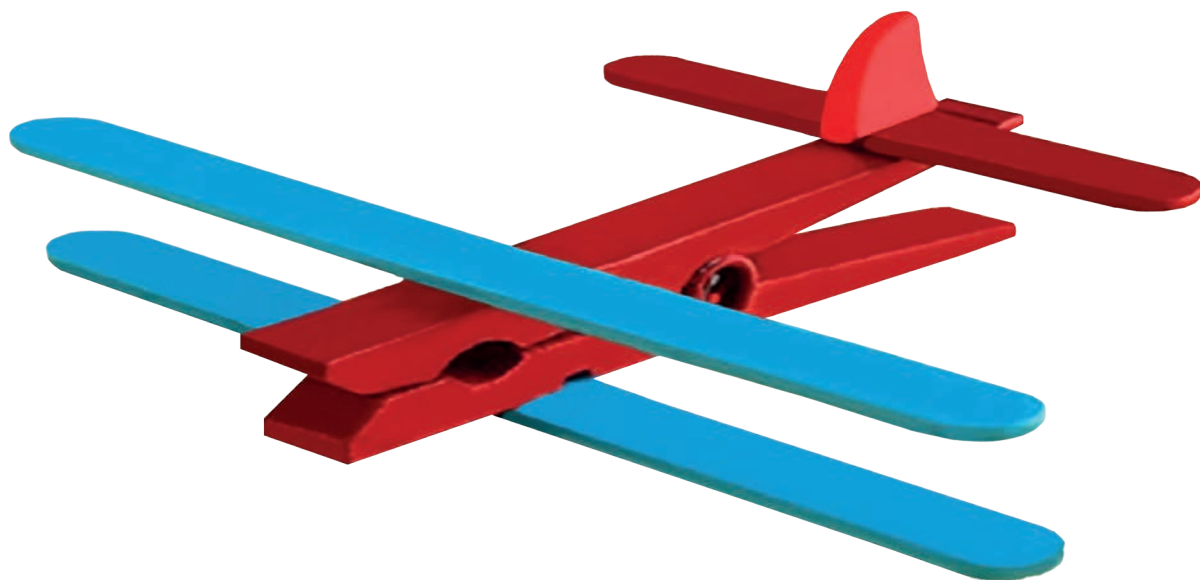
2

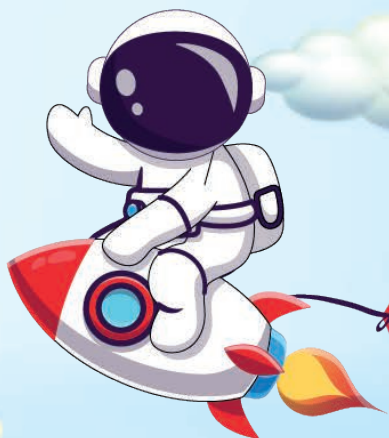


3



Samolyot modelini mustaqil yasang.





O'zganday kometadan,
Samoda raketaday
Oyni aylanib zir-zir
Uchib yurgan fazogir.
Juda kuchli hamda mard
Va bilimli kosmonavt.

K. Turdiyeva

Samolyotim – kaptarim,
Osmon – zangor daftarim.
Qanot bilan yozaman,
Har doim parvozdaman.



She'rlarda keltirilgan kasb egalari nomini toping.

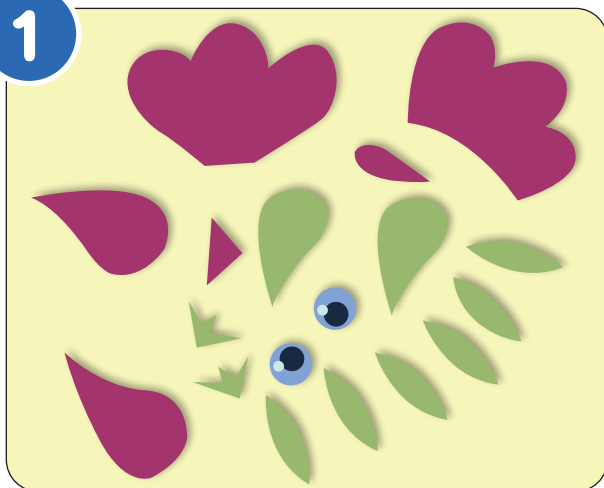
F	A	A	F	T	S	T	Z	F
K	Z	R	Z	K	Z	B	F	J
E	F	A	Z	O	G	I	R	S
V	J	Z	V	E	A	E	S	A
F	A	F	Z	S	F	R	R	F
K	O	S	M	O	N	A	V	T

29–30-
darslarCD DISKLARDAN TURLI
BUYUMLAR YASASH

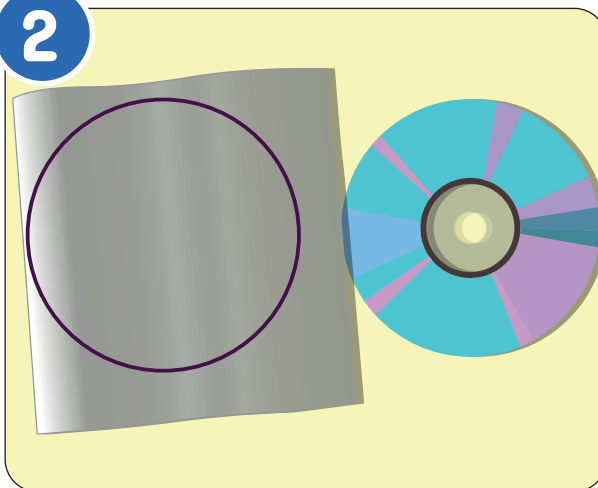
Kerakli jihozlar:

qog'oz, karton, qalam, chizg'ich, sirkul, CD disk, tugmacha.

1

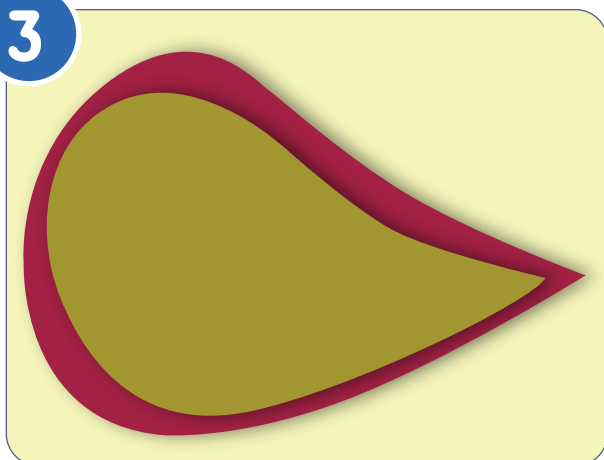


2



Xo'roz bo'laklari o'lchamlarini to'g'ri tanlang.

3



4





Qismlarga mos ranglarni tanlang.

5



6



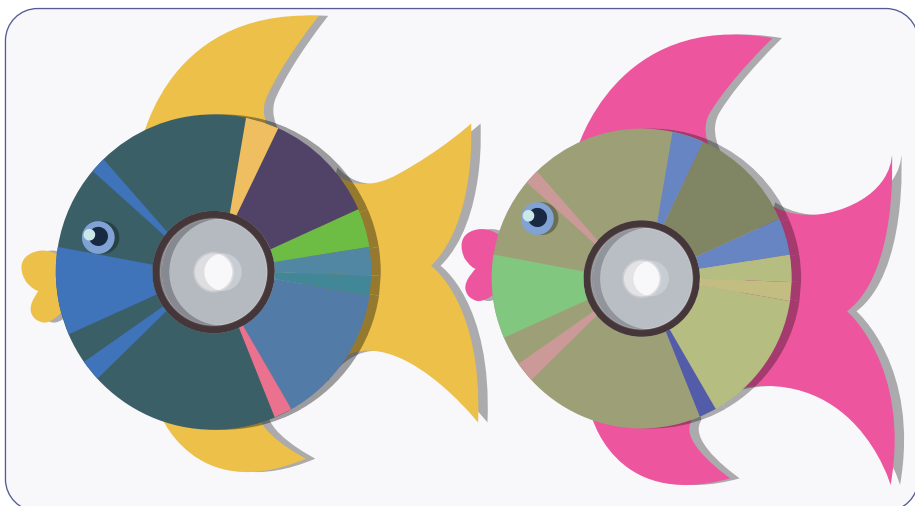
7



8



Disklardan turli hayvonlar shaklini mustaqil yasang.



31—32-
darslar

POLIMER MATERIALLARDAN SUVENIR YASASH

Kerakli jihozlar:

polimer stakan, polimer qoshiq, polimer naycha va qog'oz bo'laklari.

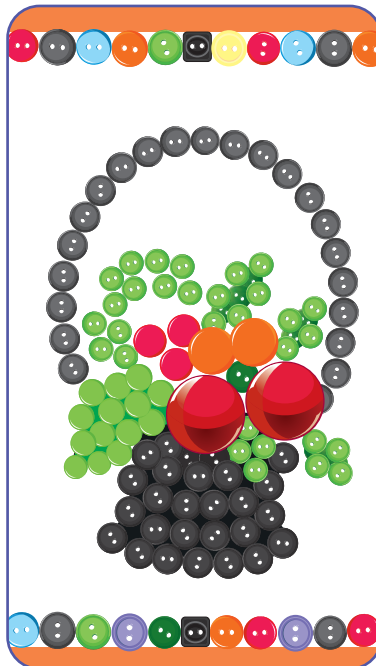
Bajarilish tartibi:

1. Ikki xil rangdagi polimer qoshiqchalarni skotch yordamida gul shakliga keltiring.
2. Polimer stakanlar tagiga karton joylashtirib, unga gul shaklini yelimlang.
3. Stakan ichini qog'oz parchalari bilan to'ldiring.

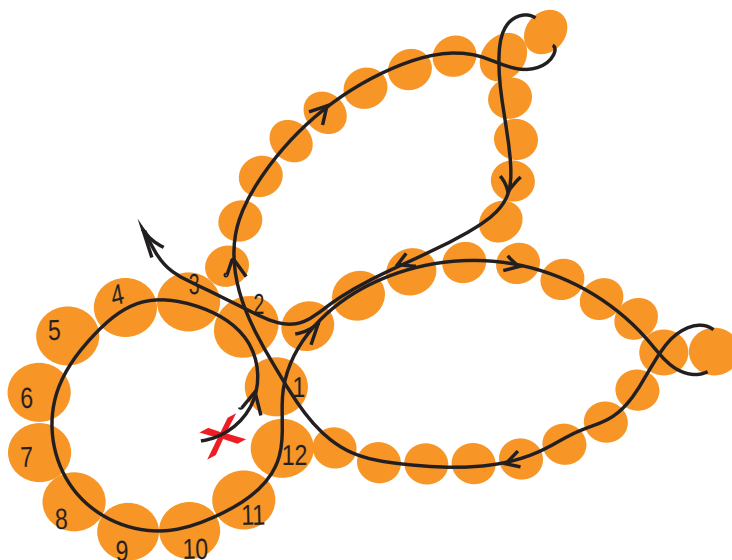




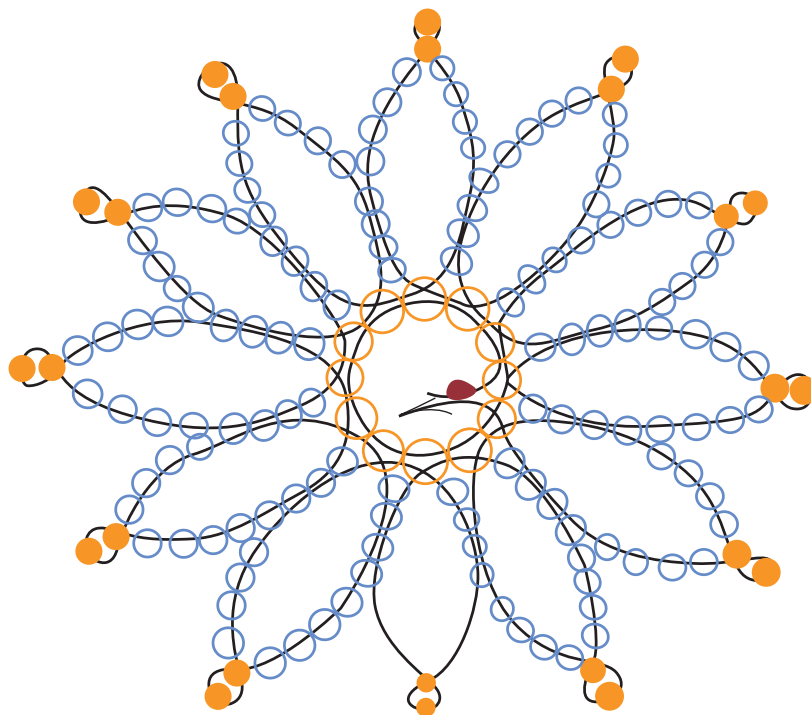
Rangi mos mayda munchoqlarni tanlang.



Aylana halqaga 12 dona sariq rangli mayda munchoqni terib chiqing



Halqalarga 16 donadan mayda munchoq terish



Tikuvchilik kasbi

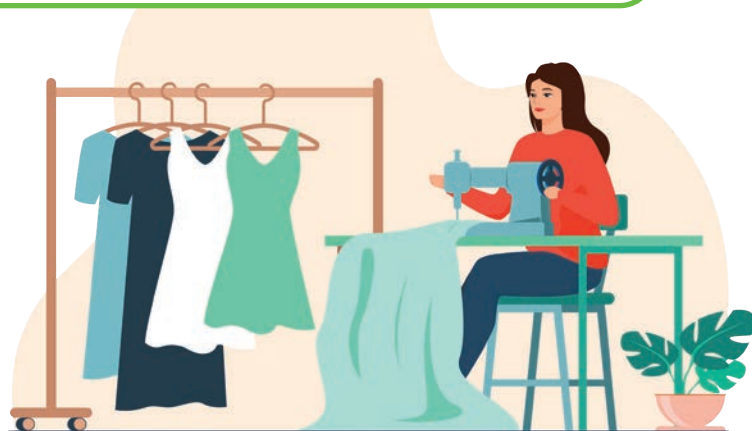
Tikuvchi – siz bilan bizga bejirim, chiroyli ko‘ylaklar tikib beradigan hunar egasi. Mahoratli tikuvchilar kishilar olqishiga sazovordir. Ularning mehnati tufayli biz har doim ko‘rkam va zamonaviy kiyimlarni kiyib yuramiz. Tikuvchilar mehnatini qadrlashimiz lozim!

”

*Tikuvchi ko‘p ter to‘kar,
Tikuvchi ko‘ylak tikar:
Yubka, shim-u kamzulcha,
Sarafan, xalat, nimcha.*

K. Turdiyeva

“



33-dars

NAZORAT ISHI—4. HUMO QUSHI SHAKLINI YASASH

Kerakli jihozlar:

rangli qog'oz, tugma, yelim va qaychi.

1



2



3



4



5



6



Oqqush kompozitsiyasini mustaqil yasang.



Yashiringan qushlar nomini toping



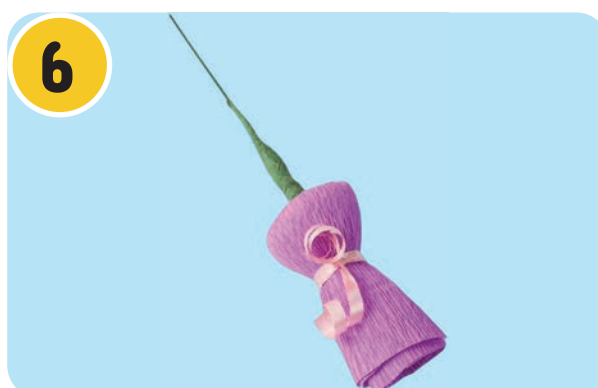
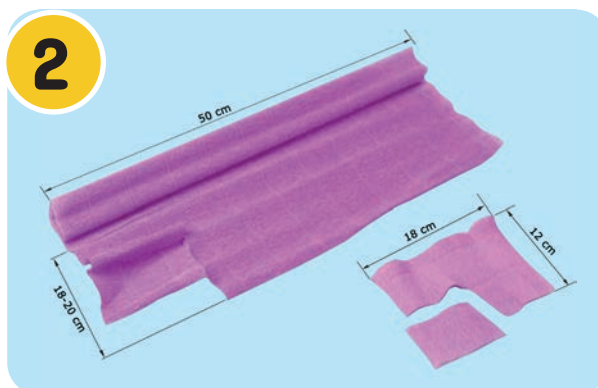
s	t	k	s	h	t	h	a	r	a
a	q	a	l	d	i	r	g'	o	ch
z	s	k	a	b	u	t	a	r	a
s	z	h	a	k	r	t	s	h	s

34-dars

APPLIKATSIYA USULIDA HAJMDOR GULDASTA TAYYORLASH

Kerakli jihozlar:

qog'oz, karton, yelim, qaychi, yumshoq sim, skotch.





Turli gullar shaklini mustaqil yasang.



O'TILGAN MAVZULAR YUZASIDAN TOPSHIRIQLAR

1-topshiriq.



Texnologiya darslarida ishlatiladigan
ish anjomlari nomini toping.

a	y	e	l	i	m	a	b	m	a
b	j	b	m	j	b	j	m	v	b
q	a	y	ch	i	q	a	l	a	m
k	v	s	i	r	k	u	l	k	v
v	k	b	v	k	a	r	t	o	n
ch	i	z	g'	i	ch	i	p	v	a
v	j	f	s	q	o	g'	o	z	j
a	t	a	b	e	a	k	a	k	m
v	k	s	p	v	s	a	j	v	a
a	t	k	a	t	p	y	k	y	p
b	y	a	t	k	b	k	a	t	b

2-topshiriq.



Gorizontal va vertikal katakchalardagi
geometrik shakllar nomini toping.

				Ch					
T						R		A	
				U					
				Ch					
						L			A
				K					



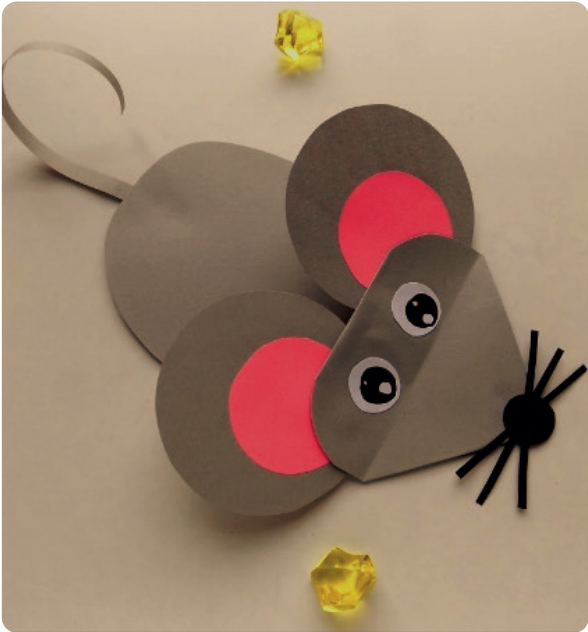
3-topshiriq.

 Kasblar nomini toping.

j	m	a	x	j	m	a	j	m	j
r	a	s	s	o	m	b	x	f	b
m	v	u	ch	u	v	ch	i	v	m
l	z	b	z	b	z	l	b	z	l
b	o'	q	i	t	u	v	ch	i	b
q	v	d	b	v	v	b	v	t	v
h	b	s	u	x	o	d	o	n	h

4-topshiriq.

 Mustaqil bajaring.



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KBK 74.263ya71

C 30

O'quv nashri

Xamrakul Sanakulov, Dilfuza Abdiyeva

TEXNOLOGIYA

Umumiy o'rta ta'lim maktablarining
2-sinf uchun darslik

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Dizayner Qobul Raufov

Rassomlar Kamoliddin Nurmanov, Gulmira Utekulova

Texnik muharrir Shoxrux Turaxanov

Sahifalovchi Roza Jumaniyazova

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“Kolorpak” MChJ bosmaxonasida chop etildi.

Toshkent shahar, Yunusobod tumani, Yangishahar ko'chasi, 1-A uy.



COLORPACK

Ijaraga berilgan darslik holatini ko'rsatuvchi jadval

T/r	O'quvchining ismi, familiyasi	O'quv yili	Darslikning olingandagi holati	Sinf rahbarining imzosi	Darslikning topshirilgandagi holati	Sinf rahbarining imzosi
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						

Darslik ijaraga berilib, o'quv yili yakunida qaytarib olinganda yuqoridagi jadval sinf rahbari tomonidan quyidagi baholash mezonlariga asosan to'ldiriladi.

Yangi	Darslikning birinchi marta foydalanishga berilgandagi holati.
Yaxshi	Muqova butun, darslikning asosiy qismidan ajralmagan. Barcha varaqlari bor, yirtilmagan, ko'chmagan, betlariga yozilmagan va chizilmagan.
Qoniqarli	Muqova ezilgan, birmuncha chizilib, chetlari yedirilgan, darslikning asosiy qismidan ajralish holati bor, foydalanuvchi tomonidan qoniqarli ta'mirlangan. Ko'chgan varaqlari qayta ta'mirlangan, ayrim betlariga chizilgan.
Qoniqarsiz	Muqovaga chizilgan, yirtilgan, asosiy qismidan ajralgan yoki butunlay yo'q, qoniqarsiz ta'mirlangan. Betlari yirtilgan, varaqlari yetishmaydi, chizib, bo'yab tashlangan. Darslikni tiklab bo'lmaydi.